Innovazioni in Angiografia – le soluzione per migliorare flusso di lavoro e ridurre radiazioni e mezzo di contrasto

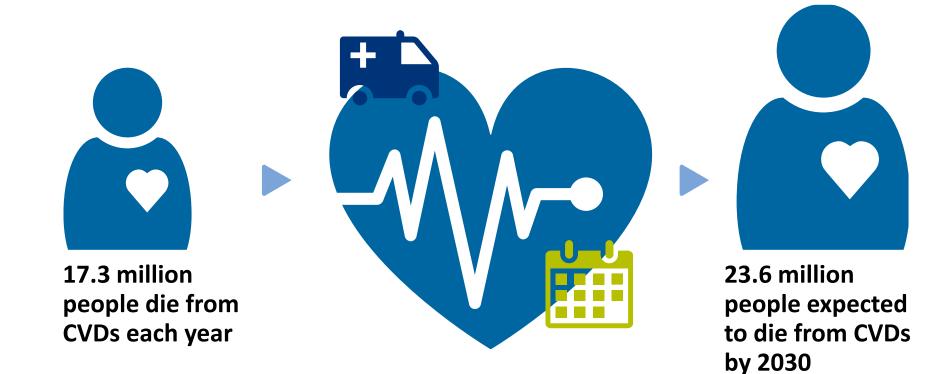
Le ultime evoluzioni tecnologiche per la Cardiologia interventistica e strutturale: Roadmapping cardiaco, Live Fusion Imaging e nuove soluzioni per ridurre la dose di radiazione per interventi più sicuri





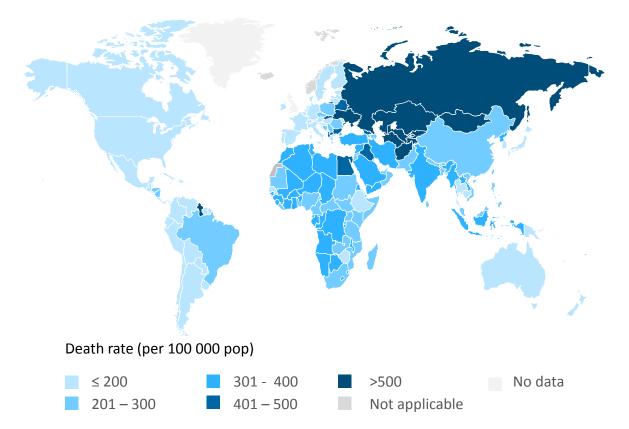
Trends & challenges

Cardiovascular diseases (CVDs) are the number one cause of death worldwide*





Trends CVDs number 1 cause of death globally



- CVDs are the number 1 cause of death globally: more people die annually from CVDs than from any other cause.
- An estimated 17.5 million people died from CVDs in 2012, representing 31% of all global deaths. Of these deaths, an estimated 7.4 million were due to coronary heart disease and 6.7 million were due to stroke.

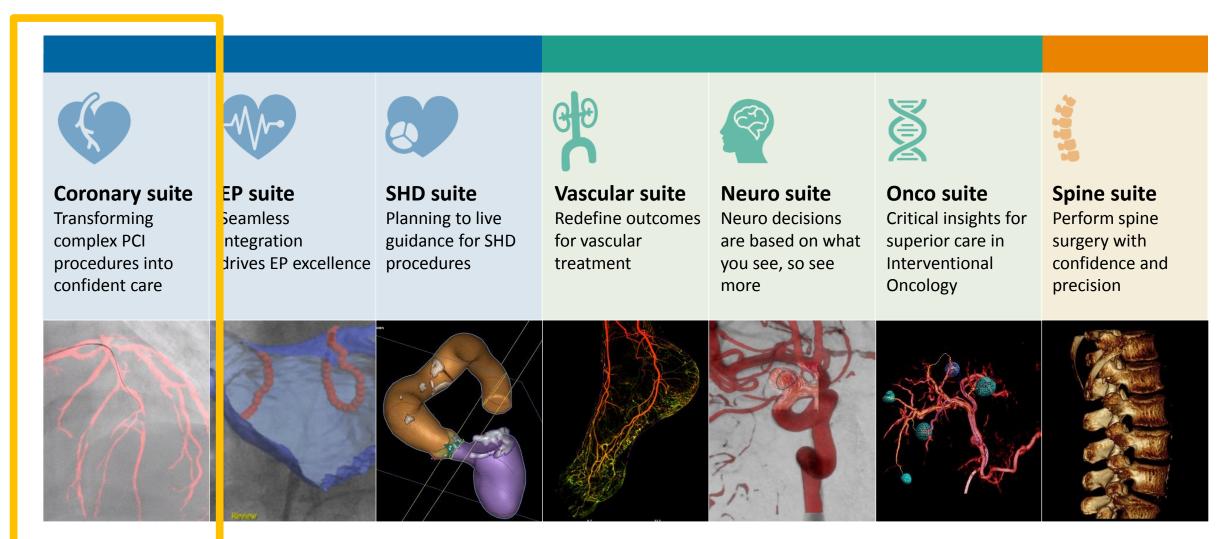
http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs317/en/

Cardiovascular diseases mortality: age-standardized death rate per 100.000 population, 2000-2012 Both sexes: 2012

Coronary Suite



No matter what your need, we have the solution

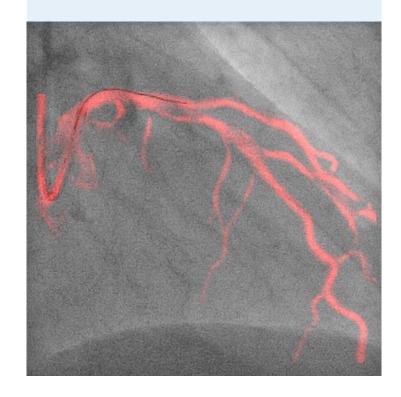


Coronary Suite



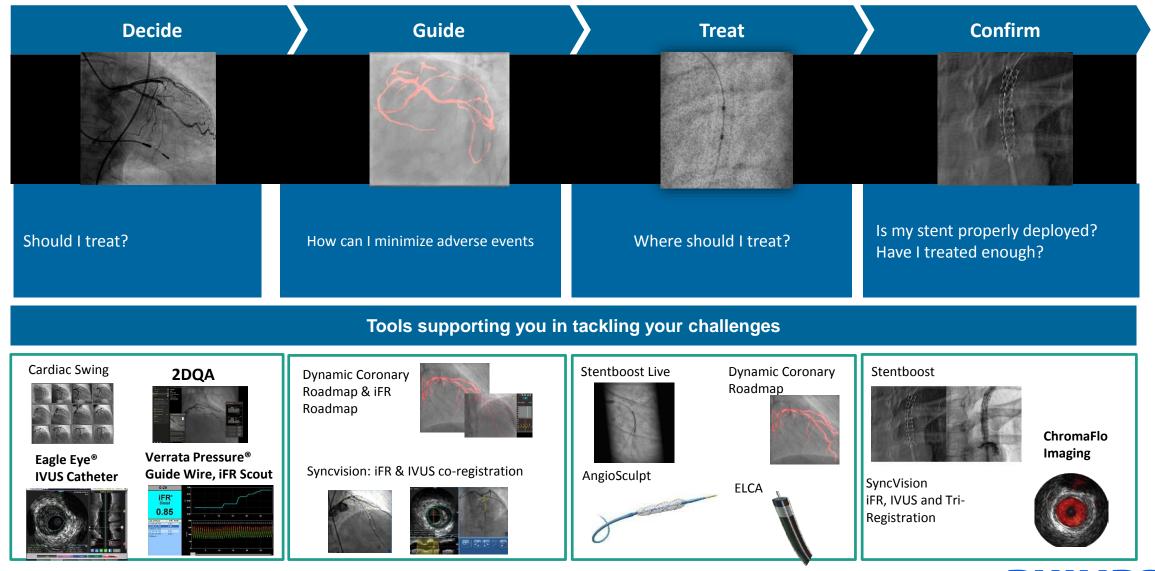
Coronary suite

Transforming complex PCI procedures into confident care





Challenges in PCI procedures

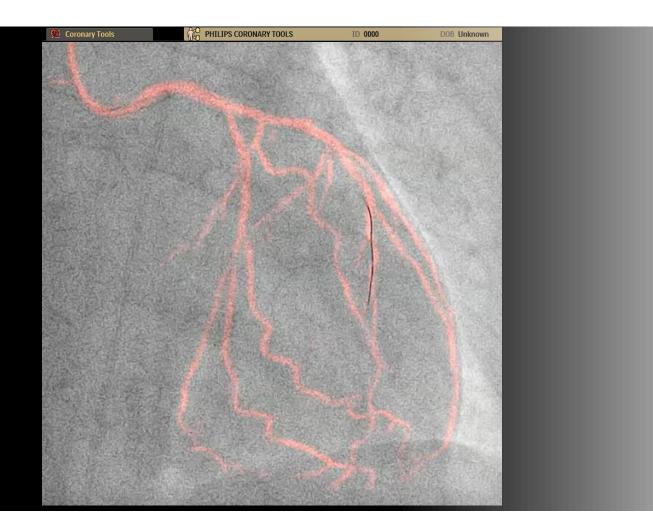


Dynamic Coronary Roadmap Real confident, Real-time navigation



Dynamic Coronary Roadmap

Making the difference in Coronary Interventions



Key benefits

- Real-time, automatic, motioncompensated coronary imaging for easier image guidance
- Store and easily re-display previously acquired roadmaps and enhance procedure efficiency
- Integrates seamlessly into standard of care workflow and daily clinical practice

Dynamic Coronary Roadmap

Integrated in a standard workflow

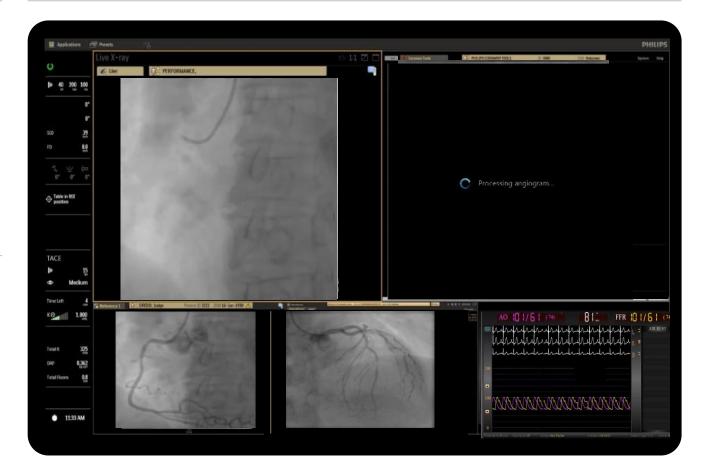
1 Select the standard protocol



2 Acquire an angiogram

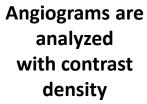


3 Roadmap automatically created, and ready for use with fluoro

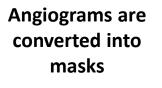


Dynamic Coronary Roadmap – Technology









Masks for one heart cycle are stored in a library

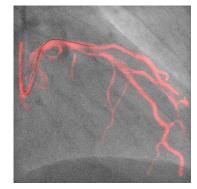


and wire shape



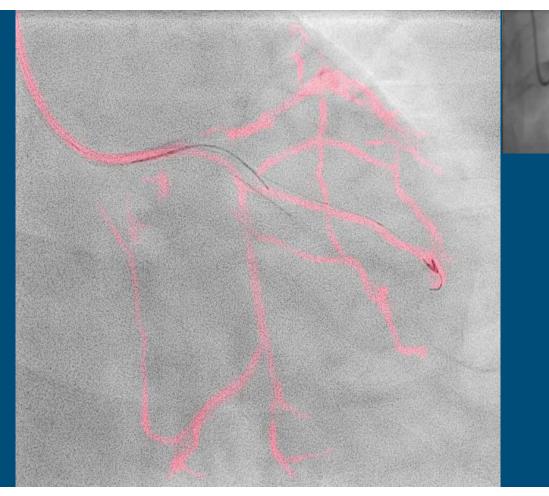


Search library for mask with similar shapes



Fuse mask with fluoroscopy image

Dynamic Coronary Roadmap Real-time, automatic, motion-compensated navigation



Clinical Challenge: Wiring of both OM1 with tight ostial lesion and OM2

Dynamic Coronary Roadmap is used to quickly identify the specific location for the second wire, guiding its passage down the OM1. The interventional cardiologist can confidently rely on the seamlessly integrated workflow of Dynamic Coronary Roadmap, and without the need for additional contrast puffs, in this example, to visualize and navigate to the area of within the coronary anatomy

iFR Roadmap Co-Registration Technology



DEFINE-FLAIR & IFR SWEDEHEART

Latest largest randomized clinical trial of physiology-guided revascularization

Philips Volcano is dedicated to the advancement of physiology guided PCI. Since the introduction of hyperemia-free iFR modality in 2014, iFR has been studied in nearly 15,000 patients and used in over 4,000 cath labs around the world

DEFINE-FLAIR first global study of physiology Functional Lesion Assessment of Intermediate stenosis to guide Revascularisation¹



iFR SWEDEHEART:

Evaluation of iFR vs FFR in Stable Angina or Acute Coronary Syndrome²





¹Davies JE, et al., Define-Flair, new England journal of medicine epub March 18,2017; ²Gotberg m, et, al., IFR-swedeheart. New England journal of medicine, epub March 18, 20017

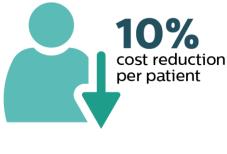


Proven Outcomes. Superior Value.



7.0%

FFR



90%

reduction

in patient

discomfort

Reduced costs per patient

Cost effectiveness analysis of DEFINE FLAIR demonstrates a reduction in costs by \$896 for the US system when using iFR compared to FFR.

Improved care

Define FLAIR demonstrates that you can achieve a 90% reduction in patient discomfort during procedures without hyperemia.

DEFINE FLAIR One year outcome results **p = 0.003**

6.8%

iFR

An iFR-guided strategy is statistically comparable to an FFRguided strategy for patient outcomes^{*}

* p-values are for non-inferiority of an iFR-guided strategy versus an FFRguided strategy with respect to 1-year MACE rates; pre-specified noninferiority margins were 3.4% and 3.2% in DEFINE FLAIR and iFR Swedeheart, respectively



Workflow Optimization

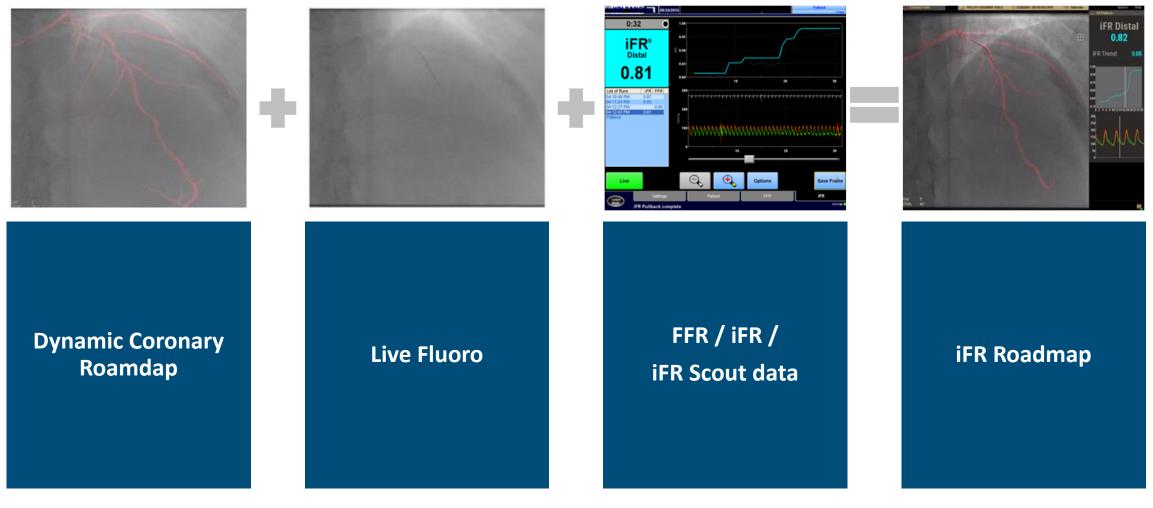
DEFINE FLAIR reported an average procedural time of 40.5 minutes in the iFR arm, vs. 45.0 minutes in the FFR arm.



MACE rates

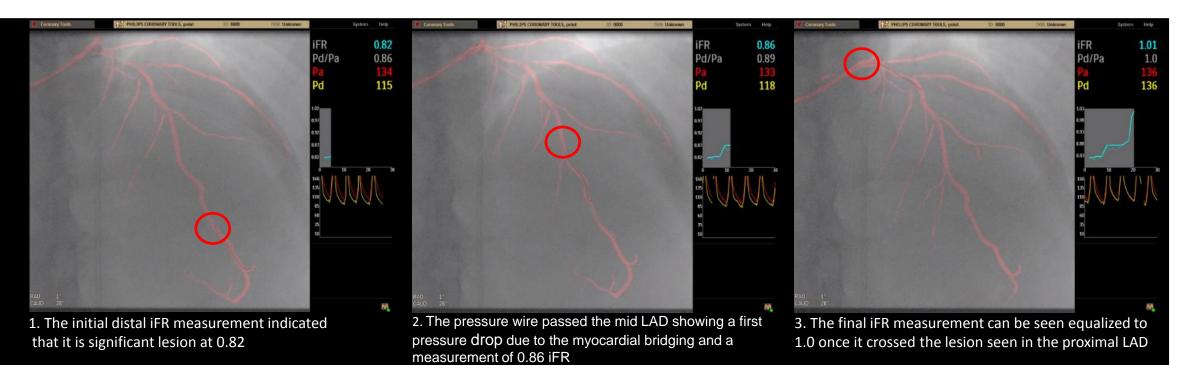
iFR Roadmap (with FFR, iFR & iFR Scout)

Express iFR co-registration guides you to the right decisions



iFR Roadmap

Express iFR co-registration guides you to the right decisions



PHILIPS	0.89 - Outcomes proven	
	iFR ≤ 0.89 Treat	iFR > 0.89 Defer
	0.7 0.8 I I	0.9 1.0 dooo130875/A



Syncvision

iFR co-registration graphically displays the iFR drop along the angiogram, highlighting which portion of the vessel is ischemic.



Focal Disease

Diffuse Disease

StentBoost Live

To help save lives, you have to see live



StentBoost Live

Improves your current workflow

1 Select the StentBoost Live protocol



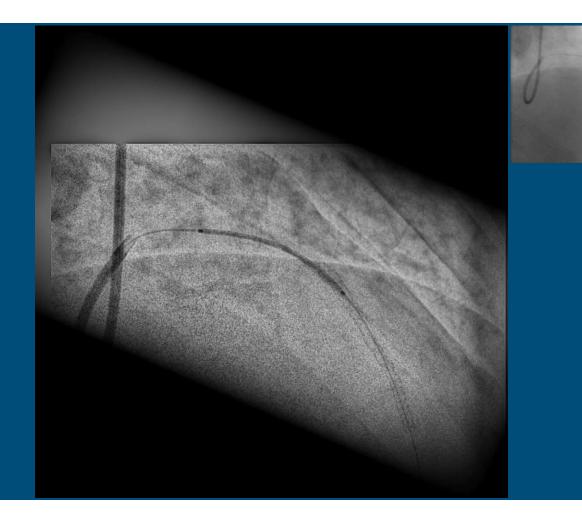
2 Acquire an angiogram



3 StentBoost Live instantly displayed



StentBoost Live Optimizing PCI for enhanced patient procedures



Clinical challenge: Positioning overlapping stents

Using StentBoost Live, positioning of the overlapping stent in the proximal LAD is clearly visualized and performed in realtime. StentBoost Live can then instantly display placement and successful deployment of the stent.



Coronary suite



Transforming complex PCI procedures into confident care

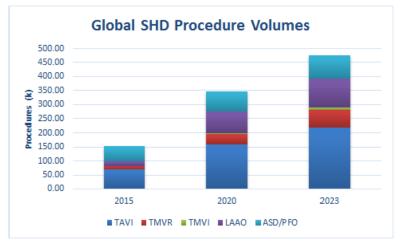
Trends & challenges

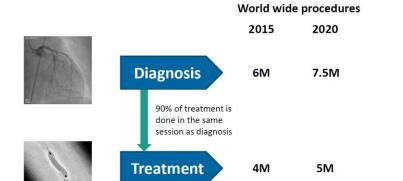
Trends & challenges:

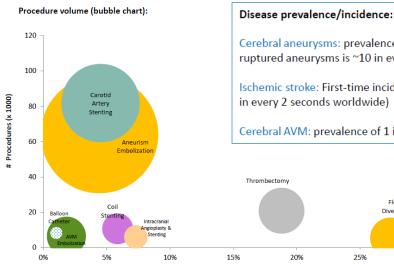
Growth in clinical areas and procedures

The growing number and complexity of interventional cardiology procedures have been significant in the past years.

Future trends show continuous growth in many clinical areas



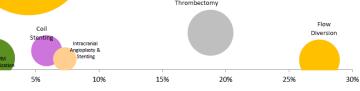




Cerebral aneurysms: prevalence of 1 in 50 people. Incidence of reported ruptured aneurysms is ~10 in every 100,000

Ischemic stroke: First-time incidence of 1 in 500 people annually (1 person

Cerebral AVM: prevalence of 1 in 5500



Procedure Growth (%)



Making the Difference with Philips Live Image Guidance

EchoNavigator

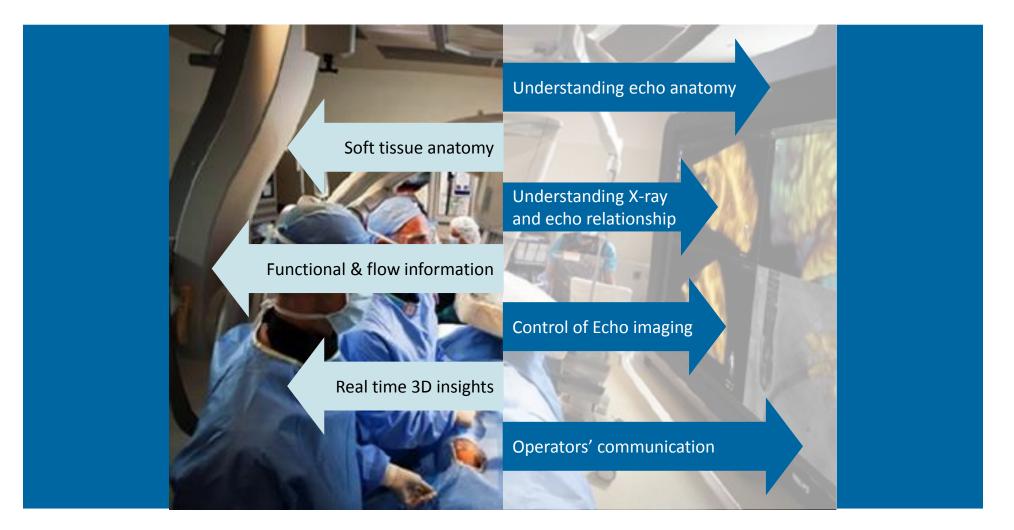
Real-time fusion of live X-ray and live echo images for intuitive guidance during Structural Heart Disease procedures





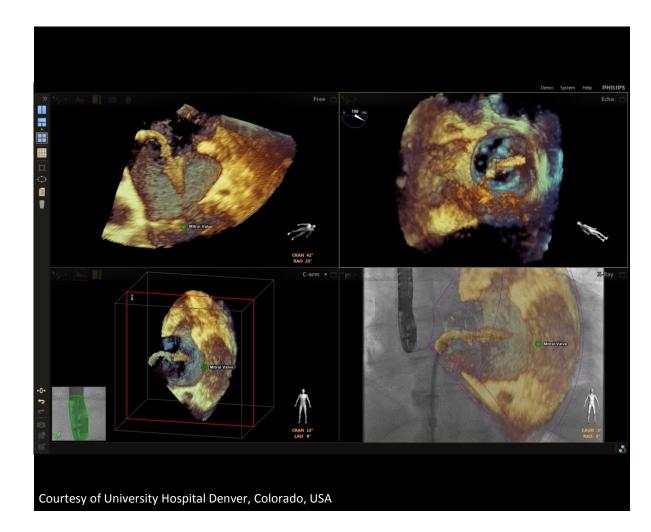
Today's Scenario for Structural Heart Disease

Benefits and Challenges of Echo





EchoNavigator



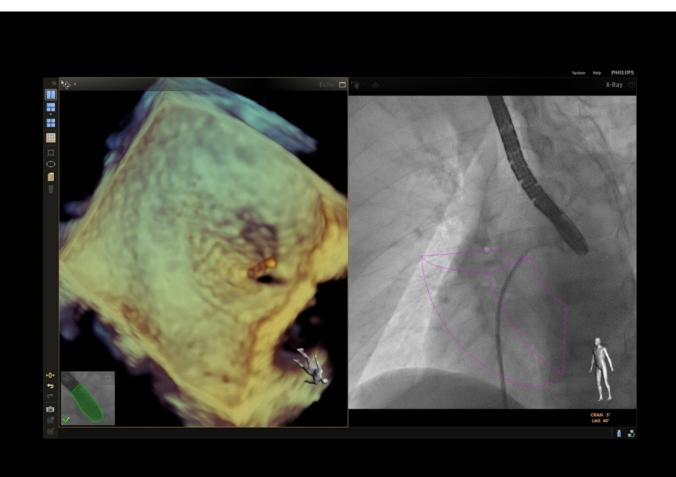
- New real time imaging modality
- Fusion of live X-ray and live echo images
- Bringing operators and images together in interactive intuitive & procedurally relevant way



Courtesy of University Hospital Denver, Colorado, USA

• Without EchoNavigator: Two imaging modalities presented without any interaction or correlation





• TEE field of view (Ultrasound cone) visible as an outline in the X-ray view

Courtesy of University Hospital Denver, Colorado, USA



Courtesy of University Hospital Denver, Colorado, USA

• Automatic and intuitive link between X-ray and Echo image orientation





 Smart Fusion: Real-time, automatic fusion of live X-ray and live echo images for intuitive guidance



EchoNavigator

Key clinical functionality



 Smart Fusion: Real-time, automatic fusion of live X-ray and live echo images for intuitive guidance (Echo slice fusion – out of Echo volume)



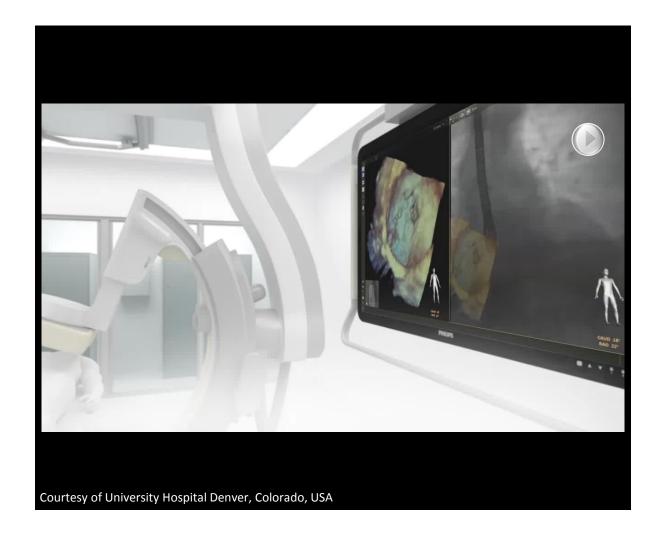
EchoNavigator

Key clinical functionality

SmartFusion – Fusion of live X-ray and live Functional & Flow echo images







 Echo image orientation automatically follows as the C-arm gantry is repositioned



EchoNavigator Key clinical functionality

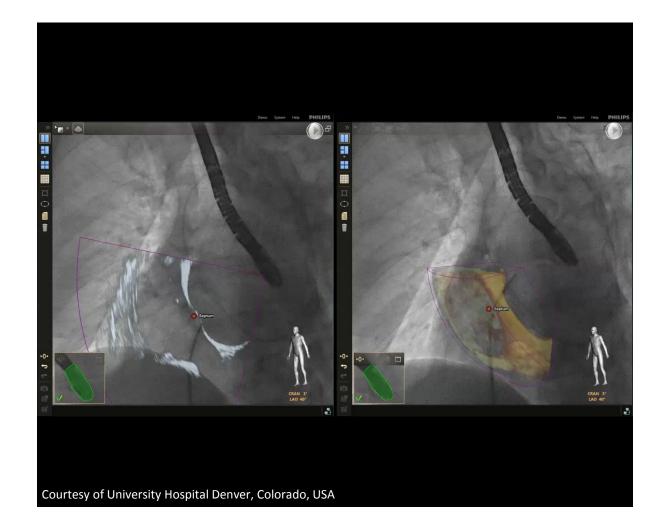
🍇 t 🍒 📕 CRAN 13° Courtesy of University Hospital Denver, Colorado, USA

• Markings on soft tissue anatomical structures in Echo, appear in X-ray for context and guidance



EchoNavigator

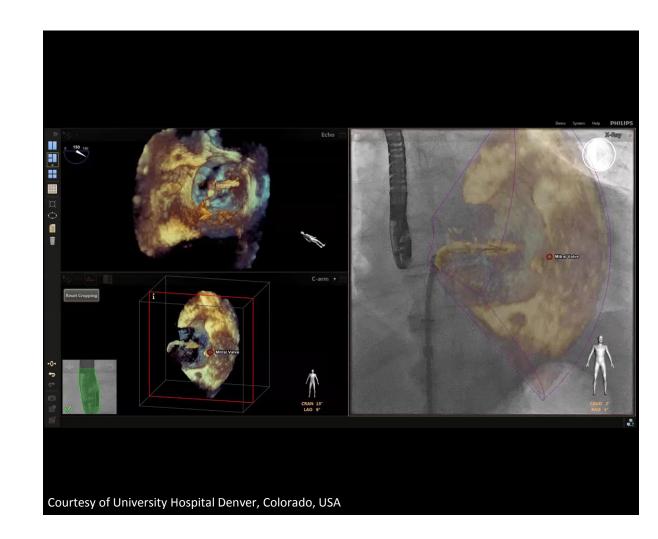
Key clinical functionality



- Trans-Septal puncture guidance
- Markings on soft tissue anatomical structures in Echo, appear in X-ray for context and guidance



EchoNavigator Key clinical functionality



- Steering clip toward mitral valve
- Markings on soft tissue anatomical structures in Echo, appear in X-ray for context and guidance

PHILIPS

EchoNavigator

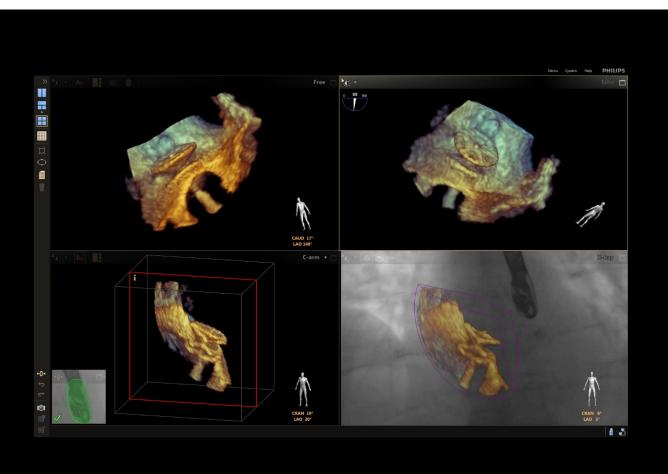
Key clinical functionality



• Check effect of clip placement



EchoNavigator Key clinical functionality

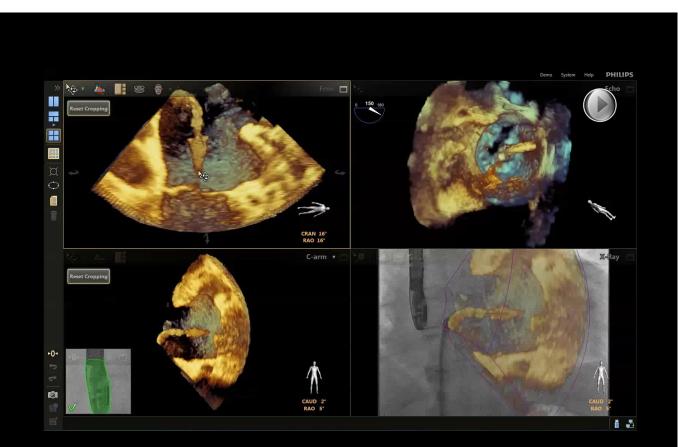


Courtesy of University Hospital Denver, Colorado, USA

 Showing anatomical structures in live Echo from different angles simultaneously in real time



EchoNavigator Key clinical functionality



Courtesy of University Hospital Denver, Colorado, USA

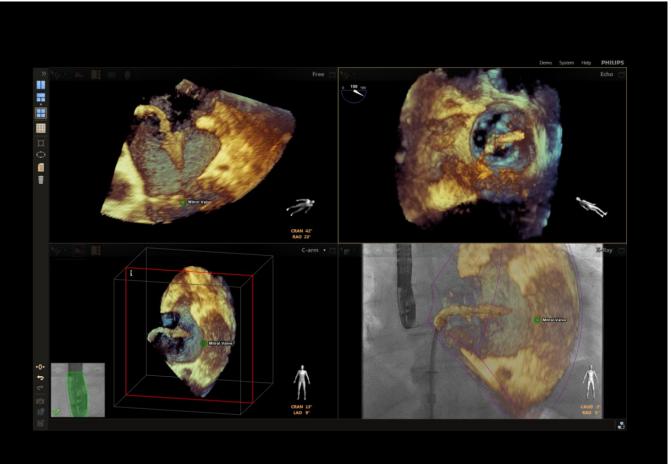
• Quickly interrogate the anatomical structures (e.g. change views, zoom) in the Echo data from the table side



PHILIPS

EchoNavigator

Making Structural Heart Disease procedures more straightforward



Courtesy of University Hospital Denver, Colorado, USA

Typical procedures:

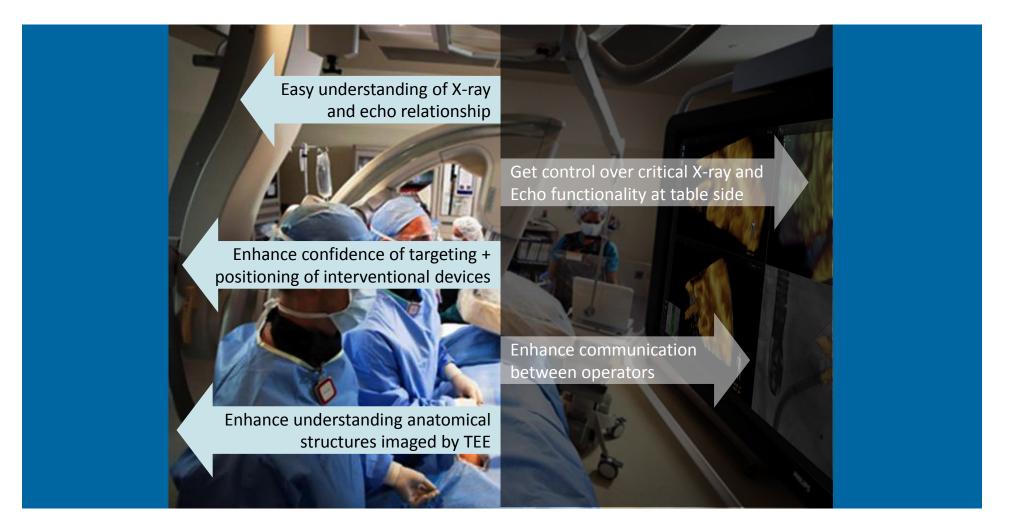
- Trans Aortic Valve Replacement*
- Mitral valve clipping
- Left Atrial Appendage (LAA) closure
- Paravalvular Leak (PVL)
- Pulmonary valve repair
- Septal closure (VSD, ASD)
- Patent Foramen Ovale (PFO) closure
- (Mitral) Valvuloplasty

PHILIPS

* When 3D TEE Echo is used for guidance

EchoNavigator

Making Structural Heart Disease procedures more straightforward

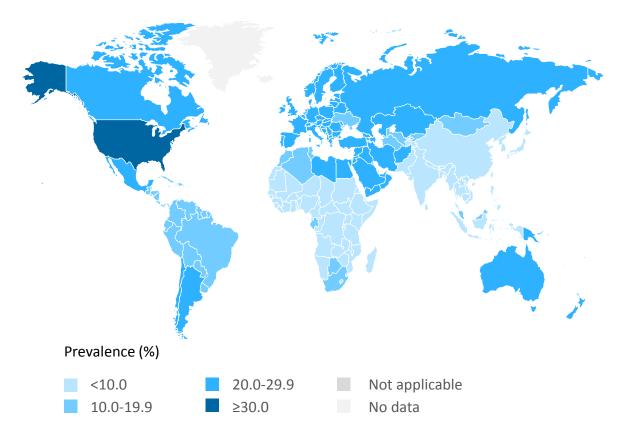




Trends & challenges

Trends & challenges

Changing patient demographics



Prevalence of obesity*, ages 18+, 2010-2014 (age standardized estimate) Male: 2014 • Between 2015 and 2050, the proportion of the world's population over 60 years will nearly double from 12% to 22%.

http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs404/e n/

• Obesity is still a major concern and one major cause of cardiovascular diseases

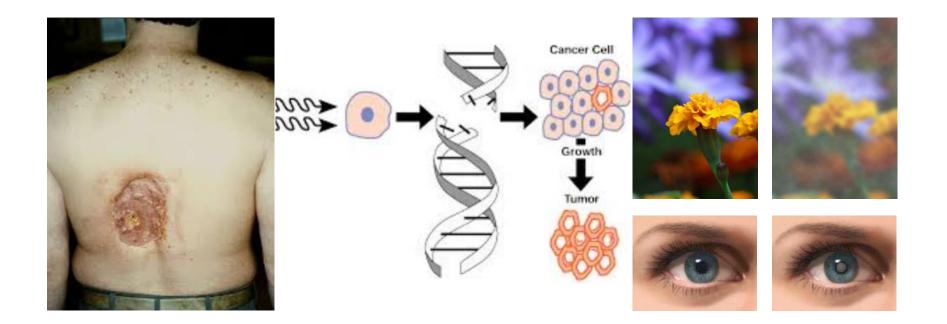
http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs311/en /



Trends & challenges:

Effects of radiation dose

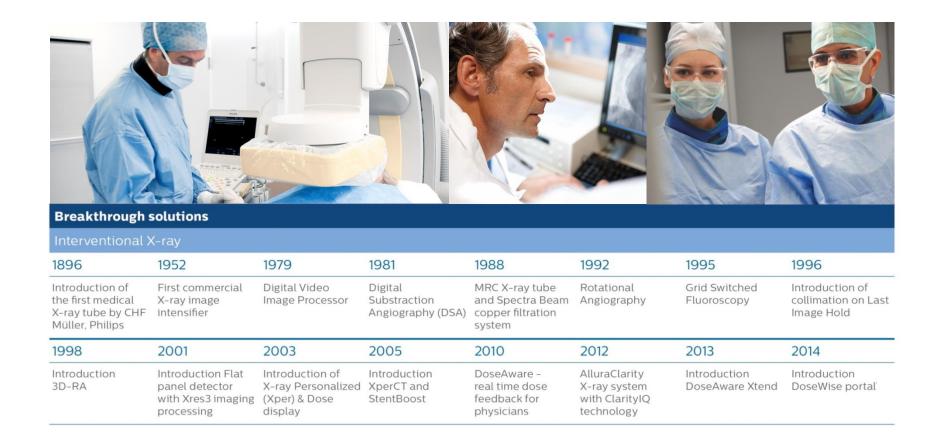
While the benefits of CV procedures to the patients are undisputable, all these procedures contribute to high accumulated radiation doses to the patient population with consequent stochastic effects or skin burns.





Pioneer in dose savings Philips DoseWise

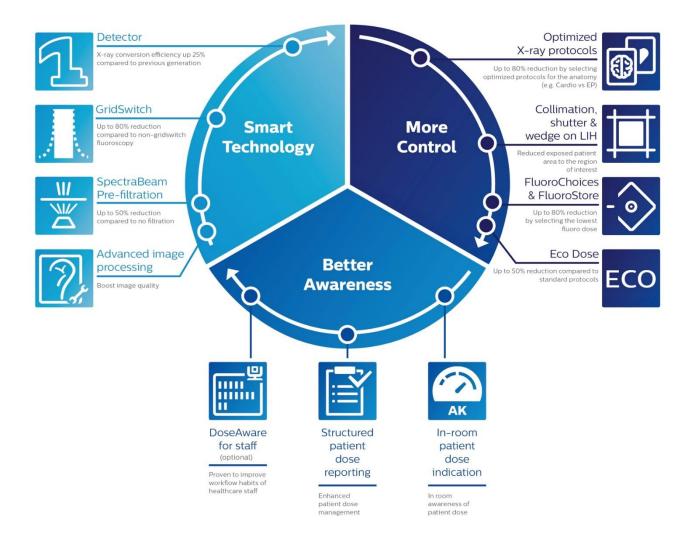
Leading the way in dose management





DoseWise ingredients

DoseWise standard in ALL fixed systems

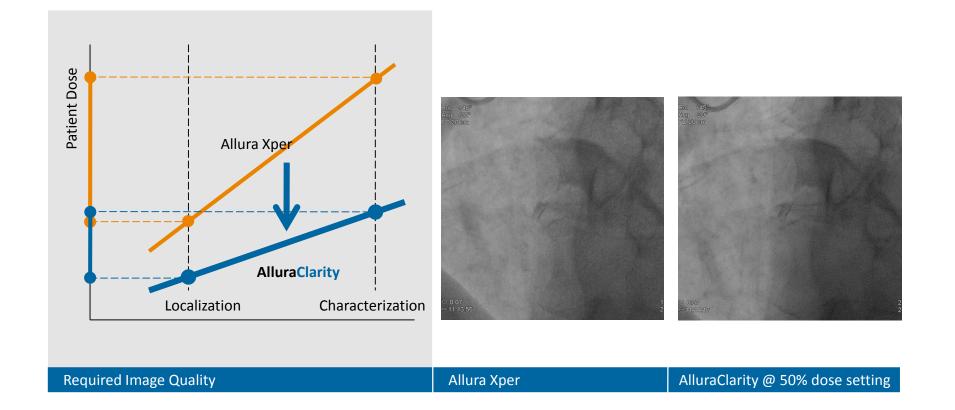




ClarityIQ Clinically proven

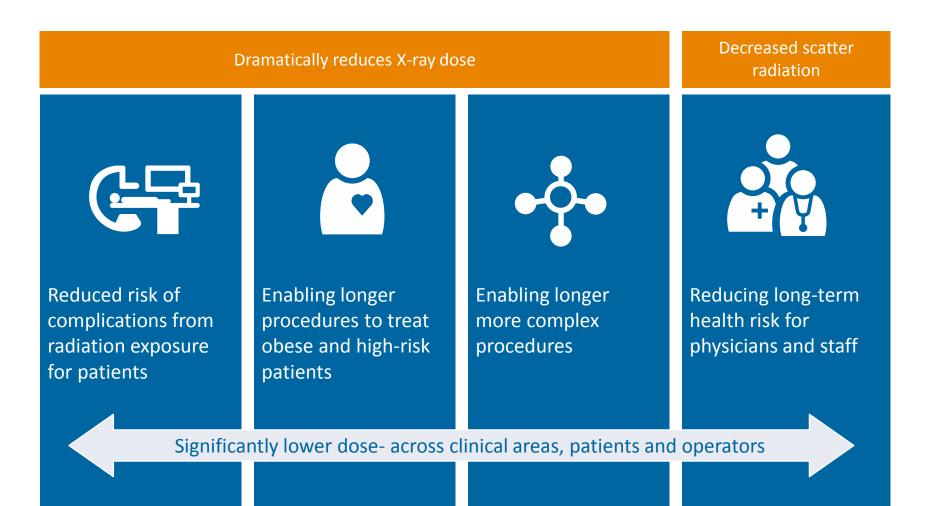
What is it?

ClarityIQ technology With Clarity we've changed the equation





Key Benefits of ClarityIQ





ClarityIQ Clinically proven

How does it work?

ClarityIQ technology

Touches every part of the system, from tube to display

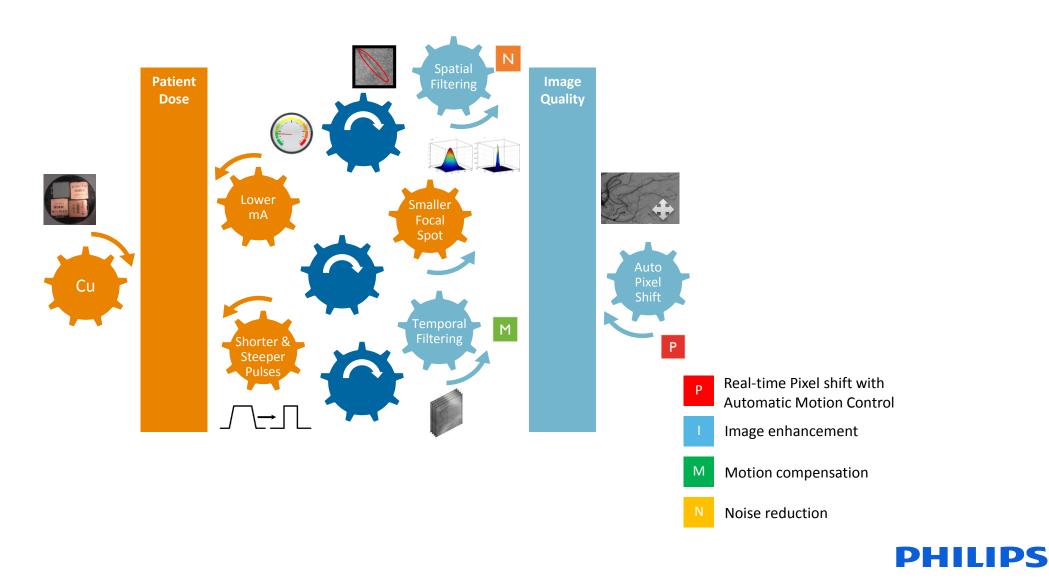


- 1. Powerful image processing technology
 - Pixel Shift, Motion Compensation, Noise Reduction, Image Enhancement implemented on real-time
- Flexible image pipeline: Tailored processing and fine tuning for each and every application area.
 "Flexible asset"
- 3. Clinically fine-tuned parameters across the entire imaging chain over 500 system parameters

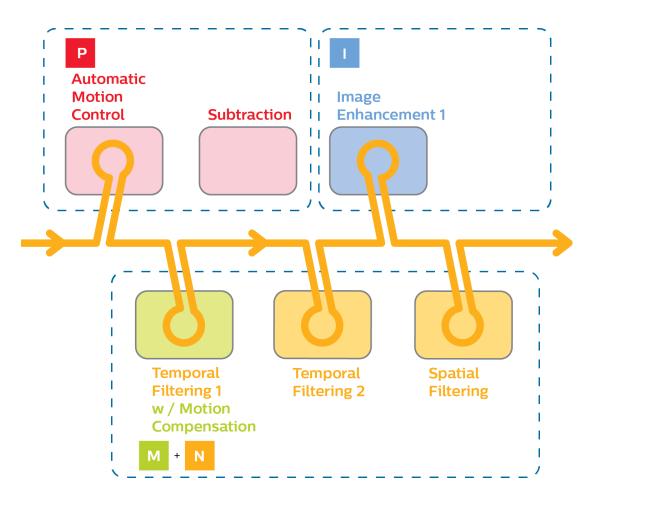
(tube, detector, image processing) fine-tuned for each application area

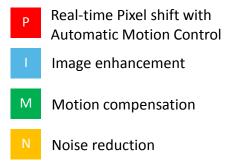
PHILIPS

ClarityIQ: "Software and Hardware" connection



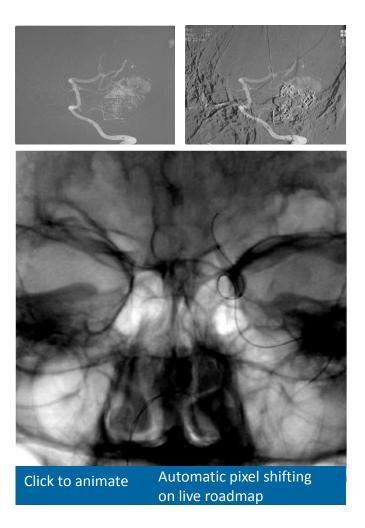
1. How does it really work?

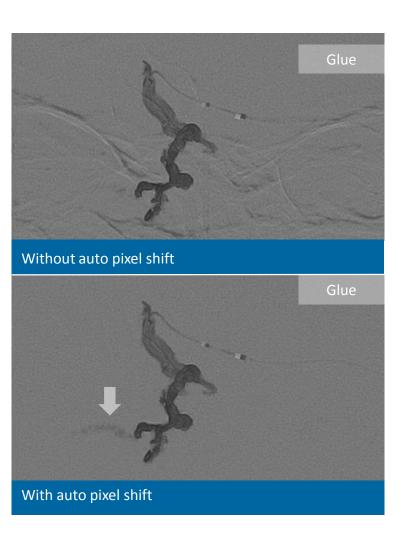






Pixel Shift – Neuro roadmap

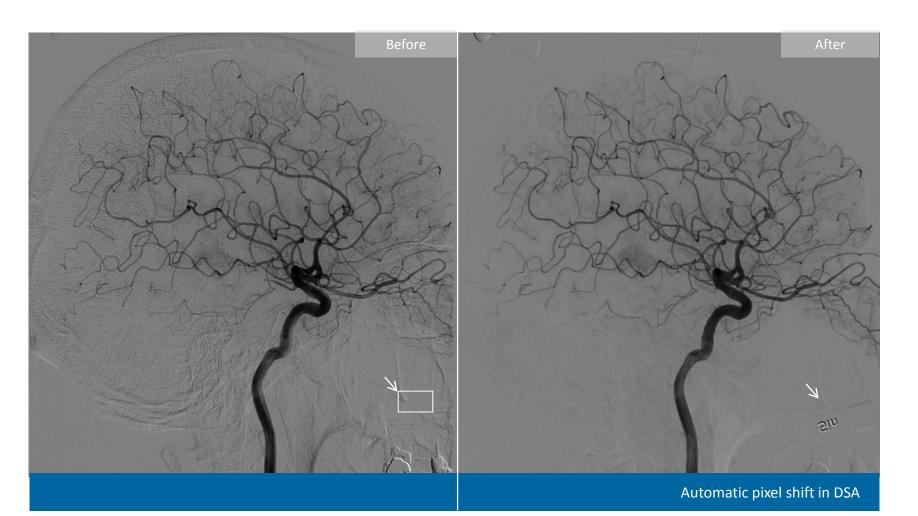








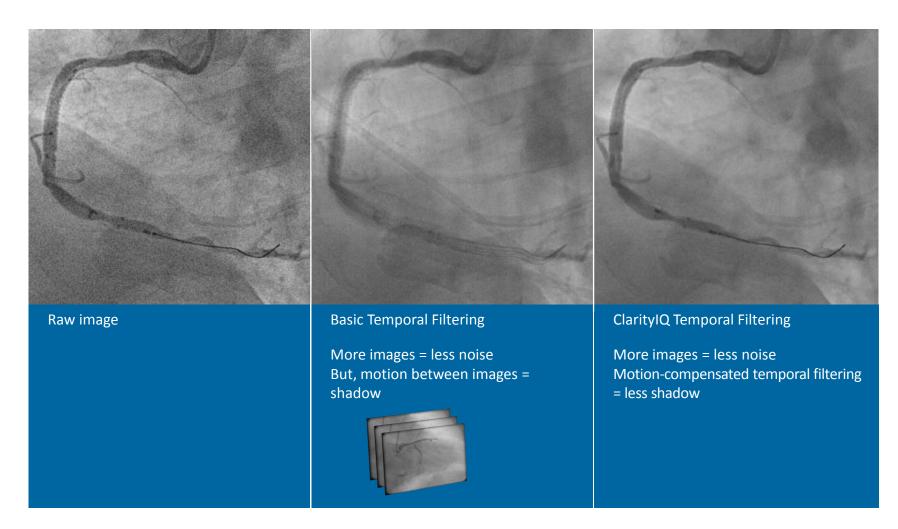
Pixel Shift – DSA







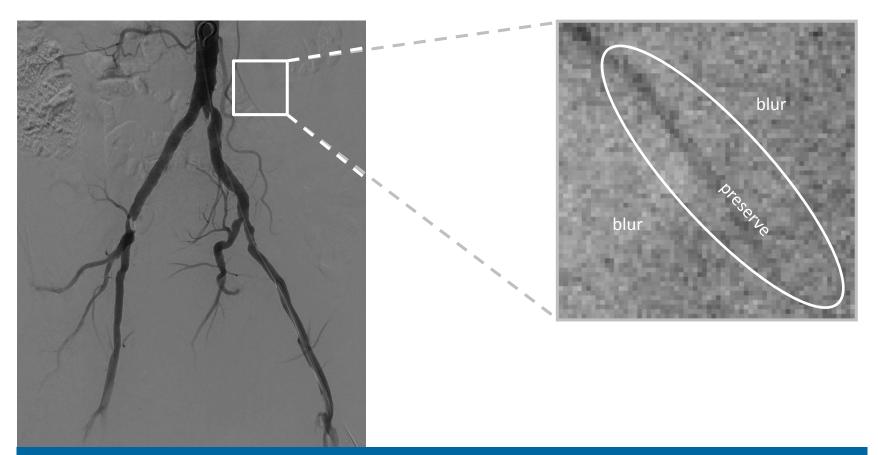
Motion Compensation







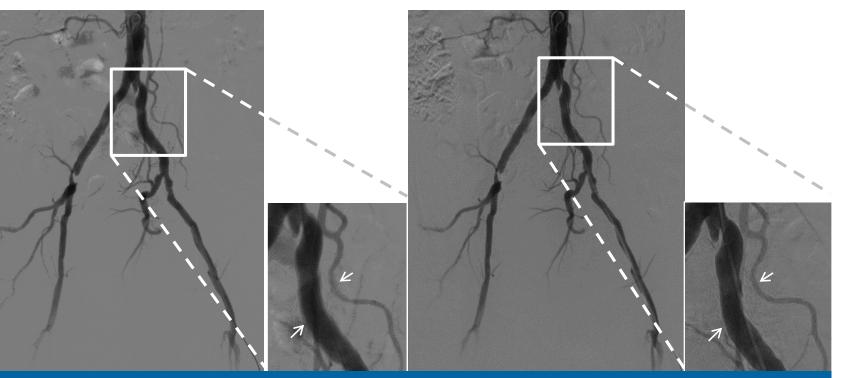
Noise Reduction



With Spatial Noise Reduction: Determine if pixel is noise by looking at the "neighborhood". (60 x 60 pixel sample, during subtraction process)



Noise Reduction



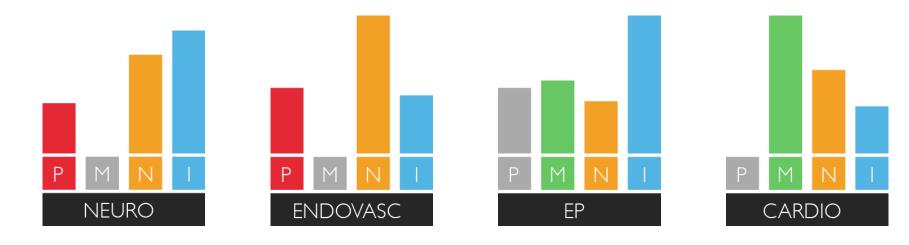
Before

After Note vessel delineation

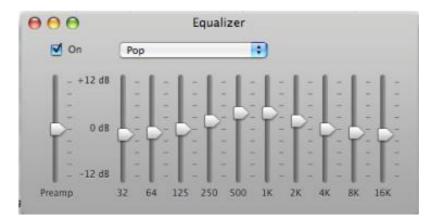


Image Enhancement

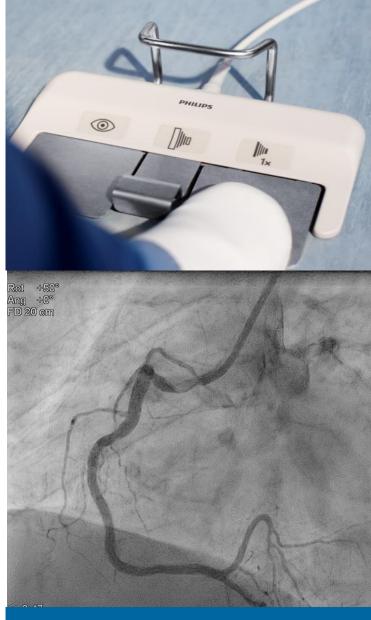




- Optimized presentation of the image, by clinical use, through extensive research
- Contrast, Brightness, Edge Enhancement, etc.
- Selectable to personal preference







ClarityIQ at 50% dose setting

ClarityIQ technology

Setting the next standard

- Every time you step on the x-ray pedal
- Industry leading image quality at a fraction of the dose



Unique characteristics

1. Subjective image quality assessed in clinical trials performed worldwide

- 2. Copper filtration in almost all default settings, for all patient thicknesses, SID, steep angles (without decrease in image quality!)
- All Medium and Low fluoroscopy settings now with 0.5 Cu eq., All Normal fluoroscopy settings now with at least 0.2 Cu eq., For all patient thicknesses, SID, steep angles (without decrease in image quality)
- 4. Always smallest focal spot for Neuro DSA (without decrease in image quality)
- 5. Cardio cine dose at 75% reducation is close to cardiac fluoro setting 3
- 6. The maximum dose levels for Fluoro Low are always 25% or less of the maximum legal level as set by the FDA (10R/min). For all patient thicknesses, SID, steep angles (without decrease in image quality)
- 7. Real time automatic pixel shift without the need for user interaction



Clinical proof

18 peer-reviewed studies3840 patients

One clear conclusion: Significantly lower dose- across clinical areas, patients and

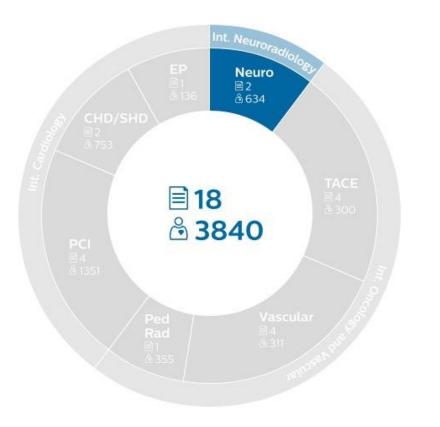
operators. With the superb image quality you expect from Philips.



ClarityIQ Clinically proven

Neuro interventions

Overview Neuro studies



M. Söderman, et al.2 – in diagnostic and interventional neuro procedures, ClarityIQ technology reduces patient dose by 62% and 65%, respectively, compared to a system without ClarityIQ^{c,d}

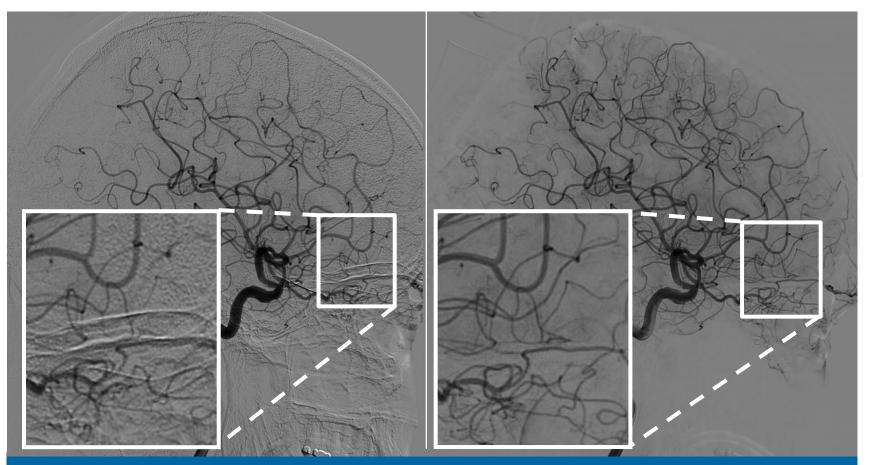
M. Söderman, et al.1 – in neuro DSA, ClarityIQ technology reduces patient dose by 75% while maintaining equivalent image quality, compared to a system without ClarityIQ^{c,h}

number of clinical studies / peer-reviewed papers published patient data analyzed



PHILIPS

ClarityIQ removes subtraction artifacts

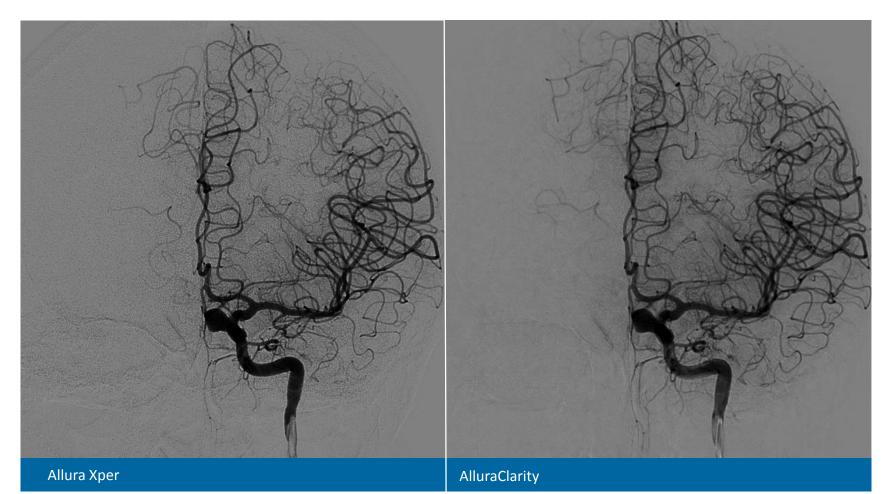


Subtraction artifacts can disguise clinical information





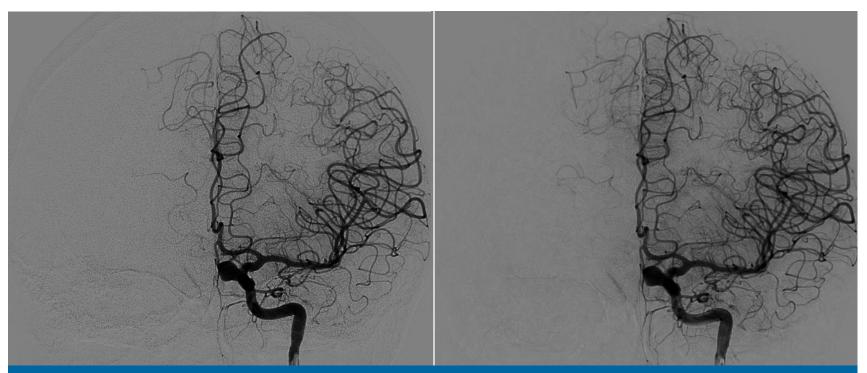
Equivalent IQ at 73% less X-ray dose^{*}!



Images courtesy Karolinska University Hospital, Stockholm, Sweden. Two separate injections: iodine not fully comparable * Soderman et al. Radiology 2013 doi: 10.1148/radiol.13121262 http://www.clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT01381952

PHILIPS

Same IQ at 73% less X-ray dose*!



Allura Xper

AlluraClarity with 73% less dose

PHILIPS

In an interventional application, the AlluraClarity Series an equivalent similar diagnostic image quality in digital subtraction neuro-angiographic exams at an average of 73%* lower X-ray dose compared to the previous default settings.

* In a clinical study, the measured dose reduction ranged from 70%-75% at 2 frames per second.

NOTE: In clinical practice, the use of AlluraClarity Series, the X-ray dose reduction may vary, depending on the clinical task, patient size, anatomical location, and clinical practice. To determine the appropriate X-ray dose to obtain diagnostic image quality for the particular clinical task, please consult your physicist or radiologist.

Images courtesy Karolinska University Hospital, Stockholm, Sweden. Two separate injections: iodine not fully comparable



"We had three readers and it turned out that all three readers actually valued the image quality from the reduced dose better than the original images."

Dr. M. Söderman, Interventional Neuroradiologist, Karolinska University Hospital, Stockholm, Sweden



Real Time Motion compensation in AlluraClarity



"This real time motion compensation – it is a big relief for us – it has changed our life, specifically when you are looking at the base of the skull"

Professor Jacques Moret

- Works with AlluraClarity for since 2012
- Effects of AlluraClarity:
 - Dose reduction for patients and staff
 - Reduction of complications caused by X-ray dose in case of long procedures
 - Improved IQ noise reduction and motion compensation

Conclusions Neuro

Click here for more background information about these studies



ClarityIQ is a X-ray imaging technology that combines advanced real-time image noise reduction algorithms, with state-of-the-art hardware to reduce patient entrance dose significantly.

Clinical studies conducted with leading medical centers in the world proved patient dose reduction at equivalent IQ and procedural patient dose reduction for neuro:



Image Guided Therapy - System, Philips Healthcare

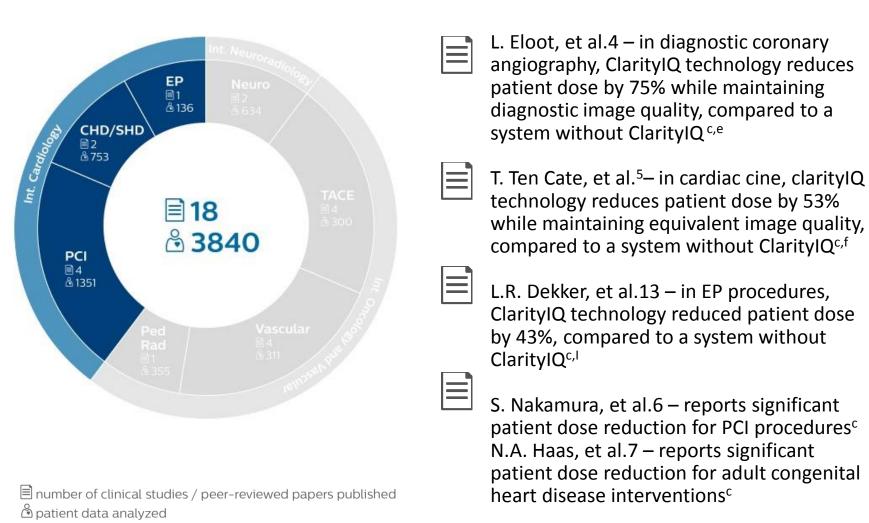
Dr. M. Soderman, et al.¹– in neuro DSA, ClarityIQ technology reduces patient dose by 75% while maintaining equivalent image quality, compared to an Allura Xper system^{c,h}
Dr. M. Soderman, et al.² – in diagnostic and interventional neuro procedures, ClarityIQ technology reduces patient dose by 62% and 65%, respectively, compared to an Allura Xper system^{c,d}

ClarityIQ Clinically proven

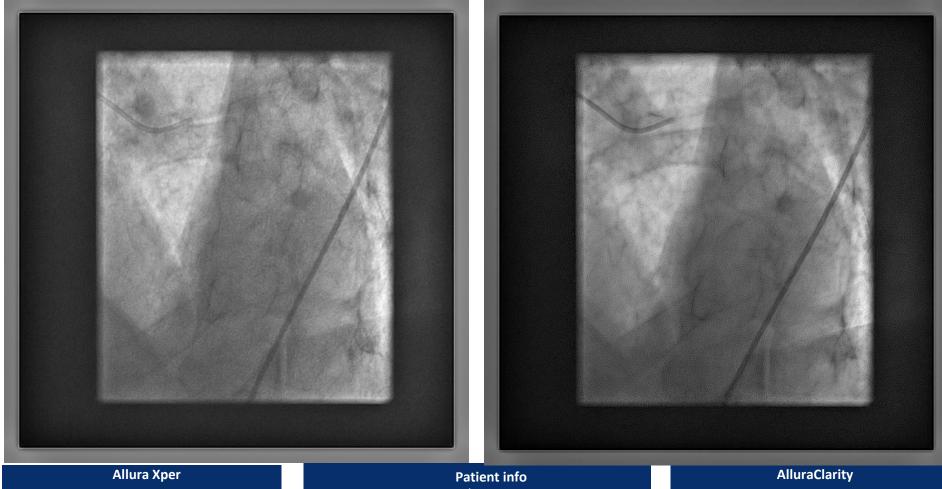
Cardiac interventions



Overview cardiac studies



Proven to reduce X-ray dose by an average of 50% with equivalent image quality for diagnosis in cardiac angiography⁵



LAO 40 CRA 20, 15 fps, 20 cm FOV DAP 5.396 Gycm2 @ 0.0545 Gycm2/frame AK 91 mGy Patient info M, 67 yrs, BMI 25.6 kg/m^2 hyperlipidemia; previous MI and CABG admitted for angina and myocard ischeamia

LAO 40 CRA 20, 15 fps, 20 cm FOV DAP 2.156 Gycm2 @ 0.0247 Gycm2/frame AK 36 mGy

ClarityIQ technology

Industry leading image quality at a fraction of the dose

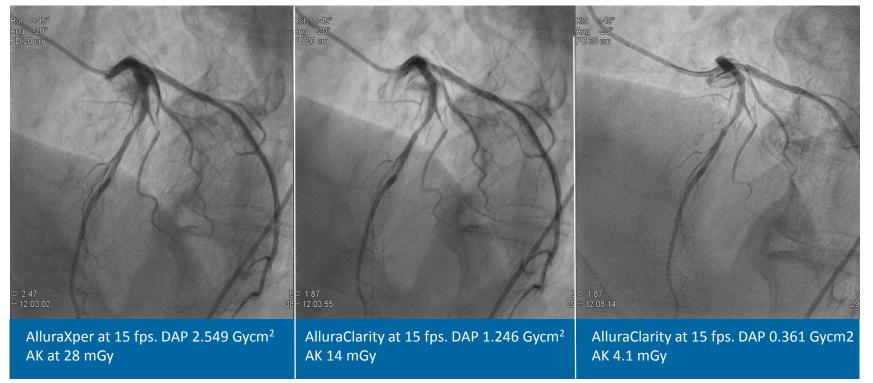


Image courtesy from Dr. Gehlmann, UMC St. Radboud, Nijmegen, Netherlands

ClarityIQ technology

Industry leading image quality at a fraction of the dose 64 yo F with stenosis at proximal RCA

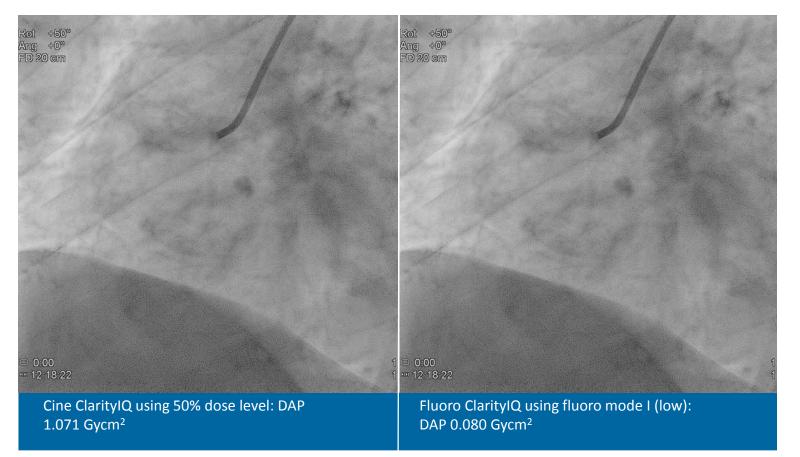


Image courtesy from Dr. Gehlmann, UMC St. Radboud, Nijmegen, Netherlands

Expected to reduce the procedural X-ray dose

by an average of 50% with adequate image quality for all ablation procedures

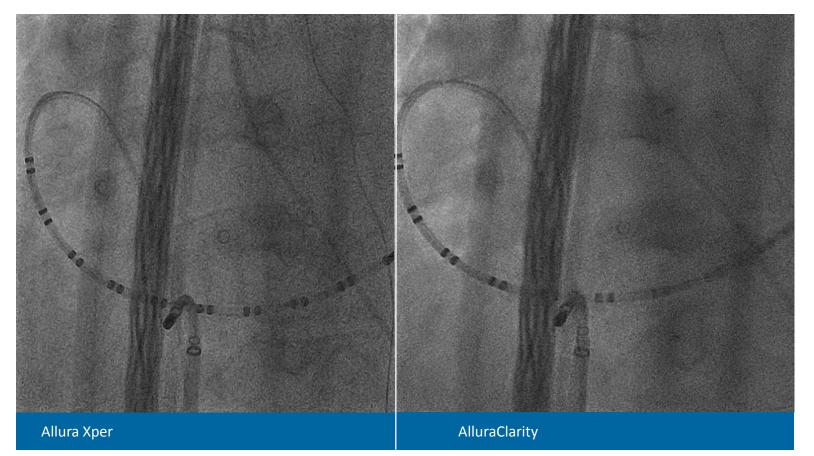


Image courtesy of dr. Dekker, Catharina Ziekenhuis, Eindhoven, the Netherlands



AlluraClarity with ClarityIQ technology

Setting the next standard

"The typical DAP values that I normally used to achieve in PCI procedures was around 40 to 60 Gycm² but now with ClarityIQ, my typical DAP values are around 12 to 25 Gycm²."

Dr. Helmut Gehlmann Head of Cardiac Catheterization Dept UMC St. Radboud, Nijmegen Netherlands

Based on combination of ClarityIQ technology and DoseWise with best practices



Conclusions Cardio

Click here for more background information about these studies



ClarityIQ is a X-ray imaging technology that combines advanced real-time image noise reduction algorithms, with state-of-the-art hardware to reduce patient entrance dose significantly.

Clinical studies conducted with leading medical centers in the world proved patient dose reduction at equivalent IQ and procedural patient dose reduction in interventional cardiology



Dr. Y. Taeymans, et al: in diagnostic coronary angiography, ClarityIQ technology reduces patient dose by 75% while maintaining diagnostic image quality, compared to an Allura Xper system ^{c, e}

Dr. S. Nakamura, et al.⁶ – reports significant patient dose reduction for PCI procedures^c

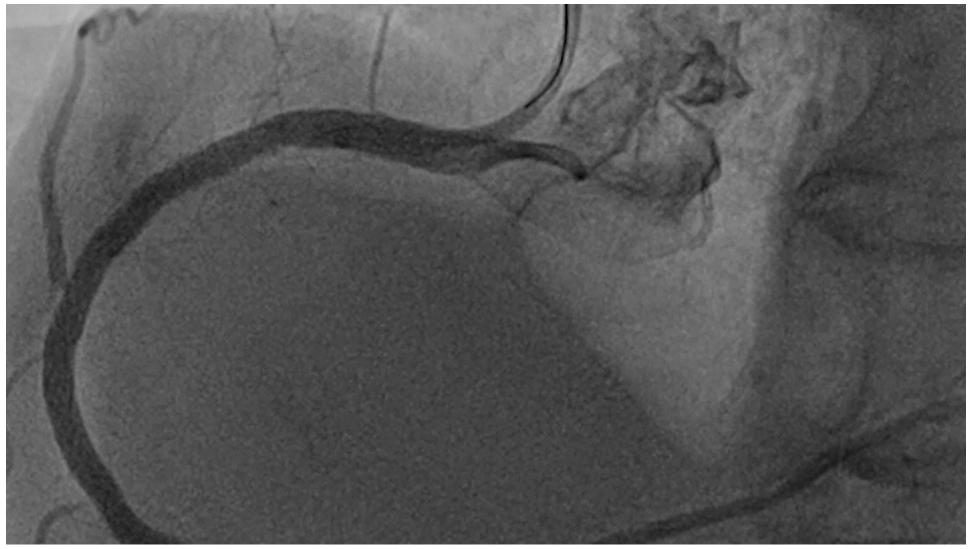
Dr. T. Ten Cate, et al.⁵– in cardiac cine, clarityIQ technology reduces patient dose by 53% while maintaining equivalent image quality, compared to an Allura Xper system ^{c, f}

Dr. L.R. Dekker, et al.¹³ – in EP procedures, ClarityIQ technology reduced patient dose by 43%, compared to an Allura Xper system^{c,i}



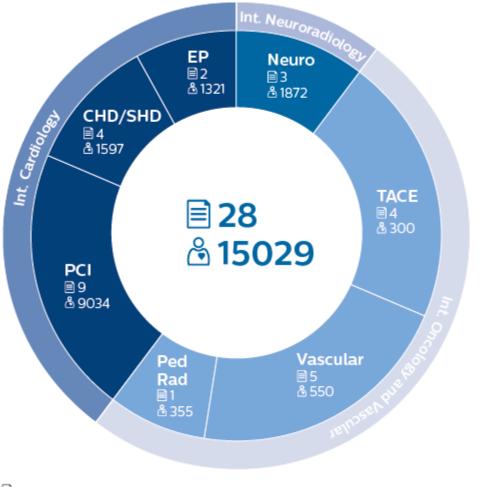
What do our users think about ClarityIQ?

ClarityIQ – reviewed by Cardiology users





ClarityIQ peer reviewed comparative studies per clinical area



2018



number of peer-reviewed papers published patient data analyzed

