



# Evoluzione ed integrazione tecnologica Tomoterapia e Protonterapia compatta

Lorenzo Scotti – Med. Physicist Product Specialist



Precise, innovative tumor treatments™

# Tecnologie Avanzate TA s.r.l.



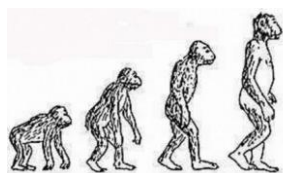
Precise, innovative tumor treatments™



*Proteus®ONE*  
Think big, scale smart



# Evoluzione



Clinac 4  
1969



Clinac 6-100 & 600 C  
1970 - 1990



Clinac 1800 C  
1980- 1990



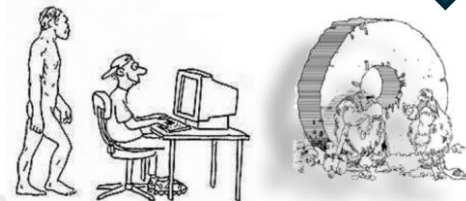
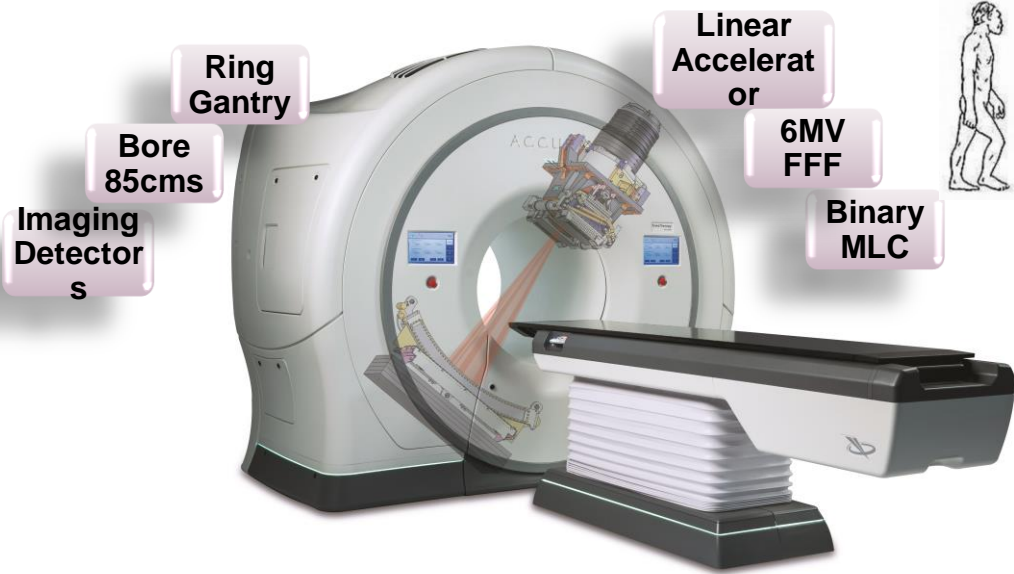
Clinac 2300  
1990-2000



Rapid Arc  
2008 - 2010



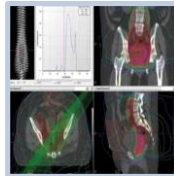
True beam – Edge - oggi



Erogazione  
elicoidale  
MLC binario  
TC vera  
Rete integrata  
TPS e QA integrati



# Evoluzione

1993	2004	2010	2012	2014	2015	2016
						
<p>First Paper</p> <p>"A new concept for the delivery of dynamic conformal radiotherapy"</p>	<p>Hi-Art™</p> <p>First TomoTherapy treatment delivery platform</p> <p>TomoHelical™</p>	<p>TomoDirect™</p> <p>Fixed angle delivery for indications where less beam angles are needed</p>	<p>TomoTherapy® H™ Series</p> <p>Third generation, configurable TomoTherapy platform</p>	<p>VoLO™ and TomoEDGE™</p> <p>New GPU based treatment planning optimization system.</p> <p>Asymmetric jaw/opening closing improves dose penumbra inferior/superior to the target volume</p>	<p>Delivery Analysis™</p> <p>Uses exit fluence data from onboard detectors and powerful visualization tools to verify treatment delivery consistency</p>	<p>TomoTherapy® Radixact™ with iDMS™ and Accuray Precision™</p> <p>The fourth generation TomoTherapy platform</p>



# Evoluzione



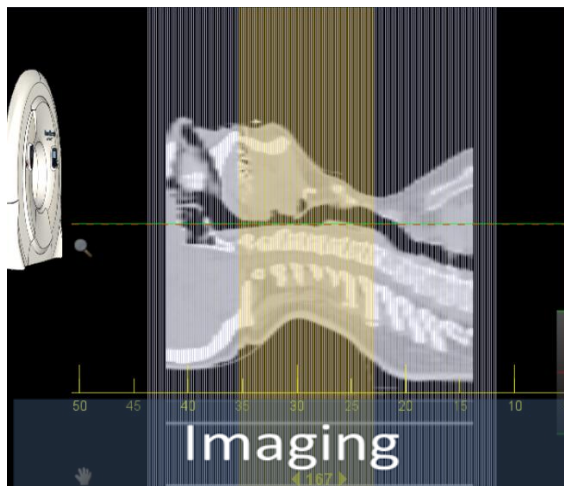
# Descrizione generale



# Descrizione generale



Compatta, parti in movimento interne



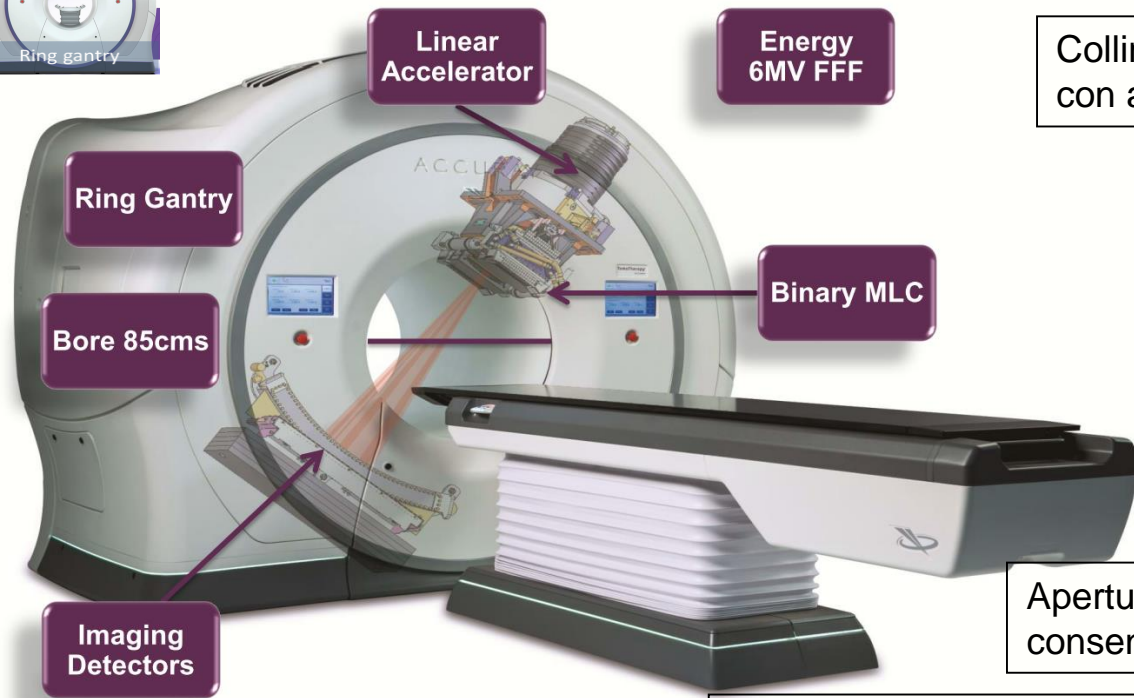
Integrato:  
Acquisizione immagini  
registrazione immagini



TomoEDGE™,  
TomoHelical™  
TomoDirect™



# Descrizione generale



Sorgente 6 MV – FFF da 1000 MU/min  
Velocità 5RPM

Collimatore (tungsteno): a forma di conchiglia  
con aperture 0 – 5 cm (1 - 2,5 - 5 cm)

MLC Binario: ad aria compressa  
costituito da 64 lamelle da 0,625 cm.

Velocità: 200cm/s - FASCI SOTTILI

Campo da 1x0,62 cm<sup>2</sup> a 40x135 cm<sup>2</sup>

SAD è 85 cm - permette un dose-rate  
più elevato

Apertura del gantry di diametro di 85 cm per  
consentire tutte le posizioni e gli accessori

Piombo schermatura

Array di detettori CT: costituito da 764 detettori (xenon)  
che ruotano in modo contrapposto al fascio – 10 RPM

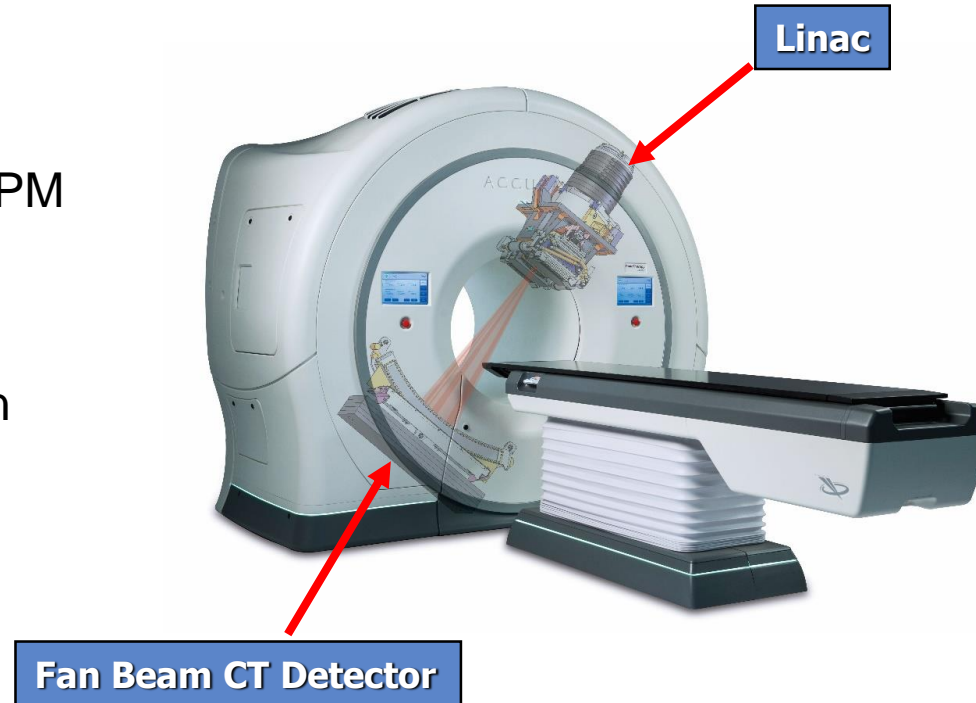




# Descrizione generale

MVCT integrata:

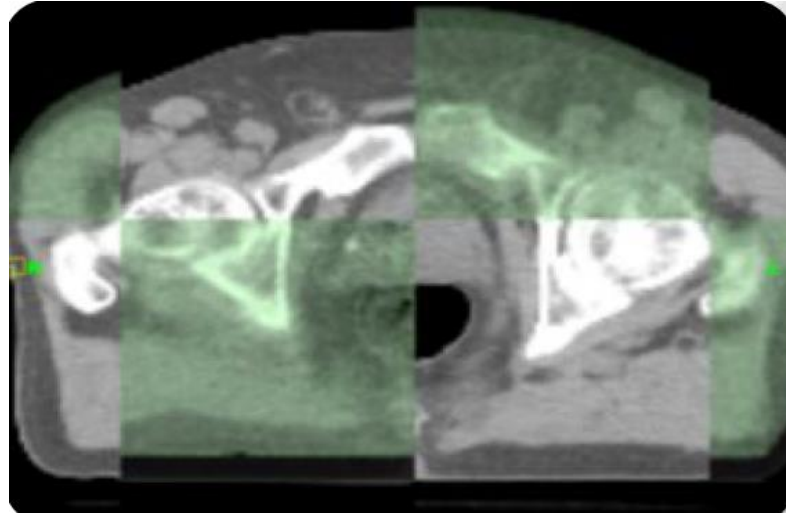
- Fascio da 1 MeV ( $E_{med}$ )
- Tecnologia slip ring – 10 RPM
- Dosi < 3cGy
- Alta qualità immagini
- Ottime immagini anche con protesi
- 640 detettori allo Xenon allineati alla sorgente



# Descrizione generale

MVCT integrata:

- Fascio da 1 MeV ( $E_{med}$ )
- Tecnologia slip ring – 10 RPM
- Dosi < 3cGy
- Alta qualità immagini
- Ottime immagini anche con protesi
- 640 detettori allo Xenon allineati alla sorgente
- Review off line



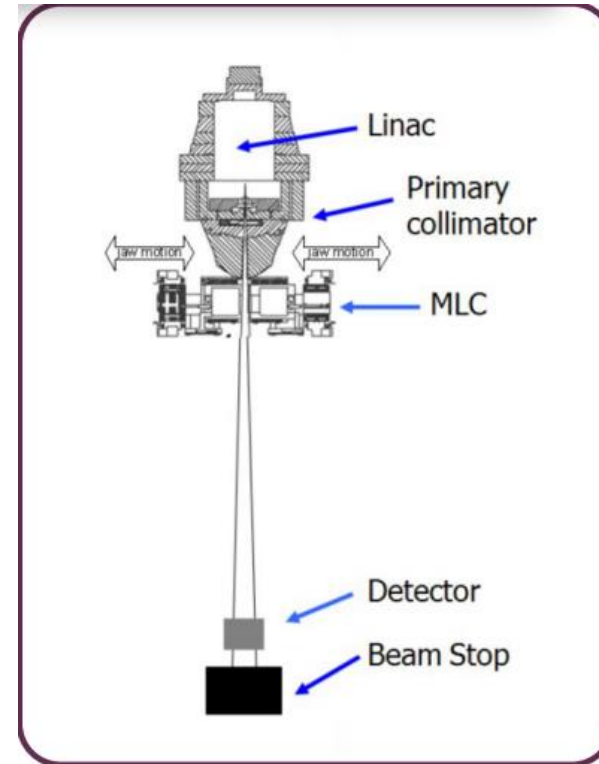
**DELIVERY ANALYSIS™**



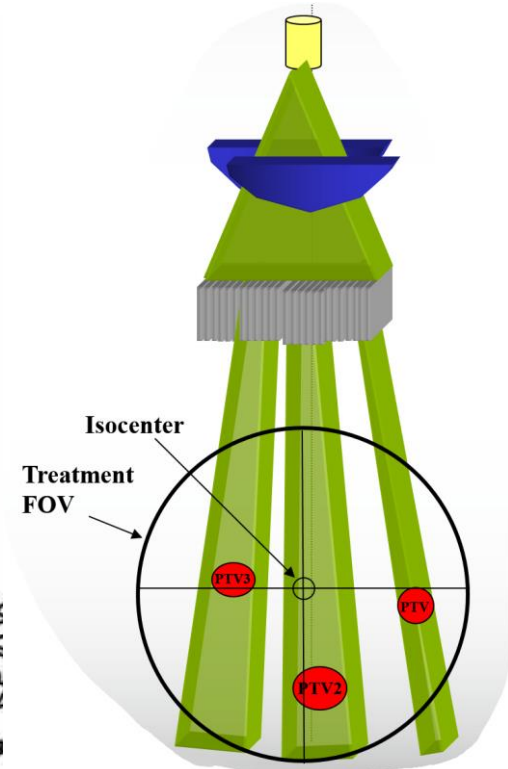
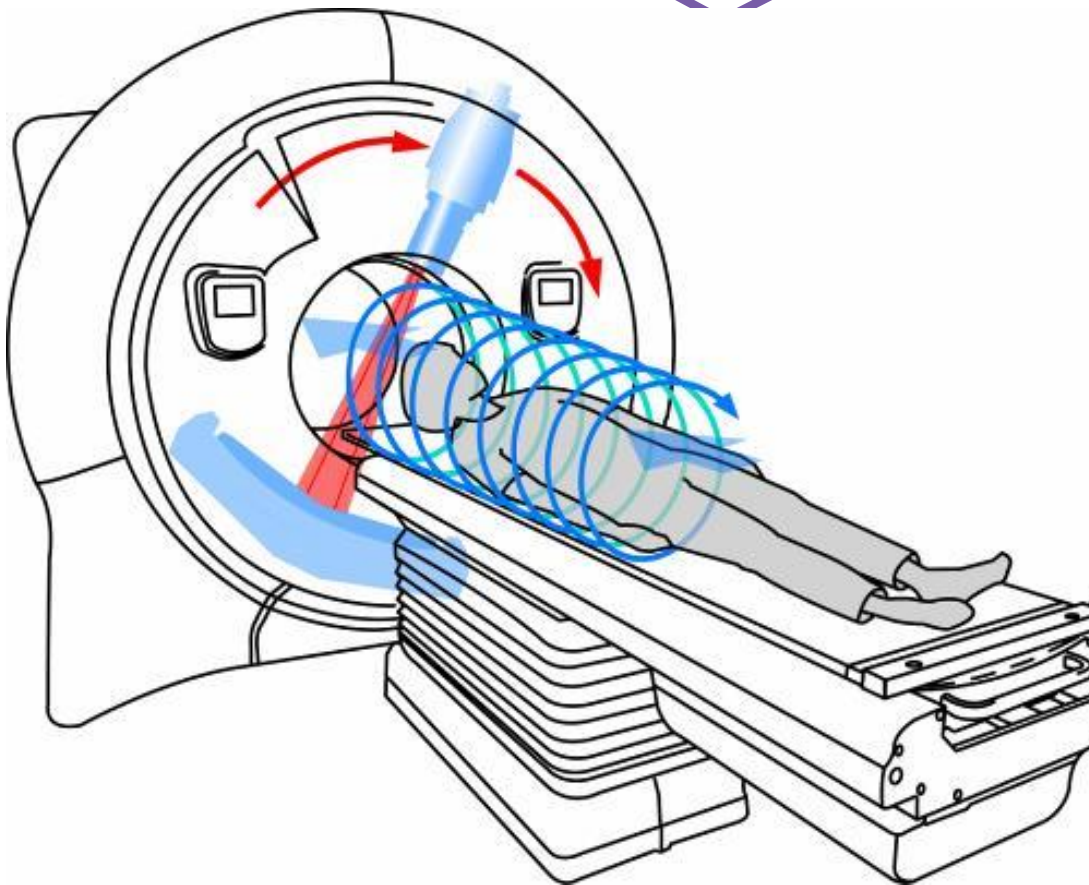
# Descrizione generale

MLC binario:

- 64 lamelle da 6,25 mm
- binario
- 200 cm/s
- 12 cm di tungsteno con T&G
- Movimentazione aria compressa



# Descrizione generale



# Descrizione generale



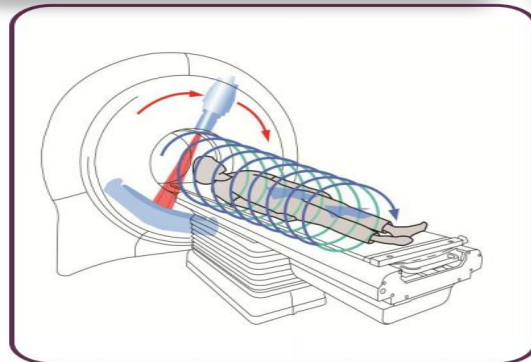
Modalità di erogazione: Tomo Helical; Tomo Direct; TomoEDGE

Fast binary modulator



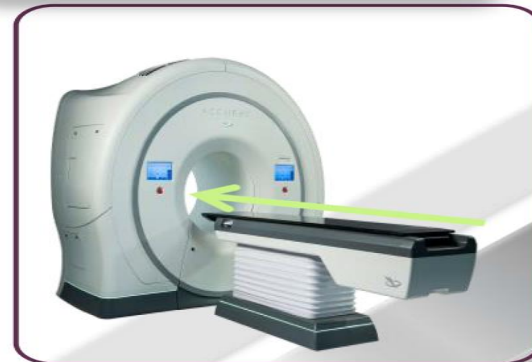
Transit <20 msecs

Rotating gantry rotation



Thousands of beamlets per 360° rotation

Continuous couch motion



Treatment length  $\pm 135\text{cm}$  with no junctions

# Descrizione generale



Modalità di erogazione: Tomo Helical; Tomo Direct; TomoEDGE

Fast binary modulator



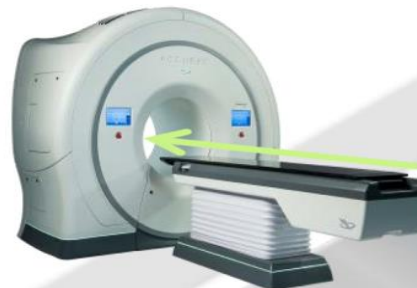
Transit <20 msecs

Fixed gantry angles



2 to 12 angles

Continuous couch motion

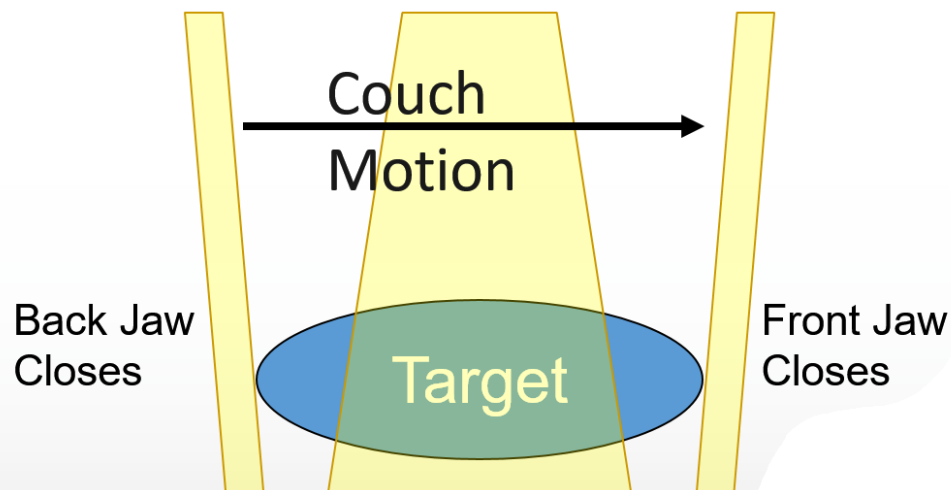
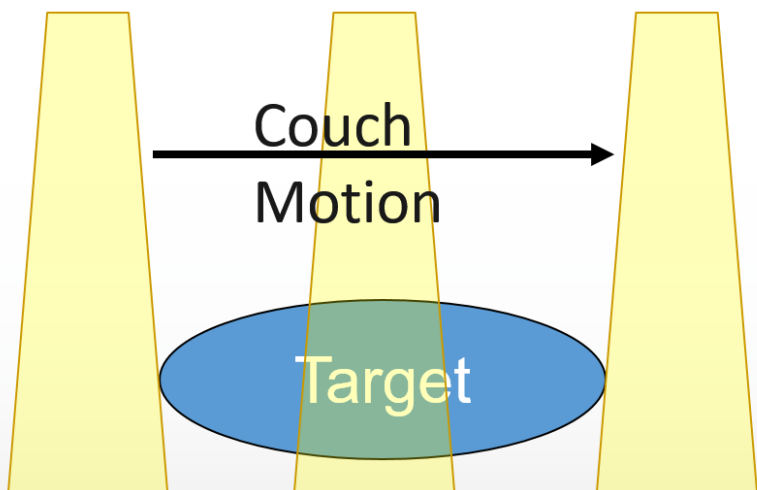


Treatment length  
 $\pm 135\text{cm}$  with no  
junctions

# Descrizione generale



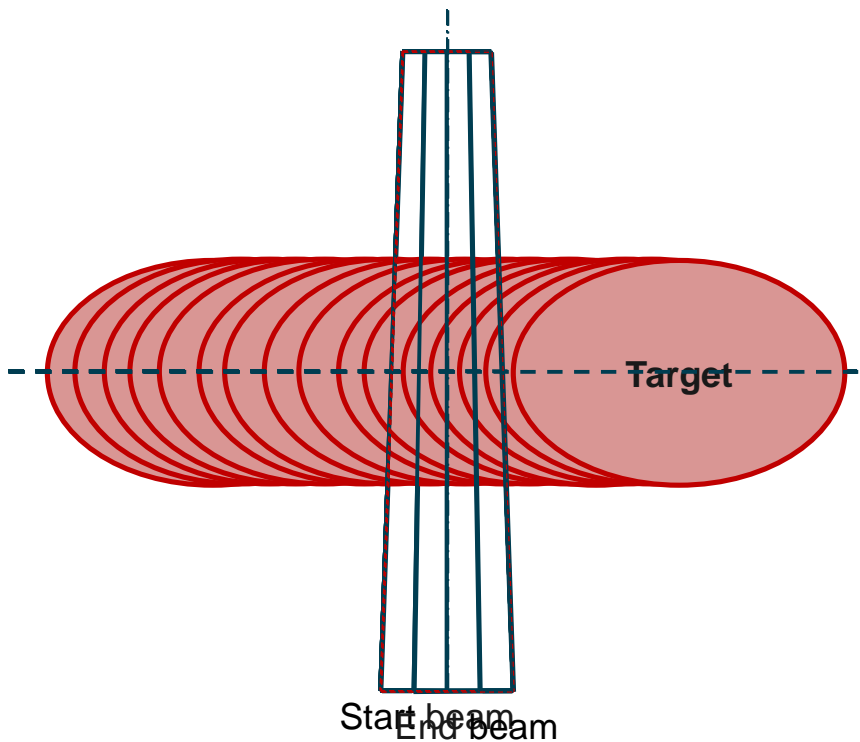
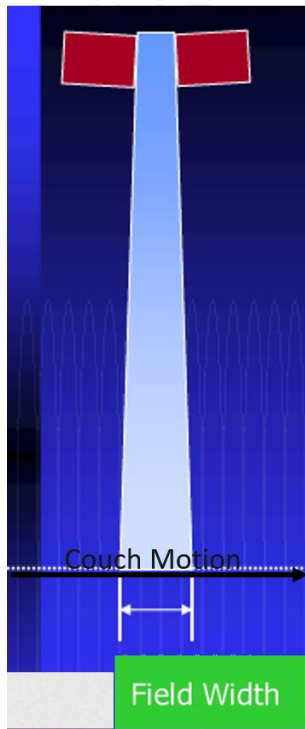
Modalità di erogazione: Tomo Helical; Tomo Direct; TomoEDGE



# Descrizione generale



Modalità di erogazione: Tomo Helical; Tomo Direct; TomoEDGE



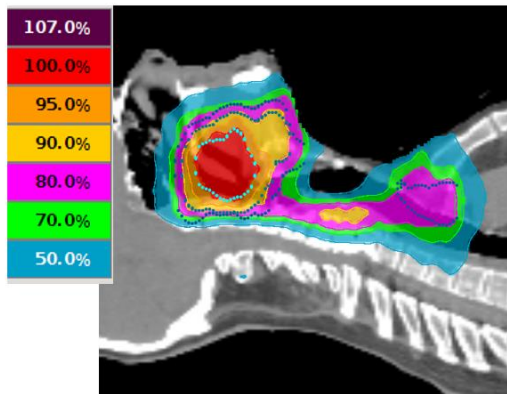


# Descrizione generale



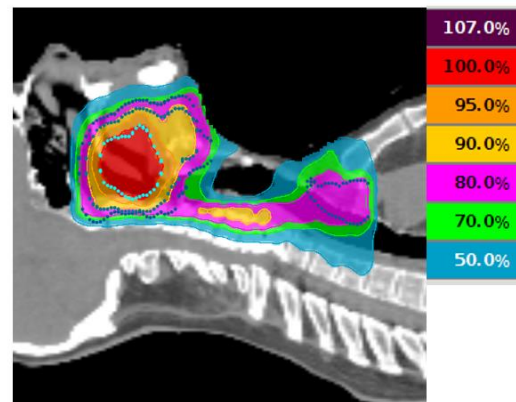
Modalità di erogazione: Tomo Helical; Tomo Direct; TomoEDGE

## TomoEDGE per Testa-collo



### Modalità Fixed Jaw

- Piano con elevata conformalità
- Tempo di beam on 6.5 minuti



### Modalità Dynamic Jaw

Mantiene la conformabilità

Tempo di beam on 3.7 minuti

• Il tempo di trattamento indicato è approssimato in base a test di Accuray. I tempi possono variare a seconda delle diverse situazioni cliniche.

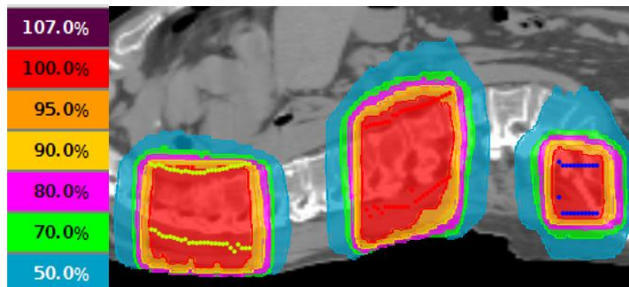


# Descrizione generale



Modalità di erogazione: Tomo Helical; Tomo Direct; TomoEDGE

## TomoEDGE per Metastasi Multiple

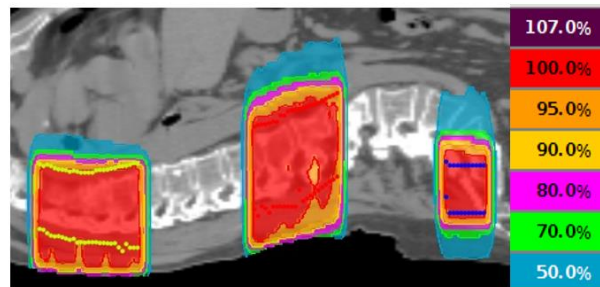


### Modalità Fixed Jaw

- Fascio di 5 cm usato per trattamenti veloci

### Modalità Dynamic Jaw

- Stesso tempo di trattamento
- I collimatori si aprono e si chiudono per tutti i bersagli



**Risultato: Trattamento più veloce e minor tossicità**



# Descrizione generale



Modalità di erogazione: Tomo Helical; Tomo Direct; TomoEDGE

**Precision™ + TomoEDGE™ Dynamic Jaws**



# Descrizione generale



Modalità di erogazione: Tomo Helical; Tomo Direct; TomoEDGE

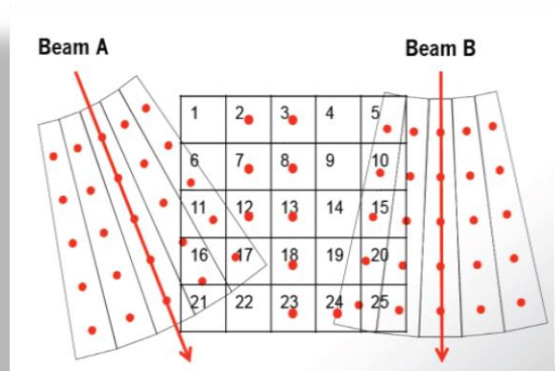
Tomo Helical + Tomo Direct + TomoEDGE

**ALL IN ONE**  
**SECOND TO NONE**

# Descrizione generale

## Nuovo TPS – Precision™

- Nuovo SW
- Algoritmo CCCS per ottimizzare le eterogeneità
- Nuovo HW
- Tecnologia GPU

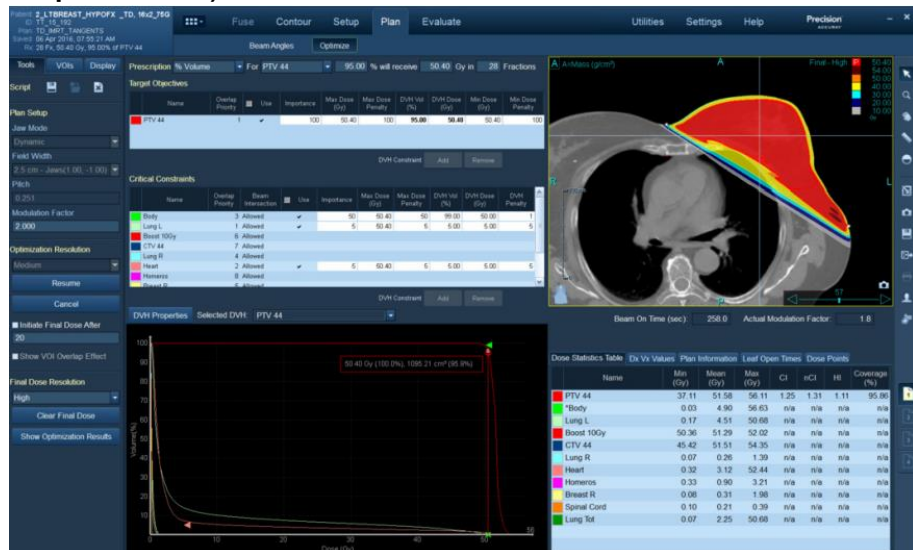


Precision™ : NVBB + GPU = Accuratezza + Velocità'



# Descrizione generale

- Calcolo della dose su **più macchine** su un'unica workstation
- **Confronto e somma piani**
- **Strumenti completi di contornamento**
- **AutoSegmentation™** (testa e collo, brain e prostata)
- **Remote review** ed approvazione piani
- Personalizzazione della visualizzazione (dosi)
- **Supportate immagini multimodali** con deformazione elastica
- **Forward Planning 3D CRT**
- **PreciseART™** – Adaptive Radiation Therapy
- **PreciseRTX™** – Ritrattamenti



# Descrizione generale



# Descrizione generale

Rete integrata

Sistema  
omnicomprensivo:

- Pianificazione
- QA
- Erogazione
- R&V

Cheese Phantom



Ion Chambers



Density Plugs



Virtual Water Phantoms



Water Tank Kit for obtaining and analyzing radiation beam data.



QA



Console di pianificazione



Gantry



Erogazione dose  
Consolle operativa





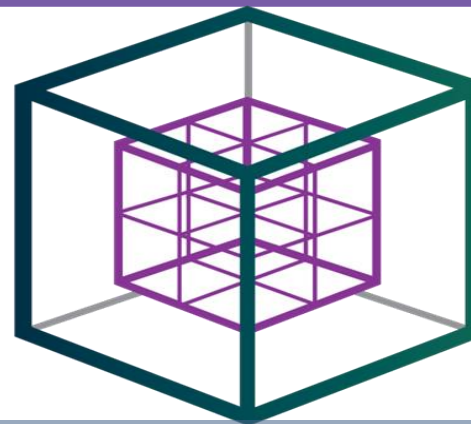
# Descrizione generale

## Data server

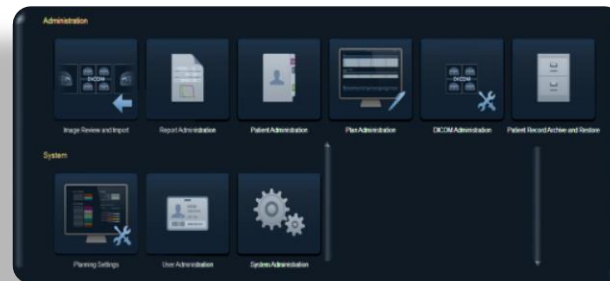
- Connettività tra varie macchine Accuray
- Connettività con macchine terze

## Applicazioni disponibili

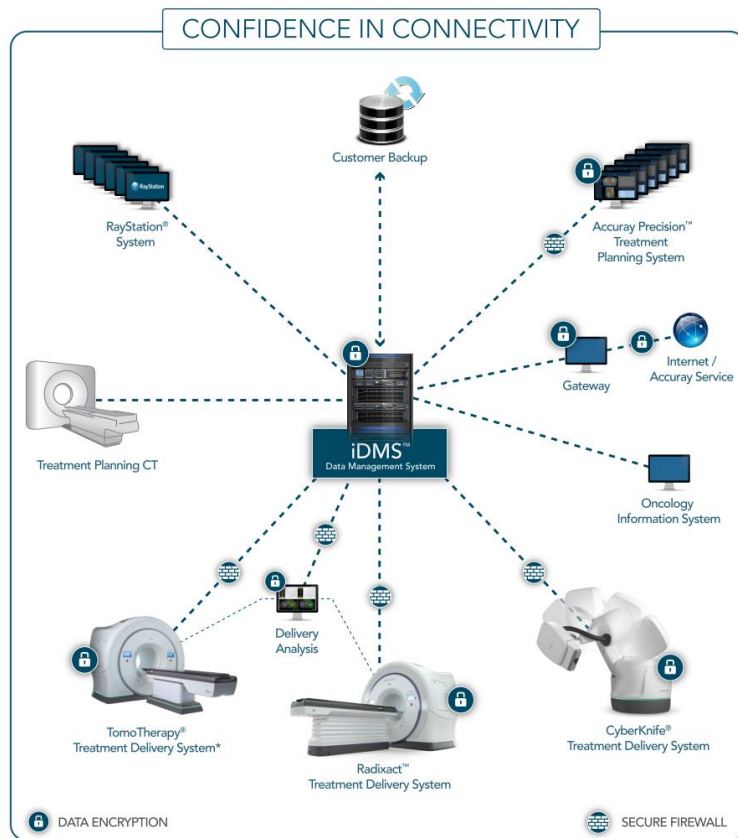
- Amministrazione utenti
- Image review e import
- Registrazione e archivio pazienti
- Gestione Report
- Gestione Pacienti
- Gestione DICOM
- Gestione del Sistema completo
- Gestione Piani
- OIS Connector



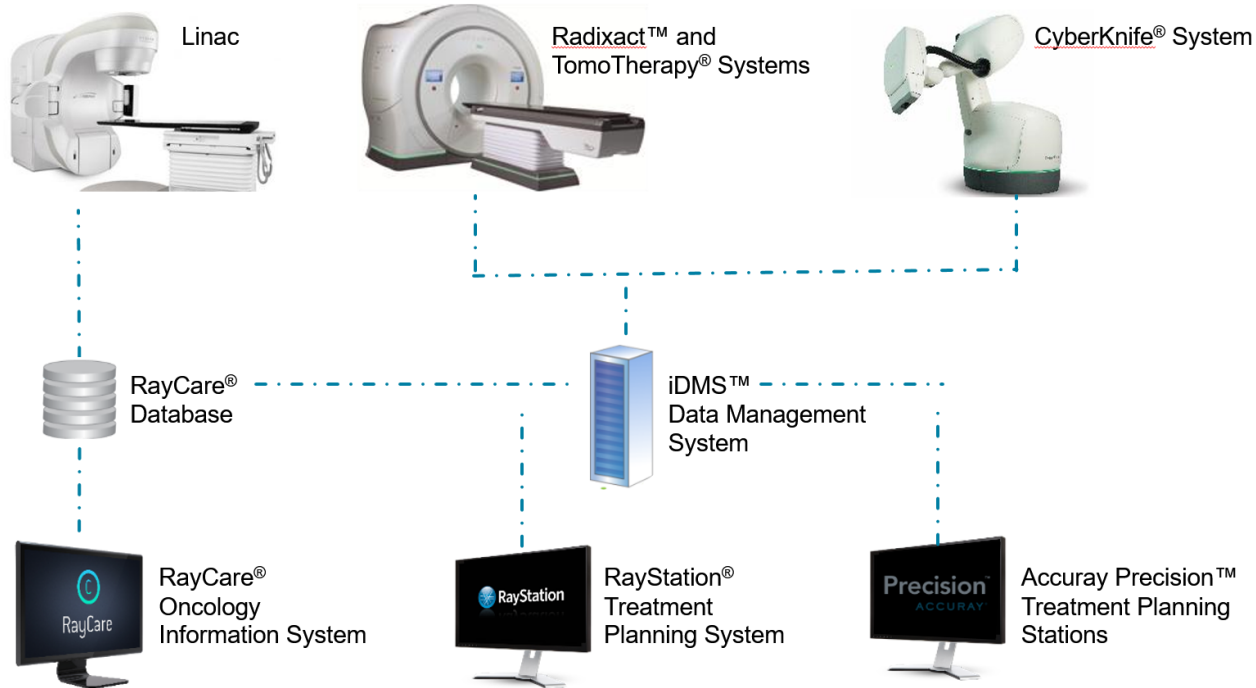
iDMS



# Descrizione generale



# Descrizione generale



# Descrizione generale

**OIS**

**Precision™**  
ACCURAY®



**iDMS™**  
ACCURAY®



# Descrizione generale

# OIS

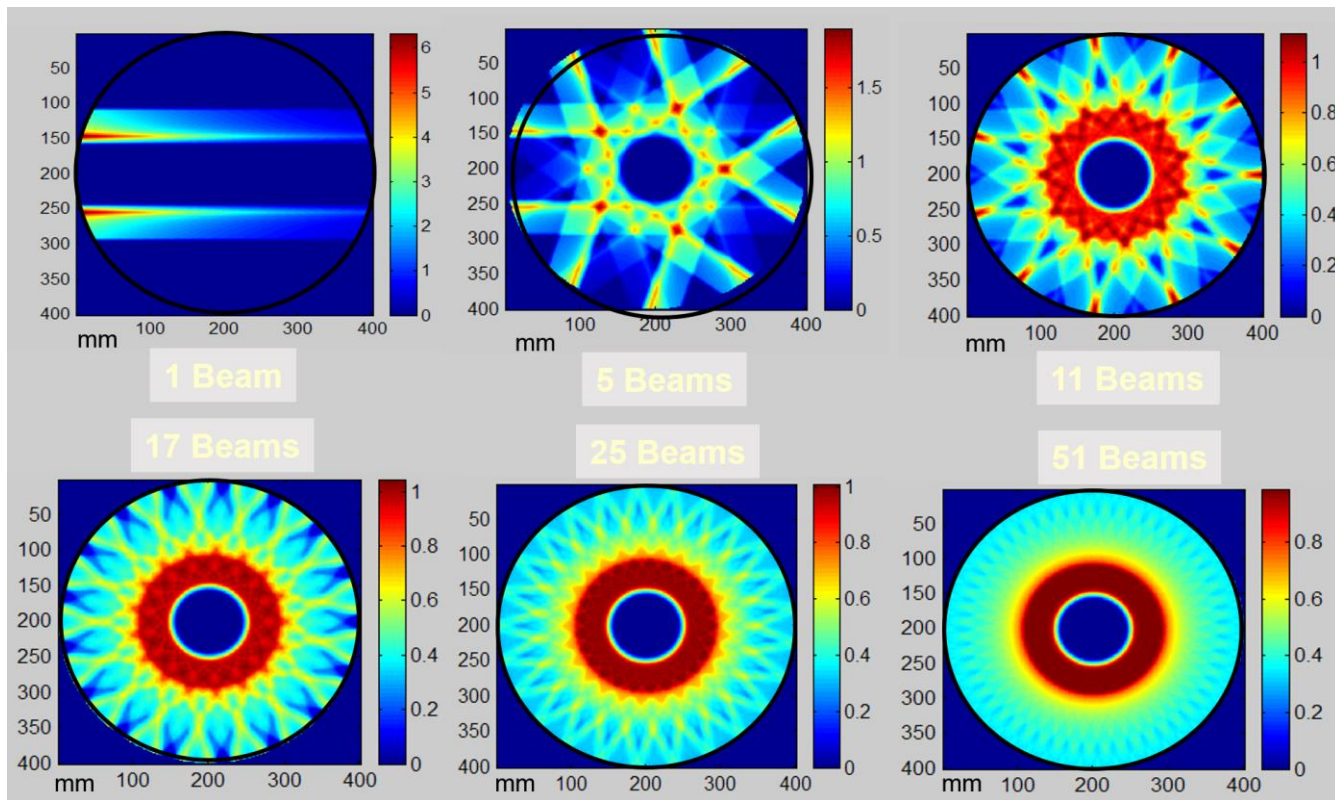


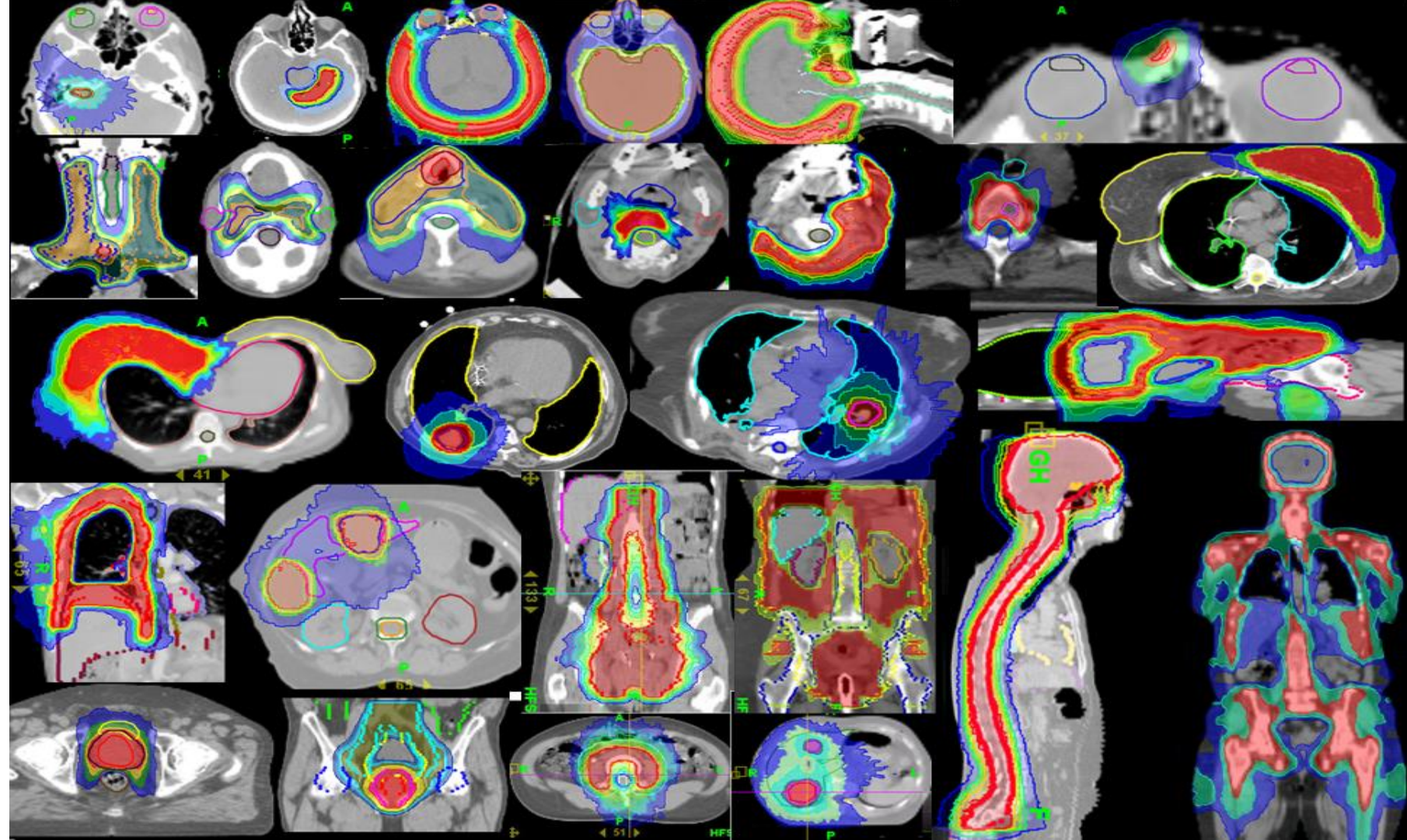
iDMS™  
ACCURAY®



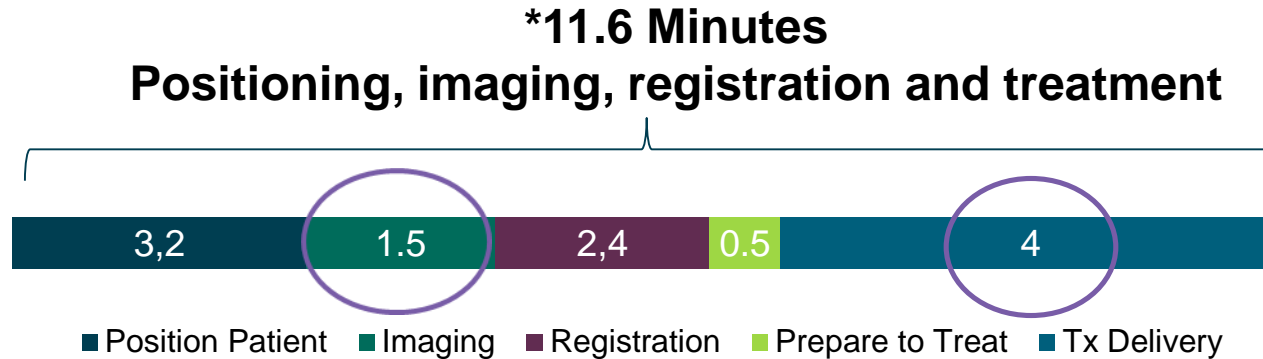
# Vantaggi clinici

Eccellente omogeneità al target - Minor tossicità: risparmio OAR





# Preliminary Radixact™ IG-IMRT Workflow Data



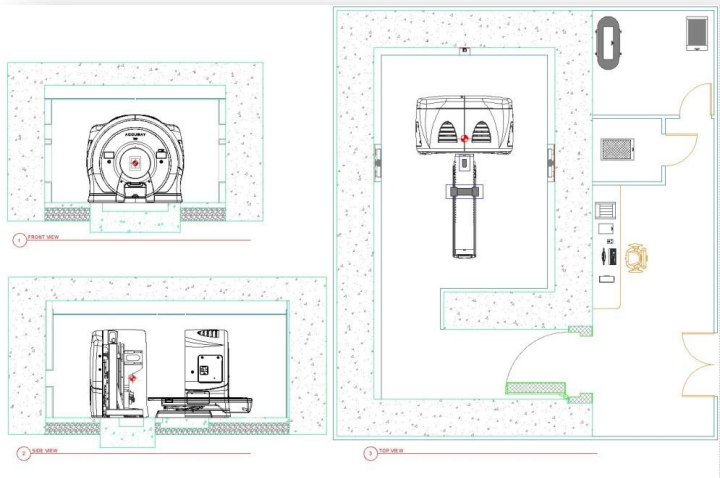
- Imaging time decreased 29% compared to the global average\*
- Beam on time decrease 27% compared to global average due to TomoEDGE™ and 1000MU linac
- Indication mix of complex/long treatment fields

\*Data source 2 Radixact Sites in EIMEA 2.1 -2.5.2017

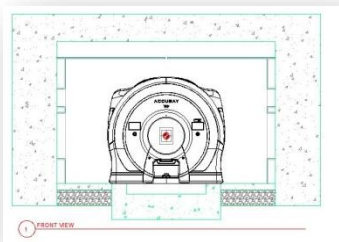
\*Data Source: TomoTherapy® system log data; based on all systems with data, 99% of all TomoTherapy systems worldwide, excluding Radixact™



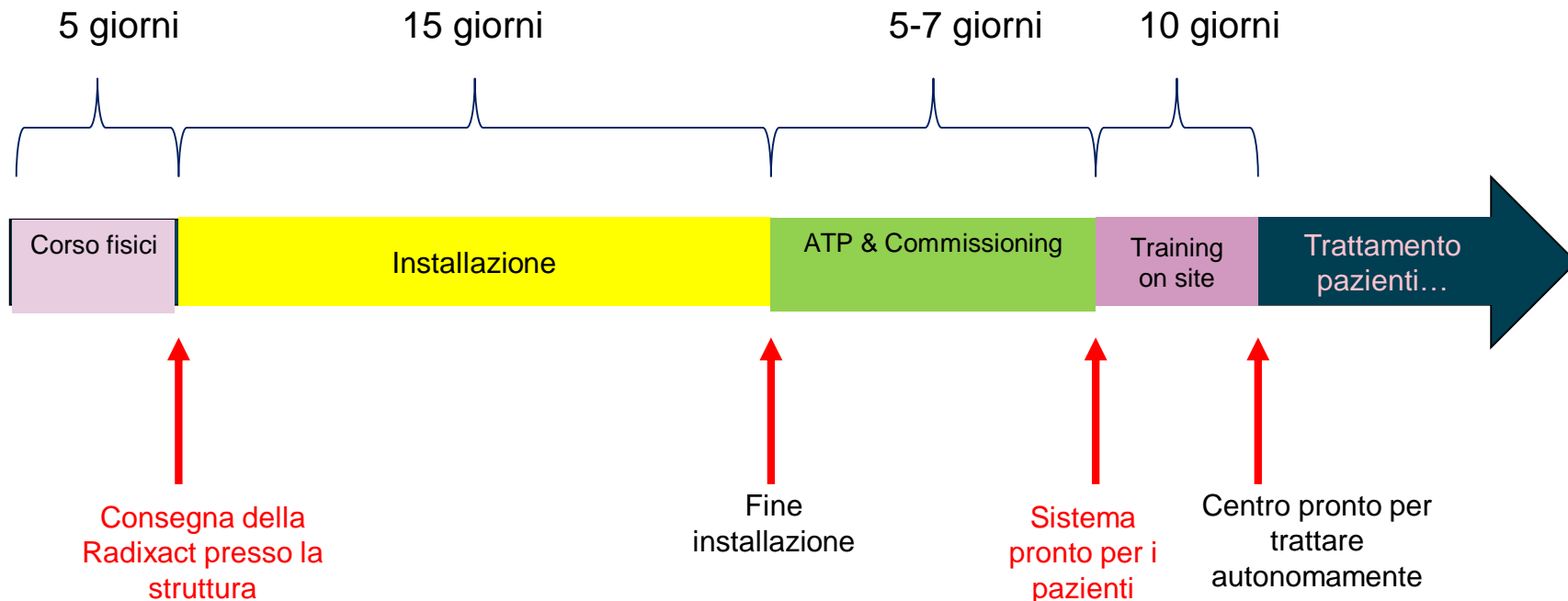
# Foot print



Minime dimensioni: 6,02m x 4,62m



# Tipici tempi di installazione e primo paziente

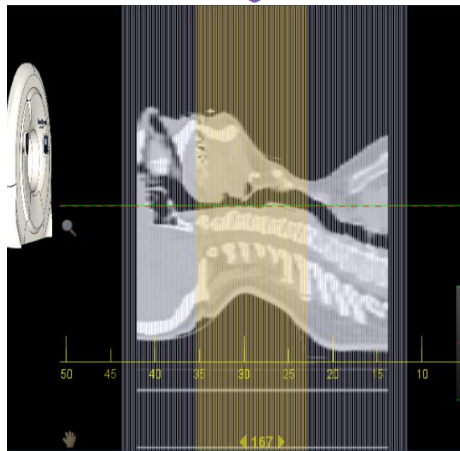


# Evoluzione affermata



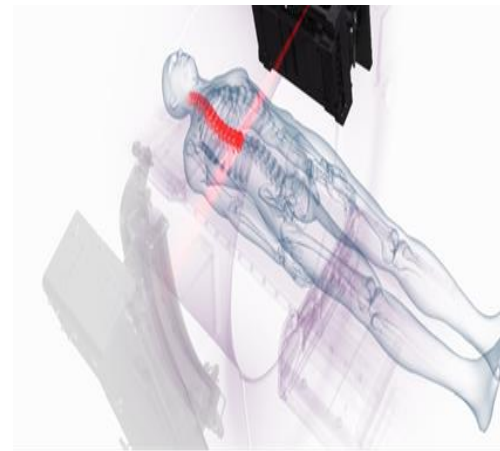
Ring gantry

Nessuna parte in movimento



Imaging

Integrato:  
image acquisition  
image registration



Treatment delivery

TomoEDGE™,  
TomoHelical™  
TomoDirect™



# Evoluzione affermata

**Efficient Treatment**  
1,000 MU Linac

**Highly Reliable**  
Accelerated Life Tested;  
Electronics Shielding

**Fast Imaging**  
10 RPM Image  
Acquisition

**Dependable Uptime**  
Remote Diagnostics

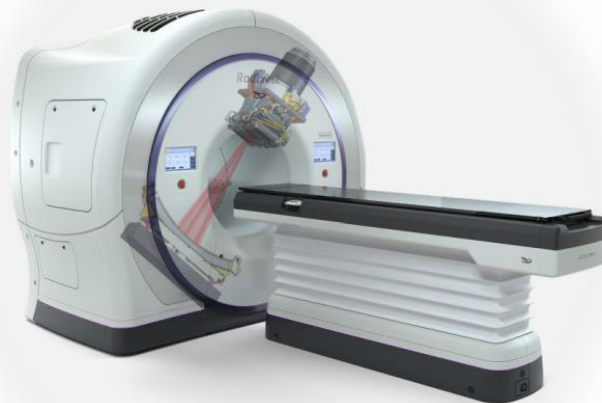
**Reduced Warm-up**  
Smart Temperature  
Control System

**Improved Couch**  
Integrated Catcher  
Design

**Quick Installation**  
RF Chain Pre-calibrated  
and Ships Pre-assembled

**Refined Beamline**  
New Sidearm  
Magnetron Design

**Scalable**  
1 Database, Multiple  
Radixact Systems





Radixact at UZB  
Affermata, Differente, Migliore

# Radixact

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L'evoluzione che ci porta:

Qualità

Velocità

Affidabilità

**SENZA COMPROMESSI**



*Radixact™*

# IBA Proteus



Excellence in Proton Therapy



# Why protons ?

## Precise dose delivery, fewer side effects



### Why protons?

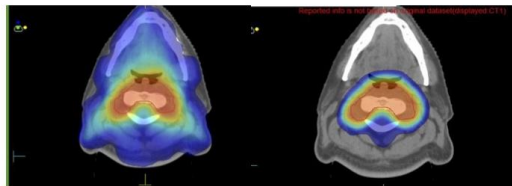
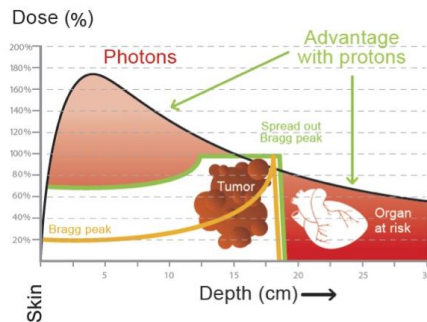
- Deliver maximum energy within a precisely controlled range
- Deposit a high and conformal dose
- Deposit very low entry dose and no exit dose – sparing healthy tissue

### The benefits

- Reduce risk of secondary cancers
- Reduce unnecessary dose to the critical structures like heart while treating a lung cancer reduced by 5X
- Risk of growth abnormality for children: dramatically reduced

### Expanding list of key Indications

- Head & neck, Spinal cord, Eyes, Orbits, Pelvis, Prostate, **Lung**, Pediatric cancers, **breast**...

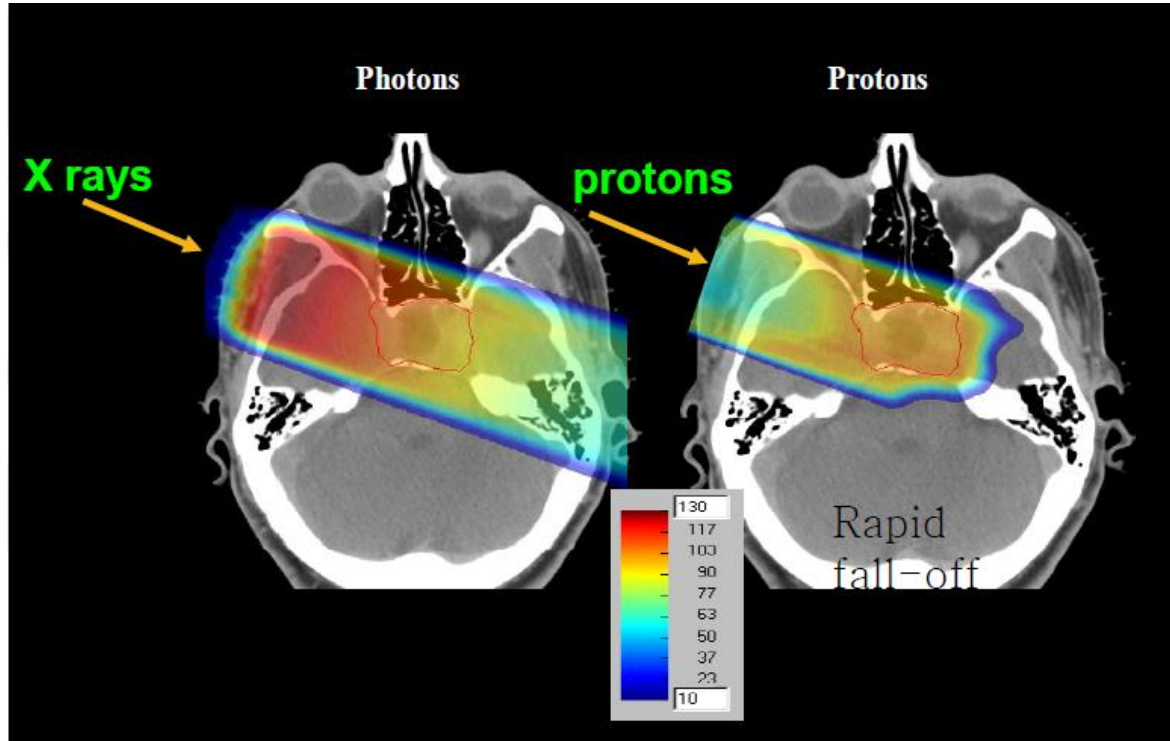


Protect, Enhance and Save Lives





# Macroscopic advantage for protons



# Making a useful beam in a clinical system: specs

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**Ability to treat most cancer at any depth**

Beam range in patient : 0 - 32 cm.

**Beam energy range (deep tumors) : 0 - 250 MeV (38 cm. in water)**

Beam energy range (eye) : 0 - 70 MeV (3,5 cm. in water)

Range modulation in the patient between 0 – 32 cm.

Continuously adjustable in steps of 0,2 mm. in water for depth less than 5 cm. and in steps of at most 1 mm. for depth larger than 5 cm.

Energy modulation : Continuously adjustable according to range modulation in steps di 0,1 MeV



# Making a useful beam in a clinical system: specs

---

## Field Size

**Variable from 2 x 2 cm. to 20 x 25 cm.**

Steps for adjustment of variable field: 1 mm.

Accuracy of the field : 0,5 mm.

Throw from the source: 3 m.

Field homogeneity, longitudinal : 111%

Field homogeneity, orthogonal: 105%

Field symmetry: 105%

Lateral penumbra (80% - 20%) on entrance in patient body  
in active delivery systems: < 2 mm.



# Making a useful beam in a clinical system: specs

---

## Dose- rate

**Maximum dose rate at the target : 2 Gy per litre per minute**

Maximum dose rate to the target for a field 15 x 15 cmq at maximum energy (Head & neck):  
10 – 20 Gy/min

Beam current on target: 2 nA for protons  $\cong 3,2 \times 10^{10}$  protons/sec

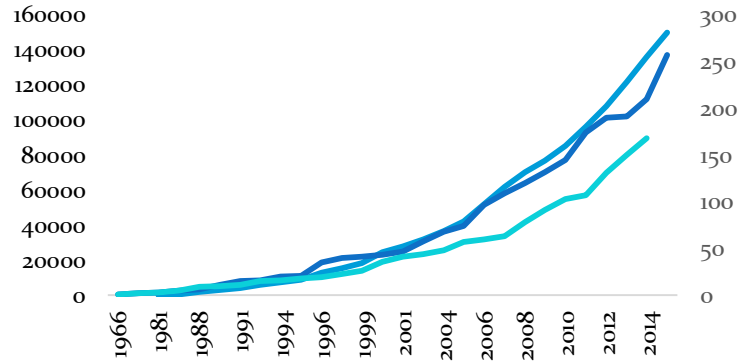
Active Scanning capable: painting 30 layers < 1 min



# Growth of operational proton therapy rooms

Observed number of PT rooms in operation, patients treated with PT and medical publications

### Treatment Rooms Ordered & Total Patients Treated



- Patients (total)
- Treatment Rooms Sold
- Rooms in Operations

Including commercial and non commercial PT centers

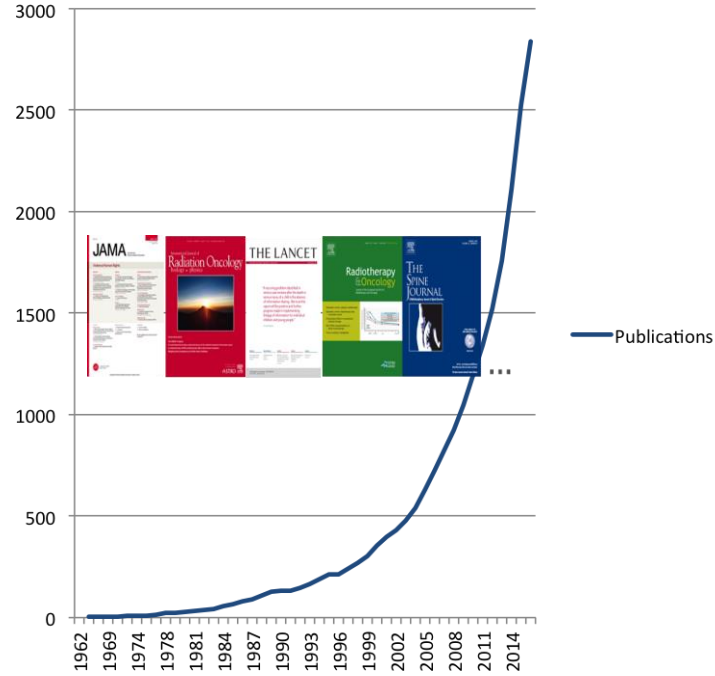


Total number of rooms worldwide, patient evolution index based on number of rooms

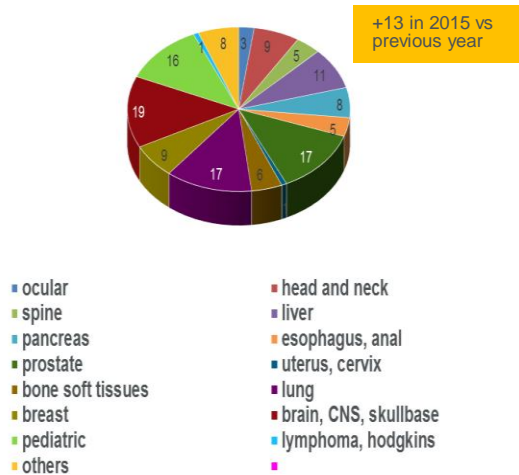


# Increasing relevance of proton therapy

Cumulative number of PT publications



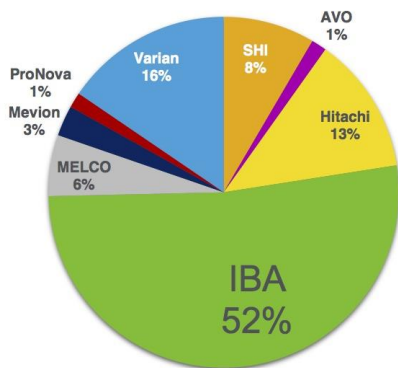
Ongoing clinical trial Total 135



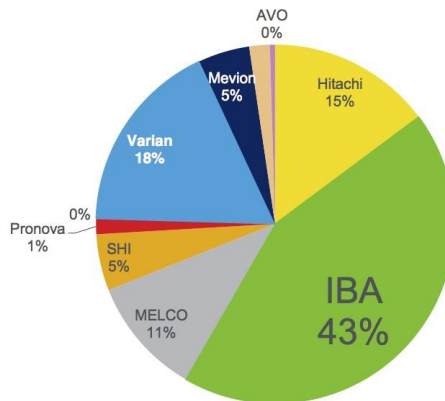
# IBA – Leading the Installed Base



### Proton Centers Sold Share



### Total Room Sold Market Share



save lives

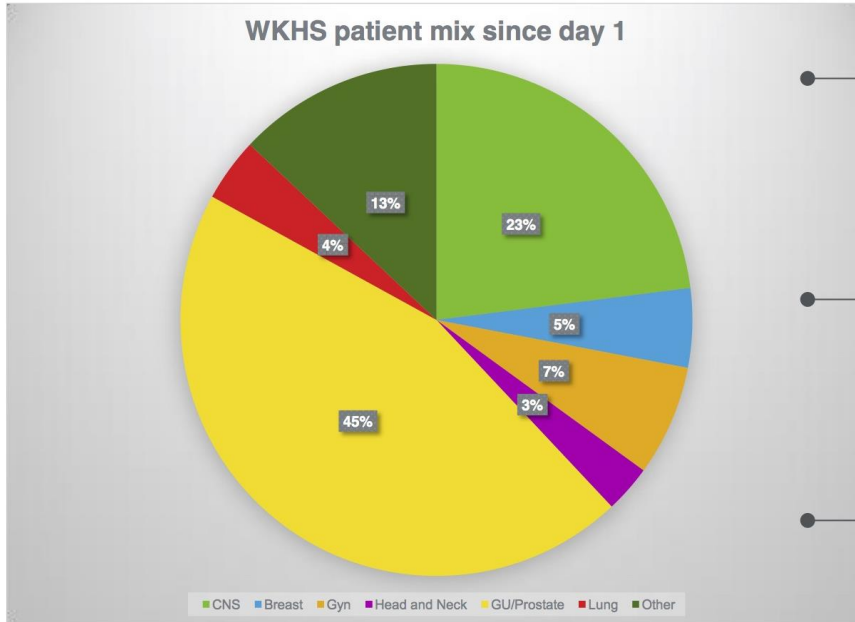


Willis Knighton Medical Center

Shreveport, USA ( proteus one )

## Throughput : 24 Patients a Day with a Diverse Patient Mix

*Iba*



• 2 field pelvis in less than 15 min

• Diverse Patient Mix

• 20 - 24 patients a day in a 10 hour shift

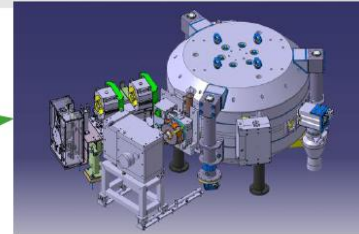
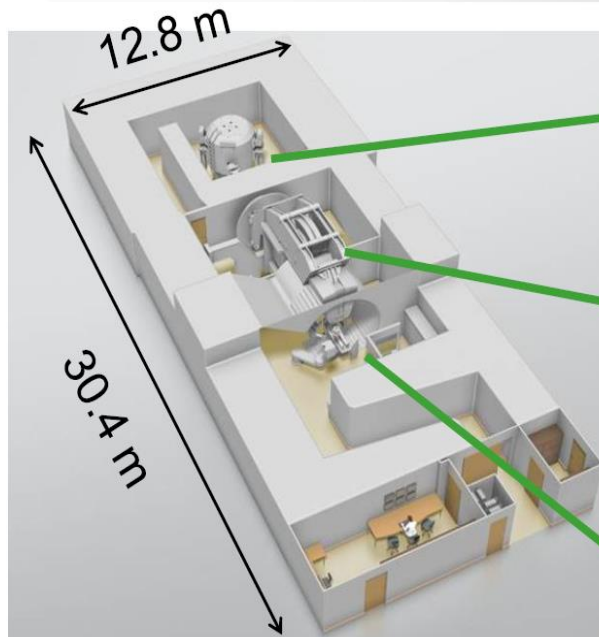




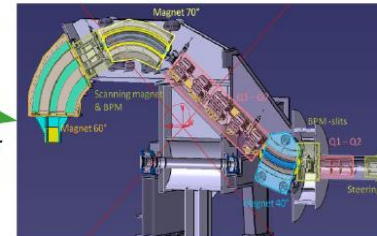
# The solution

## The New IBA Single Room Proton Therapy Solution: ProteusONE®

High quality PBS cancer treatment: compact and affordable



Synchrotron with superconducting coil: S2C2



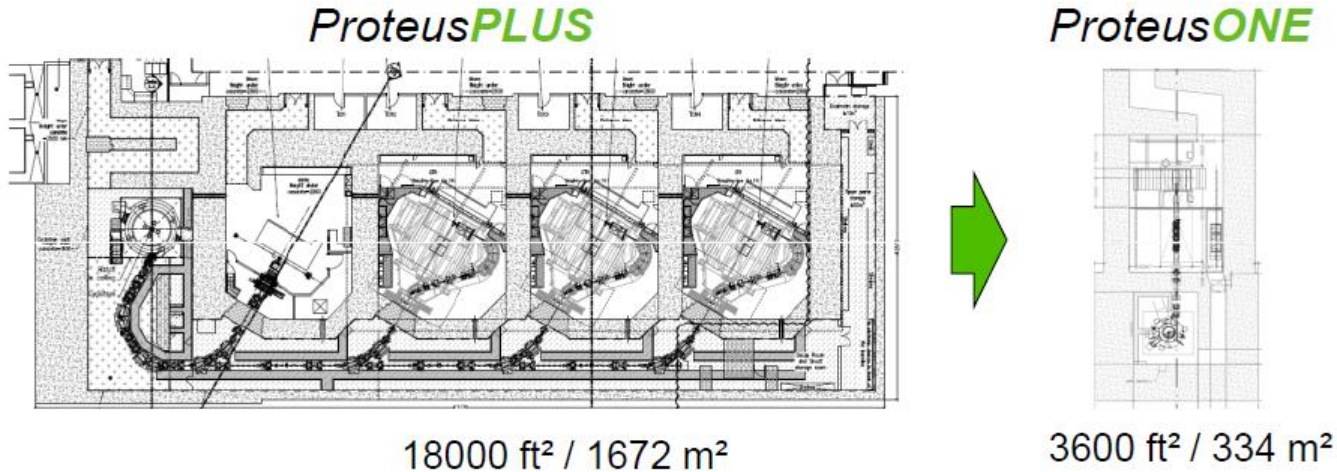
New Compact Gantry for pencil beam scanning



Patient treatment room

# The major advantage: the size

ProteusONE occupies the space of one tennis court  
or two traditional linacs



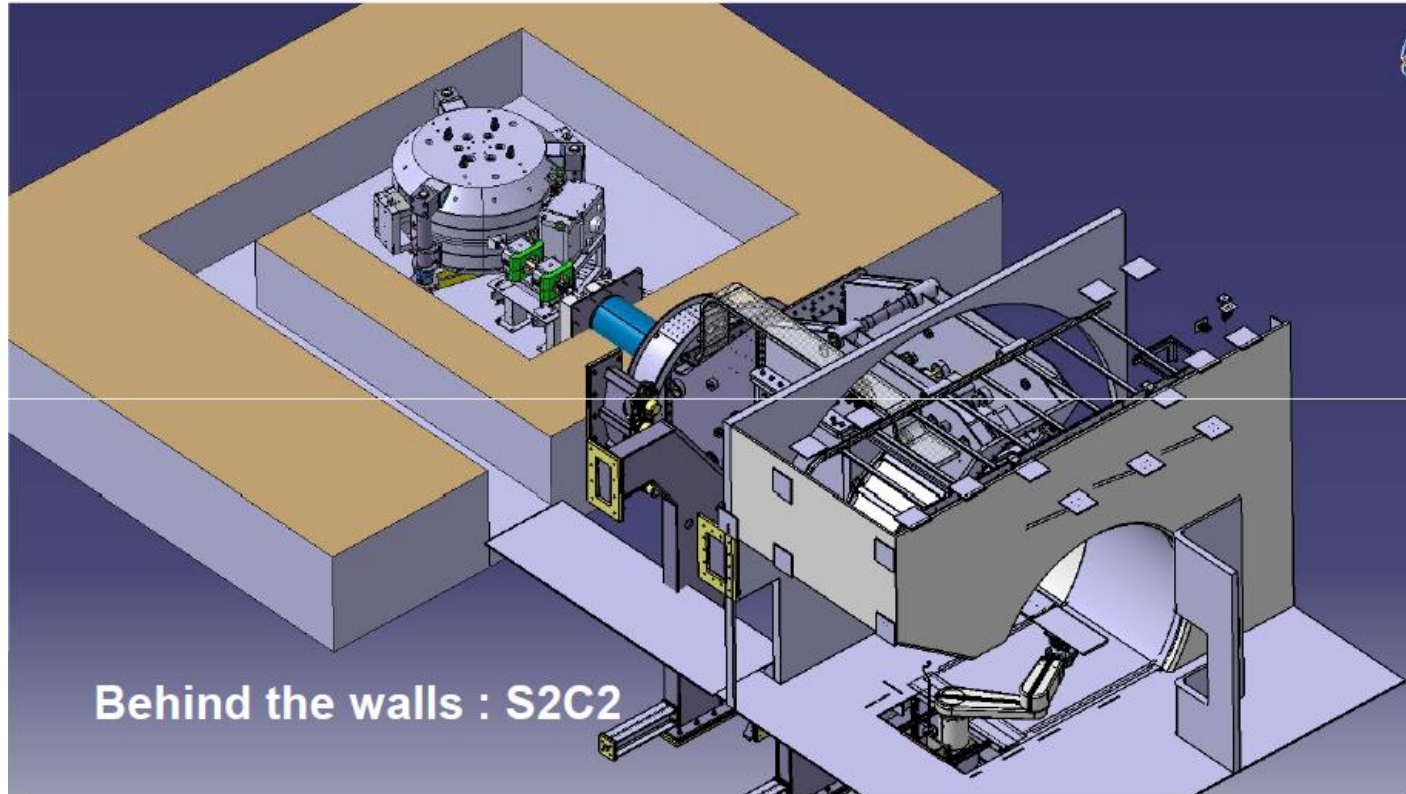
# The major advantage: the size

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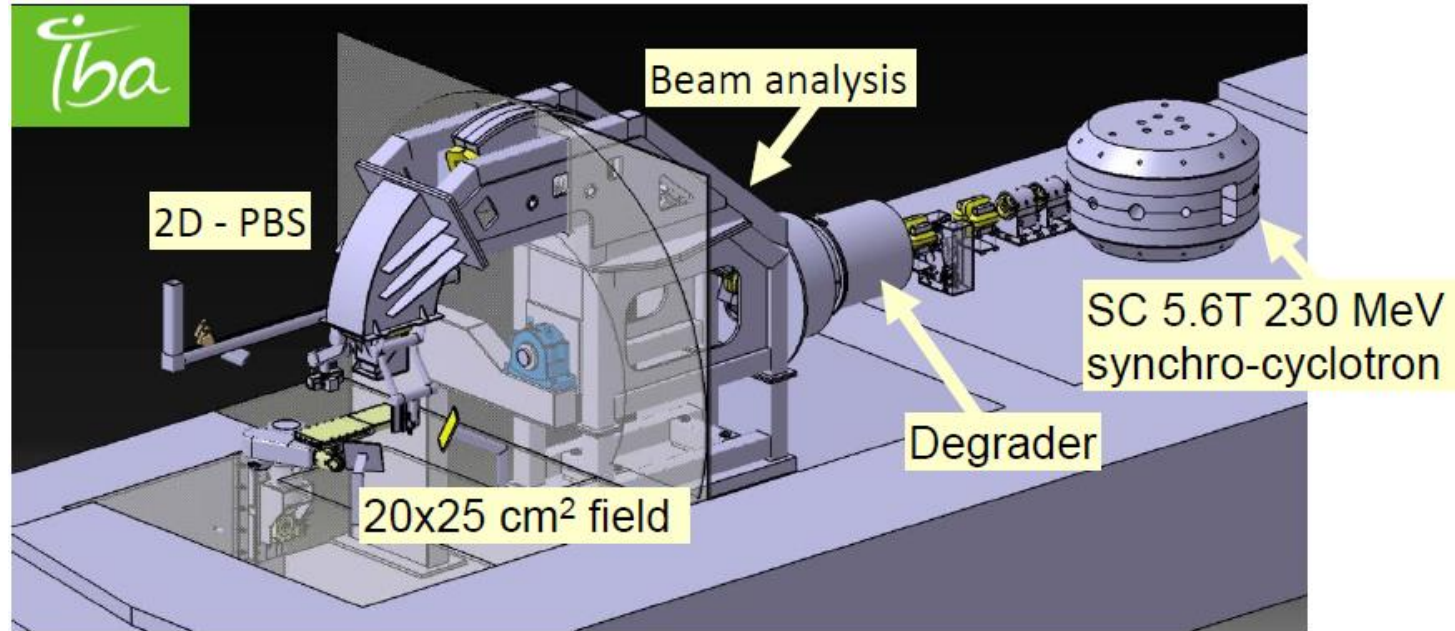
1. Cyclotron reduction
2. Gantry reduction



# Cyclotron reduction: A look behind the walls

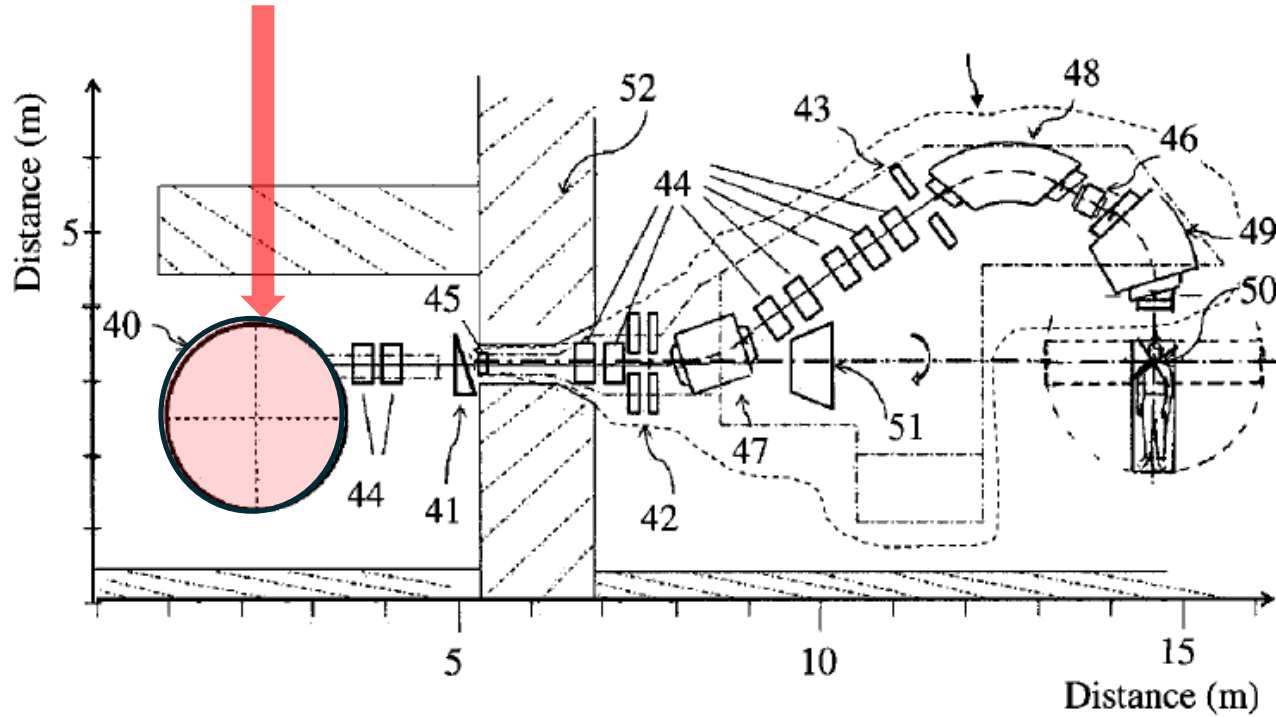


# Cyclotron reduction: main components of ProteusONE

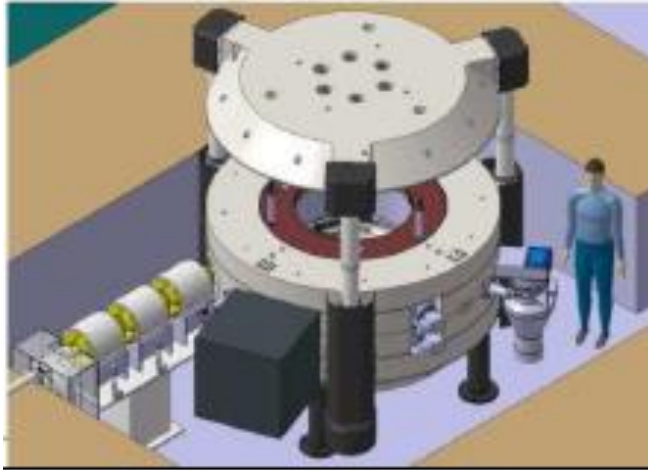


# Cyclotron reduction: The path of the proton - accelerator

**Accelerator Compact, reliable**



# Cyclotron reduction: The SuperConducting SynchroCyclotron (S2C2)



The prototype S2C2 in factory tests

# Choice of the type of SuperConducting accelerator

---

The choice has been oriented toward a Synchro Cyclotron because the average field in an Isochronous Cyclotron is limited to about **2,5 Tesla** due to:

- Iron of the poles is saturated and limit the field gradient between hills/valley
- Flutter quickly becomes too small to provide sufficient focusing and constant orbit frequency.
- Vertical and radial focusing is only possible decreasing  $B(R)$

IBA has given the name of this model of accelerator :

- Synchro Cyclotron
- Super Conducting



**S2C2**



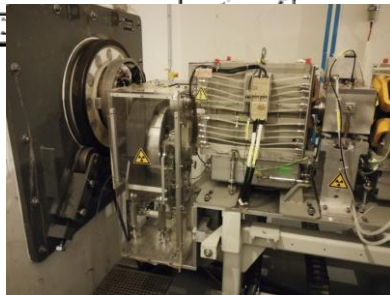
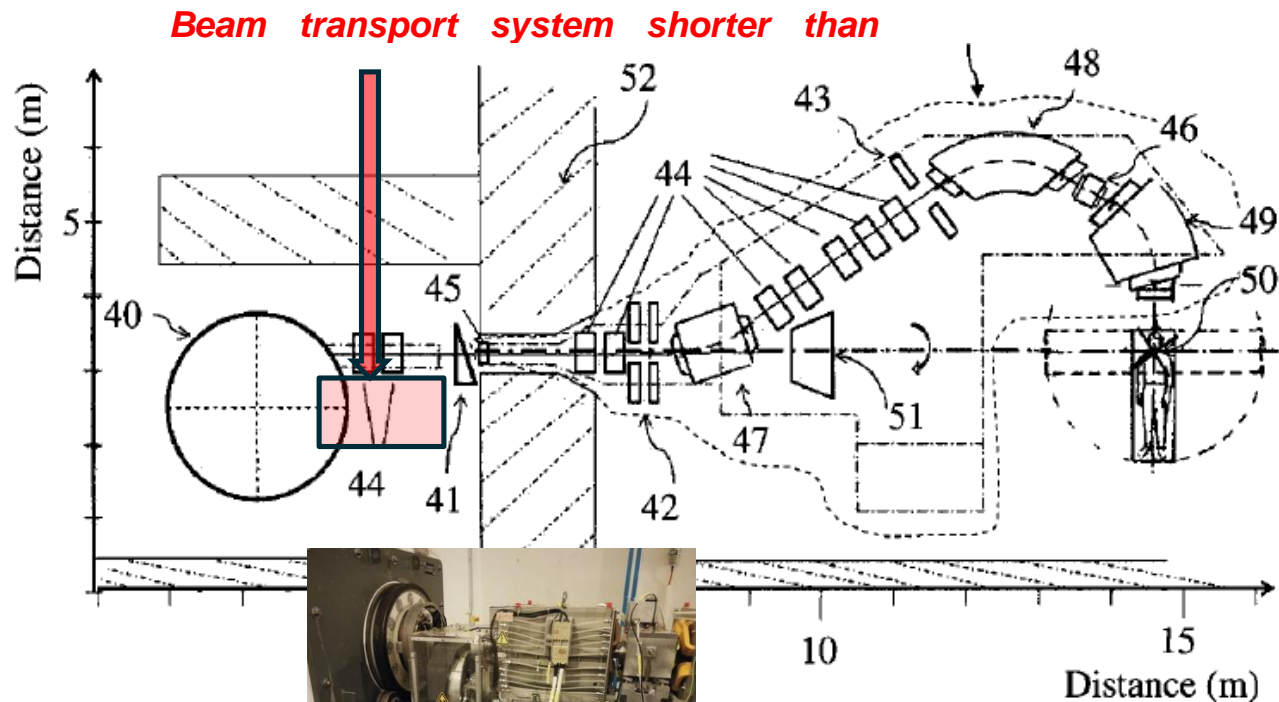


# S2C2 -The result of 5 years of work for a new project and experimental tests – technical specs

- **Size: diameter= 2,5 m, height= 2 m., weight < 50 t** ➡ ***Compact System***
- Magnetic field: central=5,7 T, extraction: 5 T ➡ *High*
- 20 nA average beam current at 230 MeV ➡ *Act scan compatible*
- 150 nA feasible if required ➡ *Powerful*
- 1kHz beam pulse repetition rate ➡ *Act scan compatible*
- **Extraction efficiency > 50% at 230 MeV** ➡ ***Powerful***
- Still possible to reach 250 MeV ➡ *Powerful*
- NbTi cryogen free coil ➡ *Reliable*
- Passive magnetostatic extraction ➡ *Reliable*
- Standard high quality laminated steel ➡ *Repeatability*
- Low power consumption ➡ *Cost divided by 2*
- Operator- free system, remote diagnostic ➡ *Operability*

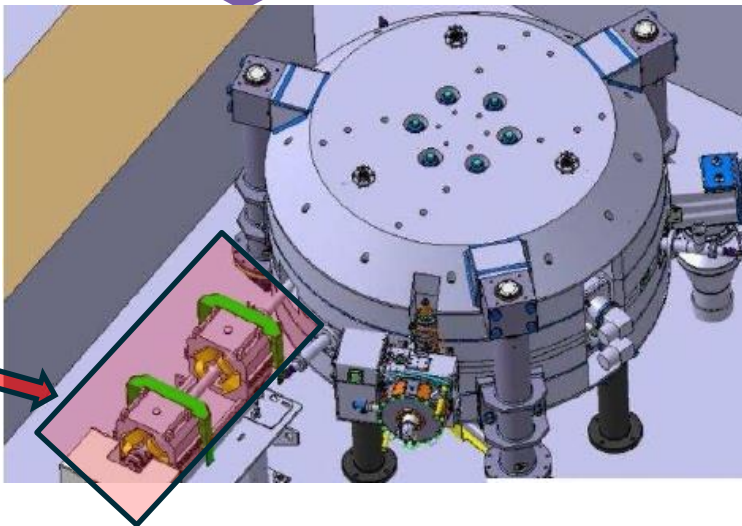


# The path of the proton: the first part of the beam transport system



# The path of proton after the extraction of the accelerator – First part of the beam transport system

The first part of  
the beam  
transport  
system

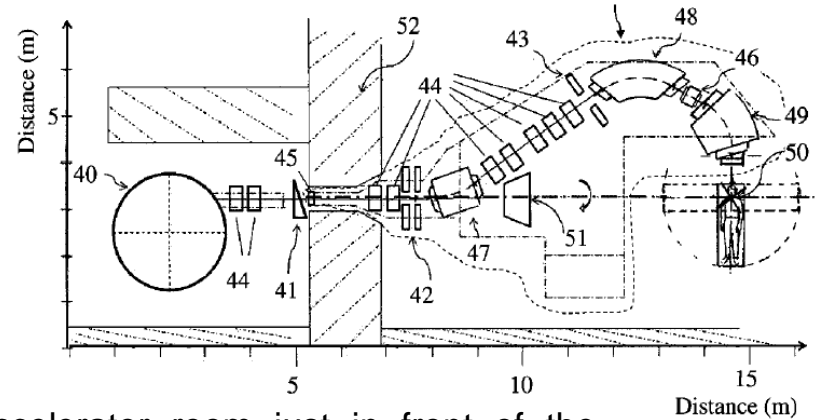
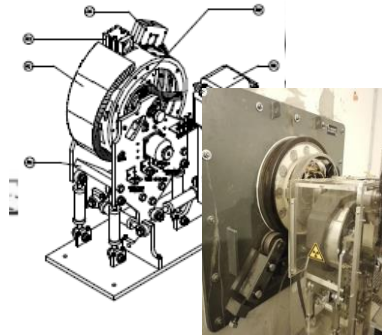


The beam line is constituted by a doublet of permanent magnet quadrupole for transporting and focussing the beam into a small spot (for example between **0,5 mm and 2 mm**  $1 \sigma$ ). A variable horizontal collimator between the two quads cuts the horizontal divergence providing constant optics independent of gantry angle. The distance between the exit of the accelerator and the degrader is  $\cong 2$  m.



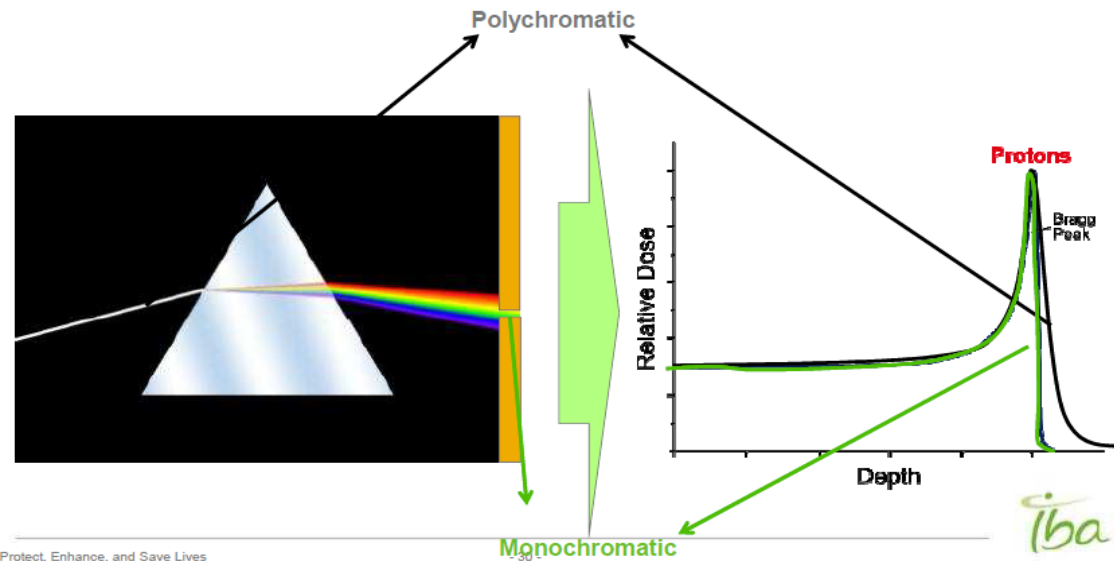
# The path of the proton continues – the degrader

The degrader



- The degrader is positioned within the accelerator room just in front of the shielding wall
- **To reduce the overall size**, there is no energy analyser devices installed between the degrader and the gantry entrance point, devices that requires a relative large area between the stationary accelerator and the rotating gantry
- At the gantry entrance, gives a beam with identical emittance parameter in order to have a gantry beam optics solution that is independent from the gantry rotation angle
- It produces secondary adverse radiation, such as neutrons, scattered protons, gamma radiation , that has to be shielded
- It reduces the intensity of the beam

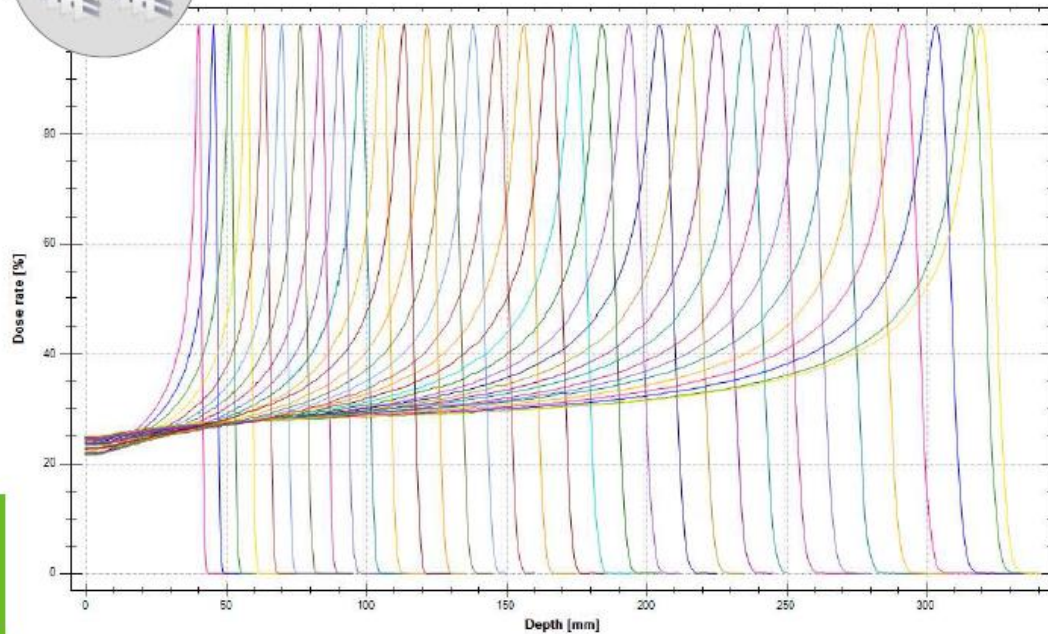
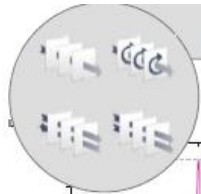
# The function of the degrader



- it is constituted by a rapidly, adjustable, servo controlled, rotating, variable thickness, cylinder of degrading material (low atomic number  $Z$  as graphite)
- it varies the fixed **energy** of the synchrotron **from 70 to 230 MeV**. The larger the energy reduction introduced by the degrader, the larger will be the transversal emittance in X and Y. Typically a range step of 5 mm may be achieved in  $\cong 100$  ms

# PBS – Range and accuracy

Pencil Beam Scanning : Range accuracy better than 0,1 g/cm<sup>2</sup>

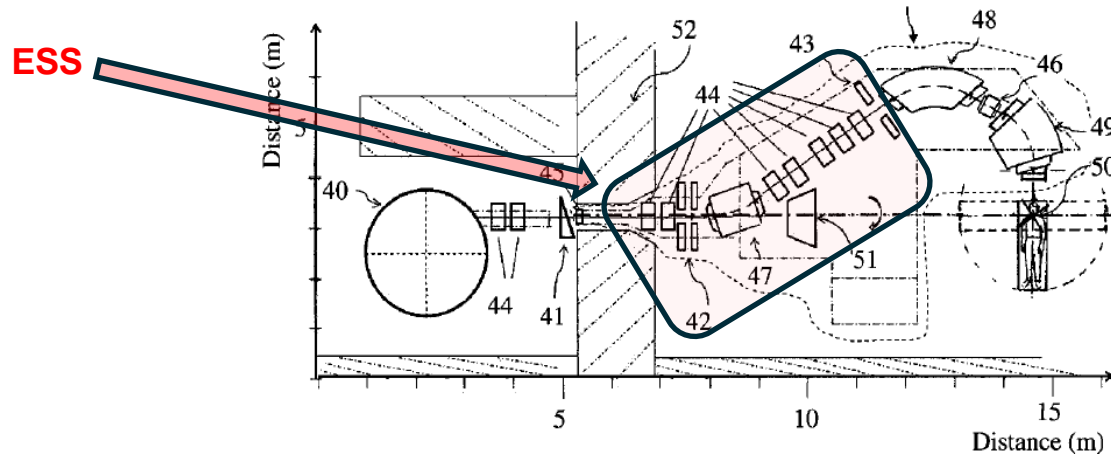


requested range [g/cm <sup>2</sup> ]	measured range [g/cm <sup>2</sup> ]
4,08	4,07
6,00	6,03
7,70	7,74
10,00	10,03
15,00	14,98
16,01	16,05
20,01	20,01
25,01	25,03
30,01	30,03
30,41	30,44
32,16	32,21

Iba



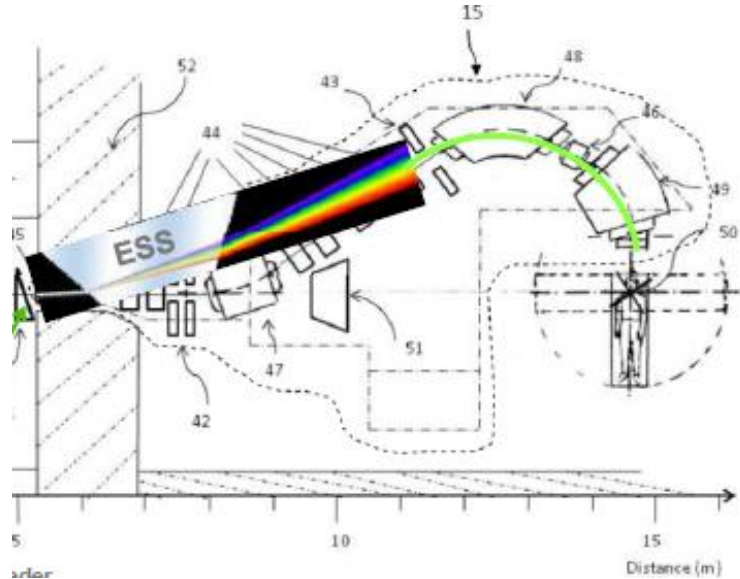
# The path of the proton continues: the Energy Selection System (ESS)



The ESS (following the path of the proton) is constituted by:

- n. 2 quadrupoles (44) that serve to focus the divergent beam, originating from the degrader
- n. 2 slits (42) in x and y that limit the beam divergence
- n. 1 dipole achromatic (47) to bend the beam
- n. 5 quadrupole (44) to focus the beam
- n. 1 energy spread limiting slits (43)

# The path of the proton continues – the function of the Energy Selection System (ESS)



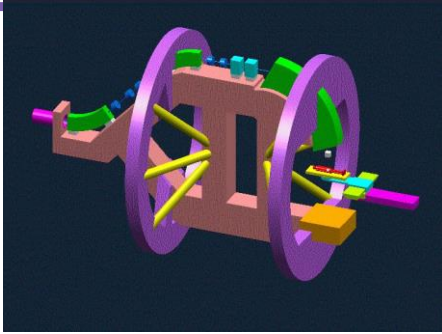
The Beam Analyser part of the ESS, limit the energy spread and emittance of the beam.

The emittance of the final beam can reach  $12,5 \text{ Pi mm mrad}$  for a beam starting at the degrader with a **small beam spot of 1,25 mm** and a divergence of 6 mrad. With this beam optics a beam size at the treatment isocenter of 3,2 mm ( $1 \sigma$ ) is obtained which is an adequate value for performing pencil beam scanning

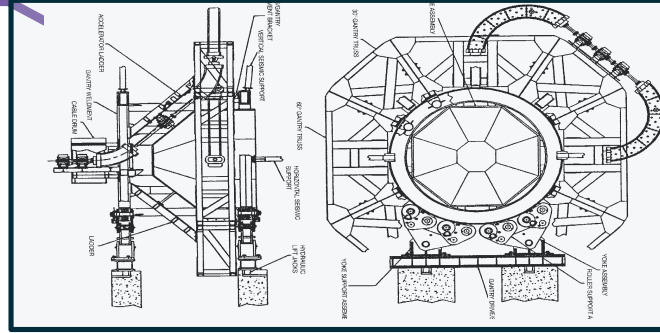




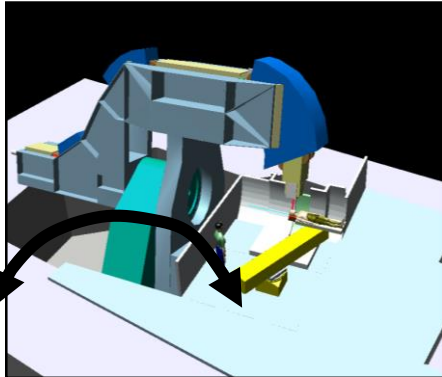
# Gantries – huge size and weight



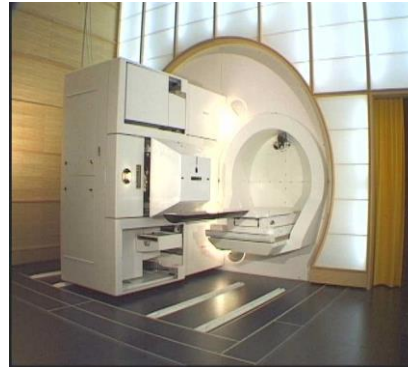
Heidelberg : **15 m diameter**



Loma Linda : **12 m diameter**



PSI gantry 2 : **7 m diameter**



PSI gantry 1: **3,5 m diameter**

The overall size of existing proton gantries, is typically between 3,2 to 5 m in radius, the length is between 9 and 12 m. and the weight between 100 and 200 tons.



# Gantry: reduction of the size and weight

---

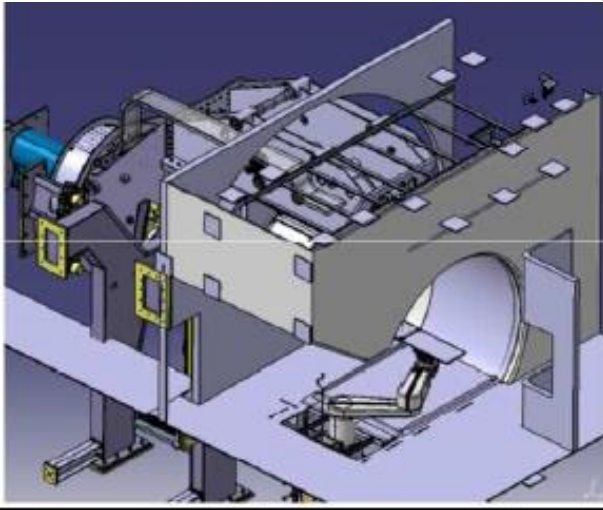
The huge size of the gantry is due mainly to the following 3 reasons:

- 1) The **need to have a rotation of 360°** around the table of the patient with an accuracy of the isocenter of 1 mm.
- 2) The magnetic rigidity that obliges to have **heavy and big dipoles to assure the bending of the beam** inside the gantry and heavy and big quads for focusing
- 3) The **position of the scanning system, that needs to have a distance > 3 m** from the isocenter.

NB Consider that the volume of the gantry is  $\sim L$  (length) and  $\sim R^2$



# 1rst issue solution : PT1 220° gantry rotation



If the **gantry rotates 220°** with the patient couch allowed to rotate 360° in the horizontal plane the coverage of the possible directions is  $4\pi$  and a great part of the volume of the treatment room can be saved. Typical isocentric gantry and table rotation are similar ( $\sim 1$  rpm).

It guaranties the same patient clearance as with the 360° gantry and allows the physicians and nurses to have easy access to the patient in treatment position also with non-complanar treatment.



## ProteusONE™ 220 Degree Gantry



# ProteusONE : Gantry Rolling Floor (GRF)

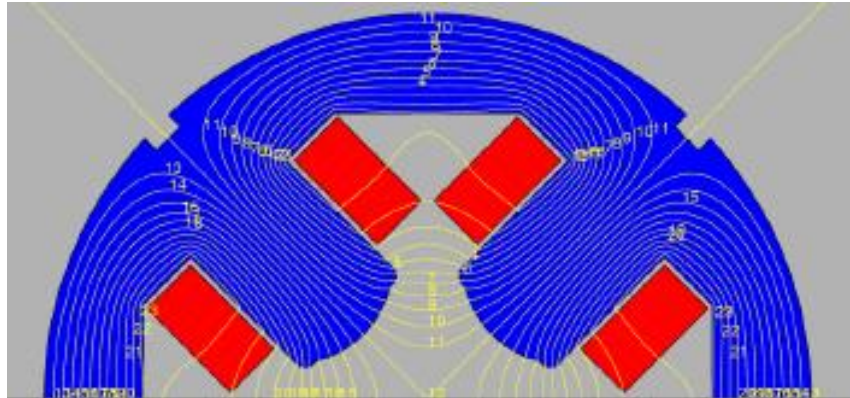


Thanks to the highly original design of the GRF, the patient remains very accessible to the medical staff even though the gantry rotates around the isocenter ( $220^\circ$ ). The GRF ensures staff safety during clinical operation, allowing them to focus on their core tasks and patient wellbeing.



## 2° issue solution: PT1 new quads

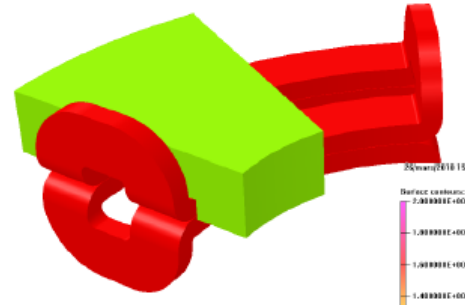
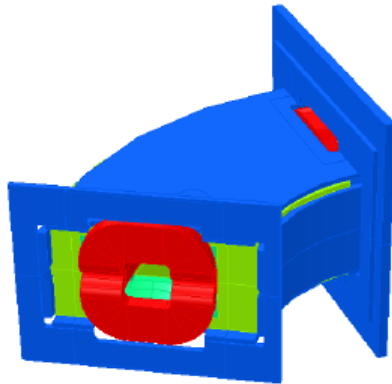
The design and the positioning of the focusing quadrupoles and the bending magnet dipoles is key for the size and the weight of the gantry. The magnetic rigidity requires a large mass of steel. IBA has designed rotating quadrupoles, stronger than standard quads and with small diameter



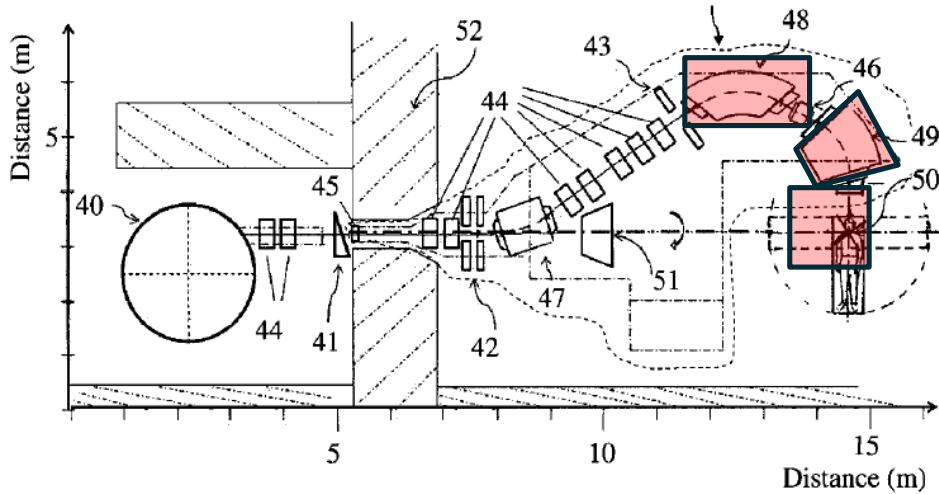
## 2° issue solution: PT1 new bending dipoles

The magnet 40° - 70° : 1,5 m radius, smal gap , 1,53 T

The magnet 60° , : 1,6 m radius, large gap, 1,4 T



## 2° issue solution: position of three dipoles



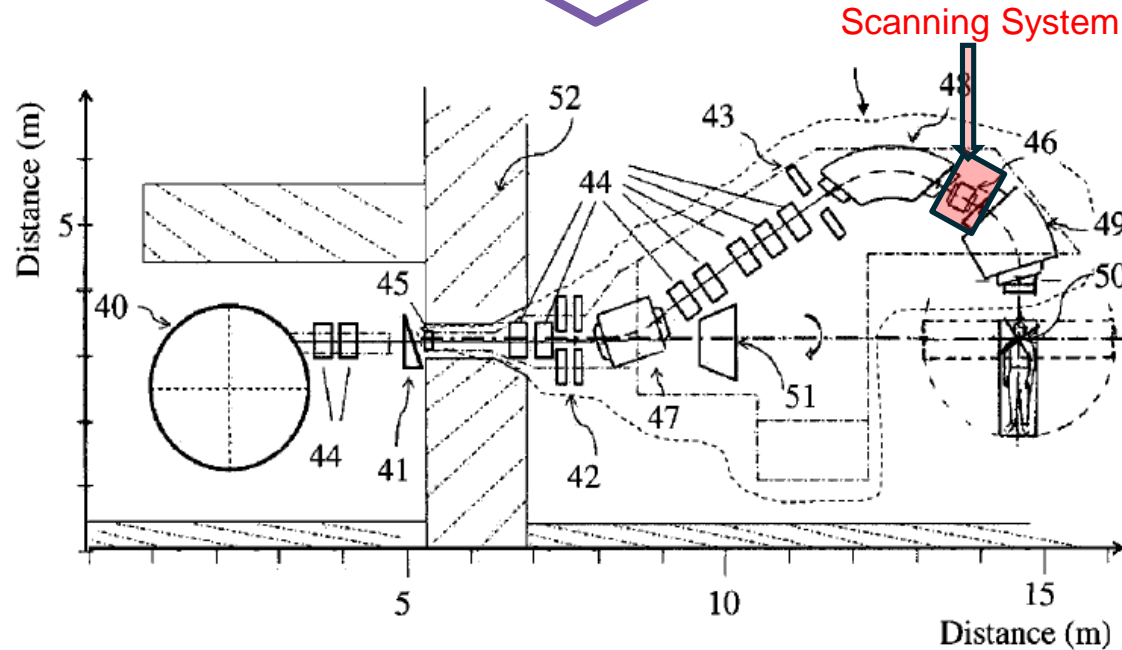
The weight of the dipole (49) is: 9,2 tons and the power consumption: 226 KW

The bending angles and the position of the dipoles have been optimized in order to reduce the emittance of the beam and the size of the gantry.

The position of the bending dipoles is closer to the axis of rotation, which results in less constraints for the mechanical support structure and reduction of size (also for the length of the counter weight).



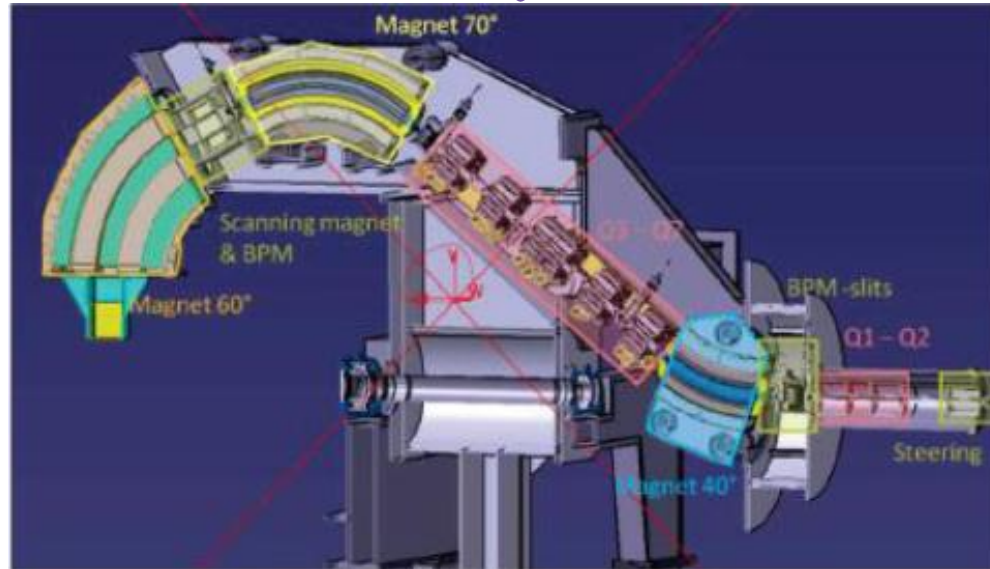
### 3° issue solution: position of the scanning system



The scanning system is installed up-stream the last bending dipole allowing a virtual SAD (for the saving of superficial tissue) more than 3 m. and the reduction of the radius of the gantry



# The ProteusONE Gantry: reduction of size and weight



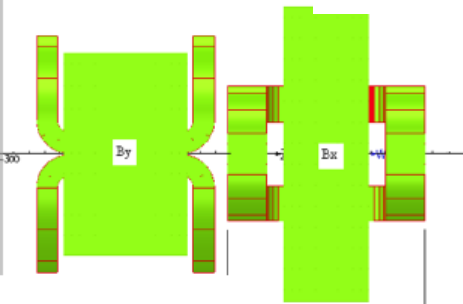
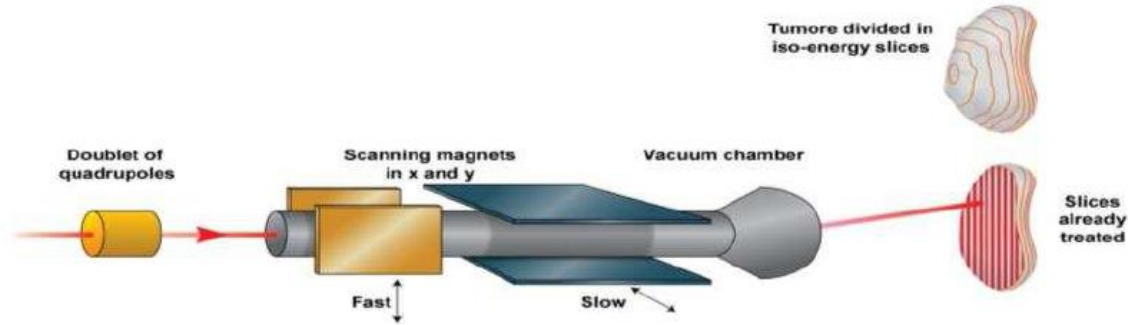
The features of ProteusONE gantry (double cone compact gantry) are:

- radius  $\cong$  2,7 m with a clearance of isocenter of 1 m from the snout
- length  $\cong$  7 m
- total weight  $\cong$  65 tons



# ProteusONE - Scanning active method

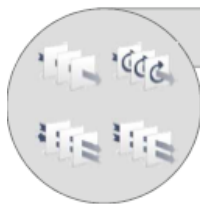
## PENCIL BEAM SCANNING



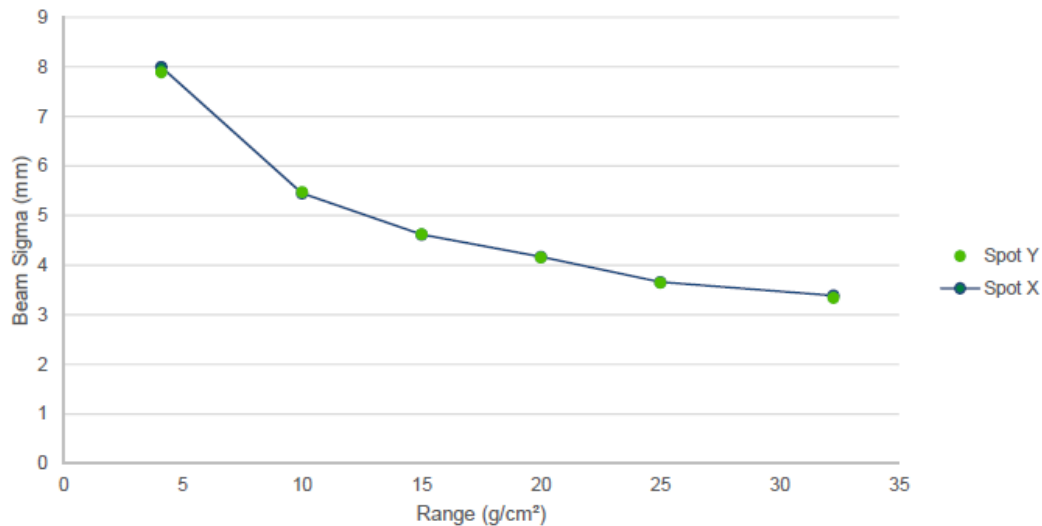
The two scanning magnet selected are compact with high quality field and low power consumption



# PBS – SPOT SIZE



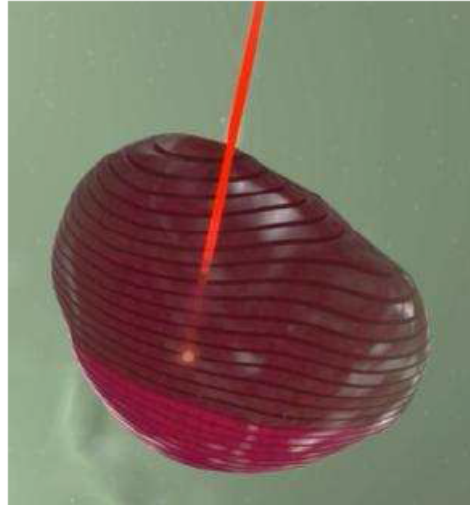
Pencil Beam Scanning : spot size in air  $\rightarrow$  avg in X & Y: 3,2 mm at 32 g/cm<sup>2</sup>



No difference between C230 and S2C2 in spot sizes

# PBS - Timing

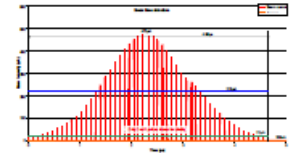
## BEAM DELIVERY - FAST PBS



- Irradiation time 2 Gy in 10X10X10CM<sup>3</sup>
  - $\leq 60$  sec. design target

- Macro pulse length 5 to 7 micro second

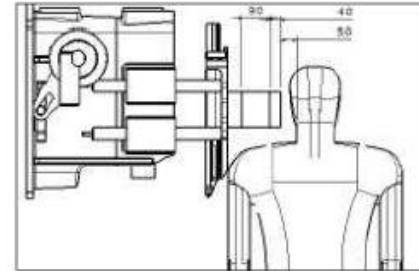
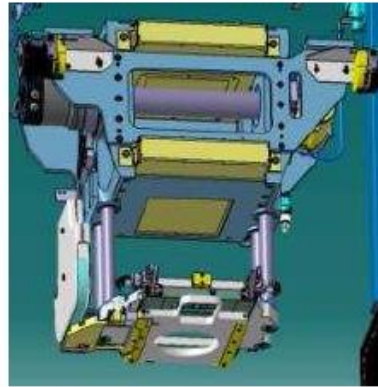
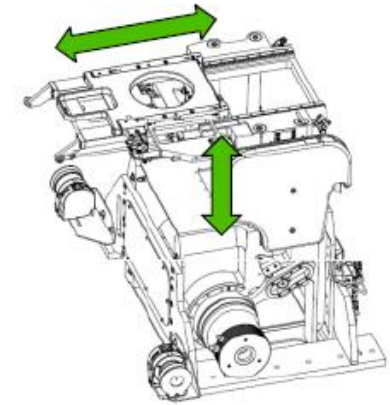
- PBS beam divided in layers
  - Delivery from Distal to Proximal layers
  - Spot by minimum two pulses (repainting 90%/10%) in 2 millisecond
  - Move to next spot  $\leq 1$  millisecond



# The Nozzle

## BEAM DELIVERY

NOZZLE READY FOR REMOTELY CONTROLLED BEAM MODIFIERS



### Dual motion

- Towards isocenter
- In & Out beam path

### Accessories

- Range Shifter
- Ridge Filter
- Block

### Dedicated snout

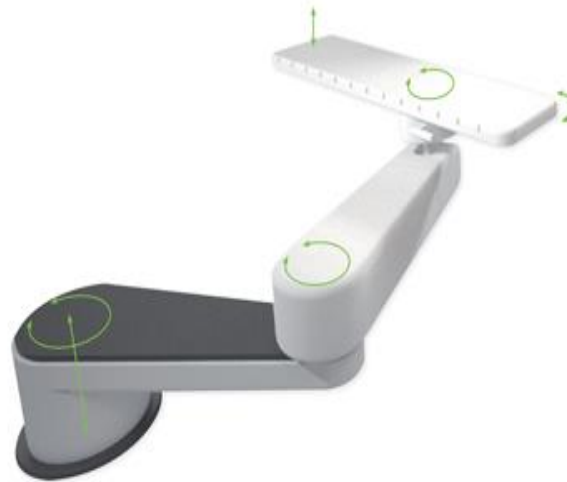
- (200 mm and 120 mm)
- Support of 2 slots
- Closer to Patient

*Iba*

If the snout is closer to the patient , decrease the pencil beam width and the integral dose (mainly with low penetration depth)



# Robotic Patient Positioning System (RPPS)

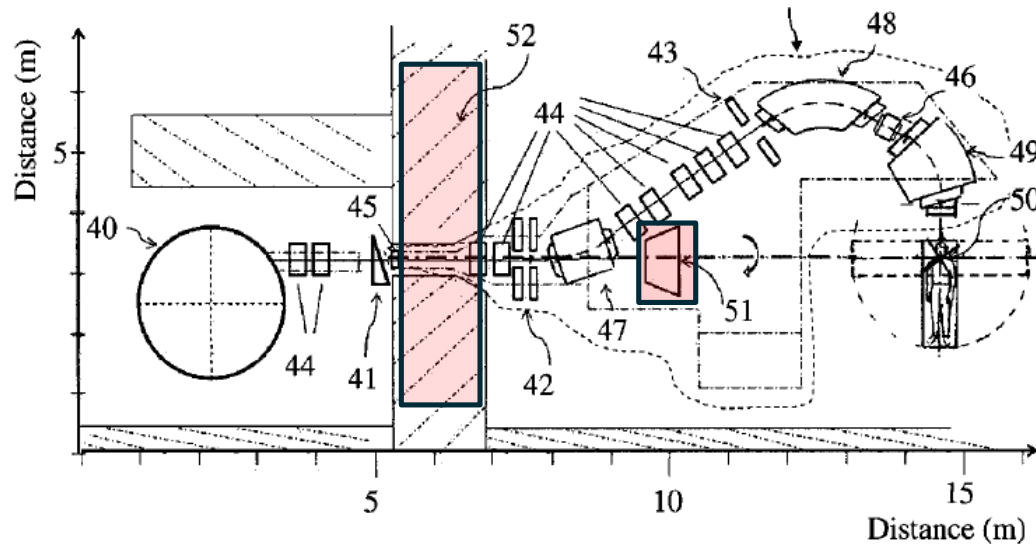


This RPPS is capable of moving the patient so that the target is placed in the precise position for receiving the treatment beam.

- 6 degrees of freedom (horizontal, lateral, vertical, rotation, pitch and roll movement are possible);
- High positioning accuracy and reproducibility;
- Increased smoothness and reliability.



# Shielding against the neutrons



The part highlighted in pink are the shielding against neutron radiation:

- (52) is a concrete wall
- (51) is a neutron shielding across the axis of rotation of the gantry



# ProteusONE- Safety Interlocks

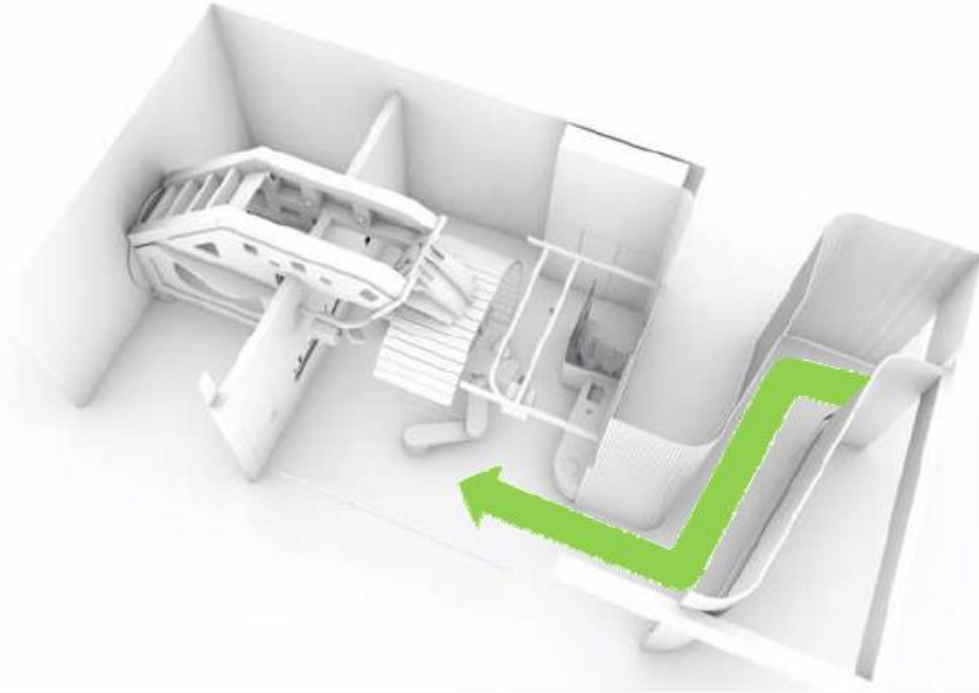
## BEAM DELIVERY - INTERLOCKS

Beam Manager System Beam line check (10Hz)	Scanning Controller (1000Hz)	
	Scanning Generator Control Unit	Redundant Control Unit
Degradation Position	Check prim dose	Check prim dose
	Check Secondary dose	Check Secondary dose
Beam Profilers Measurement Position (#X)	Check SMPS X Voltage Regulation Feed Back	Check SMPS X Voltage Regulation Feed Back
	Check SMPS X Current Regulation Feed Back	Check SMPS X Current Regulation Feed Back
Beam Stops Position (#Y)	Check SMPS Y Voltage Regulation Feed Back	Check SMPS Y Voltage Regulation Feed Back
	Check SMPS Y Current Regulation Feed Back	Check SMPS Y Current Regulation Feed Back
Momentum Slits feed-back	Check exit charge	
<b>1,000,000 MEASUREMENTS PER SECOND</b>		
Divergence Slits Y feed-back	Check IC2 Position	Check IC2 Position
	Check IC2 width	Check IC2 width
Quadrupoles Power Supply Regulation feed-back (7 Quads)	Check IC3 Position	Check IC3 Position
	Check IC3 width	Check IC3 width
Dipoles Power Supply Regulation feed-back (3 Dipoles)	Check IC2 Dose	
	Check IC1 Dose	Check IC3 Dose
		Check IC1 Dose



# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

PATIENT ENTERS THE TREATMENT ROOM



Welcome

Set-up

Prepare

Irradiation

Iba



# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

PATIENT CHOOSES THEME



Welcome



Set-up



Prepare



Irradiation

Iba



# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

PATIENT CHOOSES THEME



Welcome



Set-up



Prepare



Irradiation

Iba



# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

PATIENT CHOOSES THEME



Welcome



Set-up



Prepare



Irradiation

*Iba*



# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

## POSITION PATIENT ON THE COUCH



# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

## MOVE THE PATIENT



Iba



# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

## MOVE THE PATIENT



Welcome

Set-up

Prepare

Irradiation

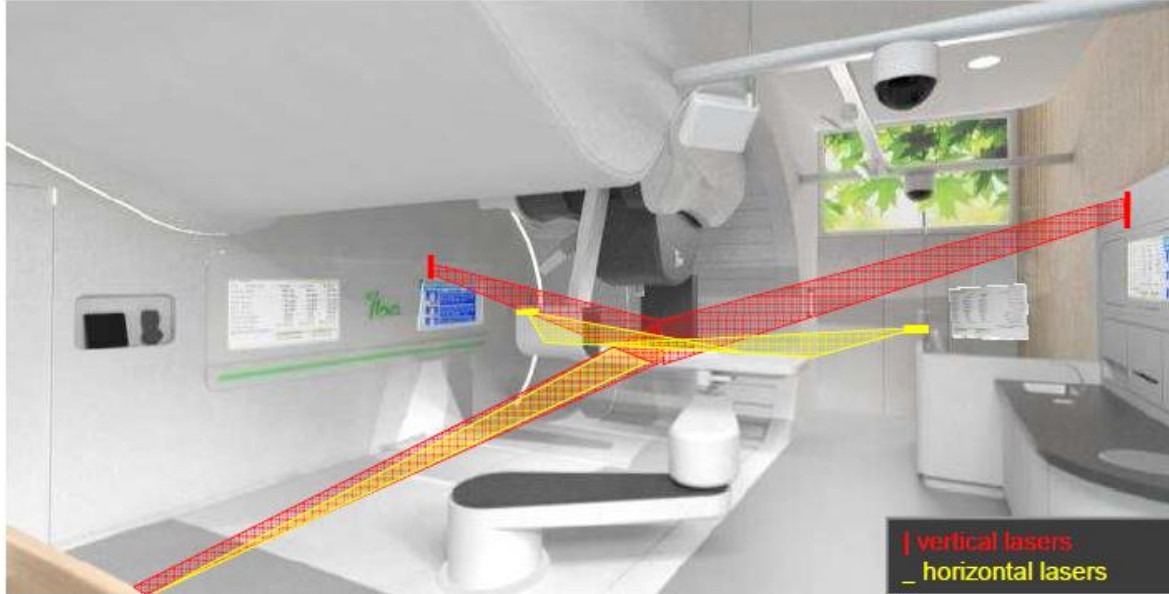
Iba





# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

## ALIGN ON LASERS



Welcome



Set-up



Prepare



Irradiation

*Iba*

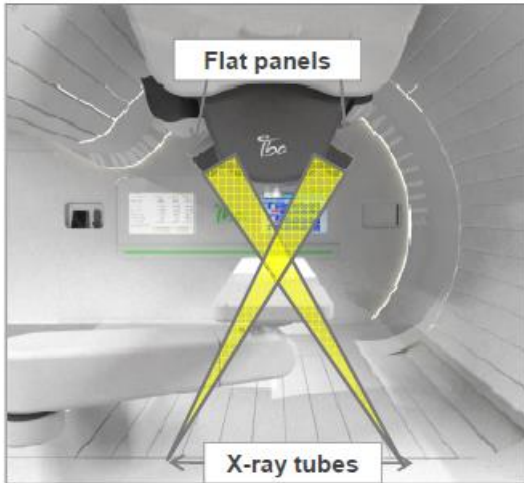


# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

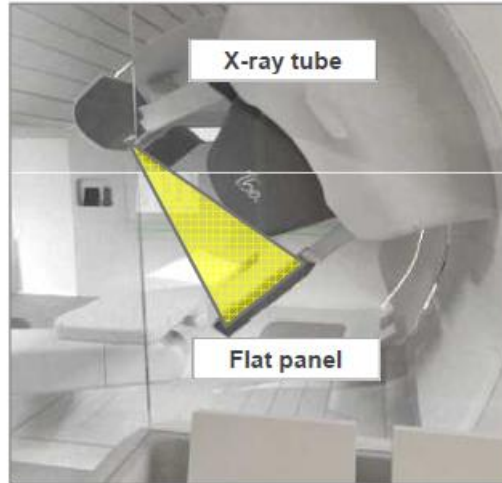
## SELECT IMAGING MODALITY

2 OPTIONS

Stereoscopic X-ray



CBCT



Welcome



Set-up



Prepare



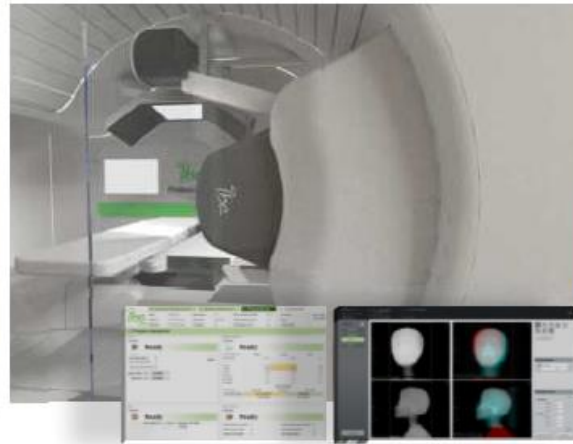
Irradiation

Iba



# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

## VERIFY AND CORRECT PATIENT POSITION

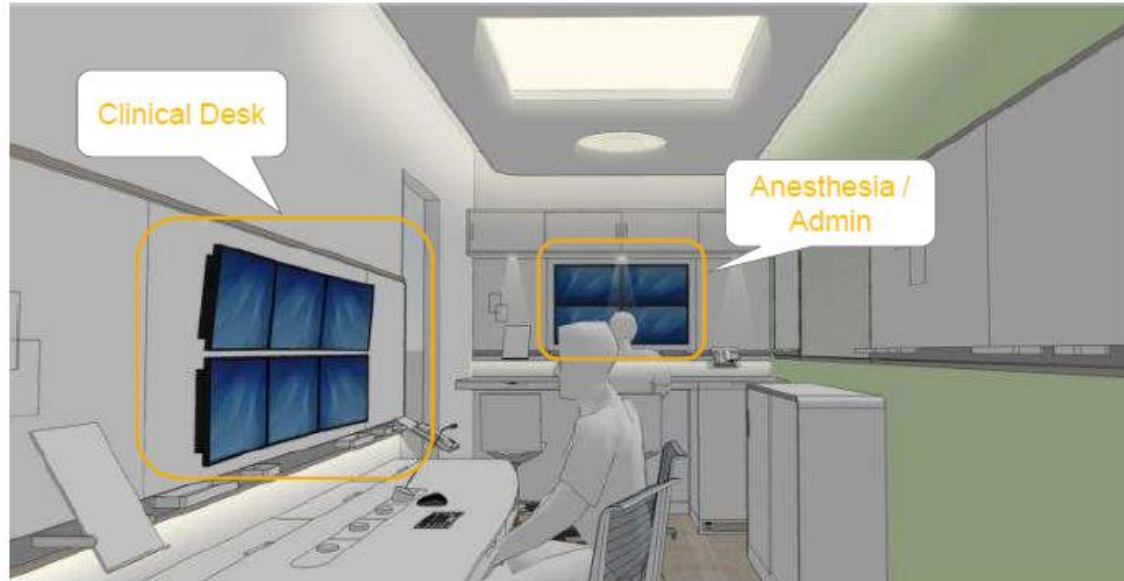


Iba



# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

## IRRADIATE PATIENT



Iba



# ProteusONE- the path of the patient

## IRRADIATE PATIENT



Welcome



Set-up



Prepare

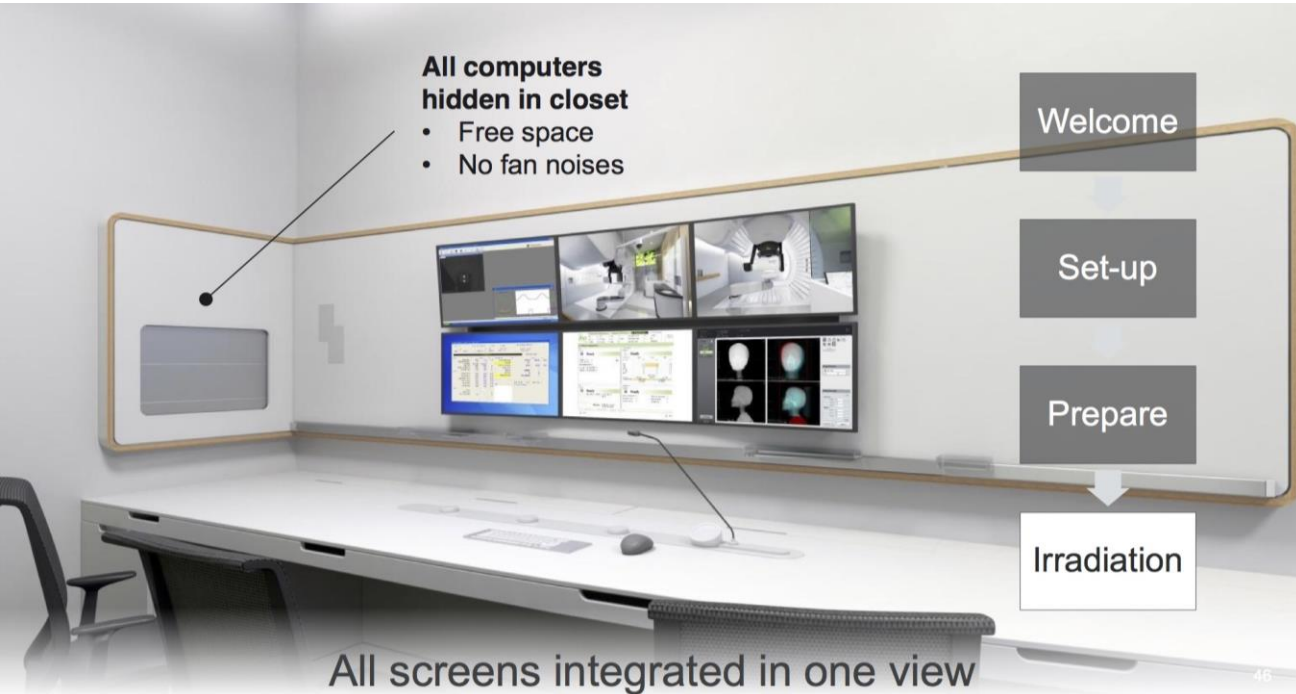


Irradiation

Iba



# Control room



# Delivery “ linac mode “

1. Session Definition | 2. Beam Selection | 3. Preparation | 4. Treatment

**Iba Particle Therapy**

Name :	testing TRCS	Beam name :	3.TX	MU to be delivered [MU] :	500.00	Nb. Layers :	3	Sep 3, 2012
Study ID :	GTR2-PBS Treatme	Beam type :	TREATMENT	Proximal Range [g/cm <sup>2</sup> ] :	13.8	Block :	-	3:47:01 PM
Plan label :	GTR2-PBS Treatme	Technique :	PBS	Distal Range [g/cm <sup>2</sup> ] :	15.2	Compensator :	-	

## Prepare equipment

**Nozzle**

Overview

**Ready**

Feedback

Dceu input cable ok

Dceu no internal fault

Abnormal Beam Detected No

Range Shifter NONE

Ridge Filter NONE

**Position of devices**

Overview

**Ready**

CS: IEC Table Top	Target	Current	Delta
Gantry [deg]	30.0	30.0	0.0
Snout [cm]			
X [cm]	+1.40	+1.40	0.00
Y [cm]	+0.80	+0.80	0.00
Z [cm]	+1.20	+1.20	0.00
Rot [deg]	2.0	2.0	0.0
Pitch [deg]	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roll [deg]	0.0	0.0	0.0

Enter correction

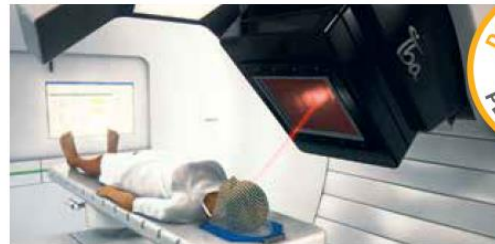
X-Ray System	FP A OUT	FP B OUT	XR A OUT
Accessories drawer	Out of tolerance		Confirmed

No Precision      No Collision

# Dosimetry – all included



**Treatment  
Safety &  
Accuracy**





# Upgrade

## Keeping Our Installed base Up-To-Date

MGH – Gantry rolling floor and covers



*Iba*

Last 11 Years

Today



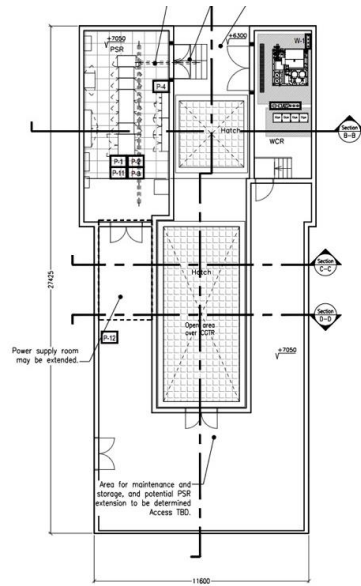
Zero  
Downtime

Protect, Enhance and Save Lives

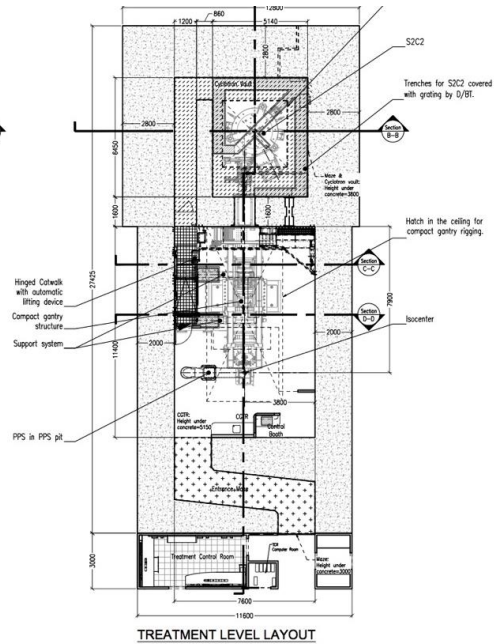
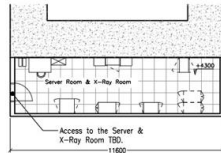
57



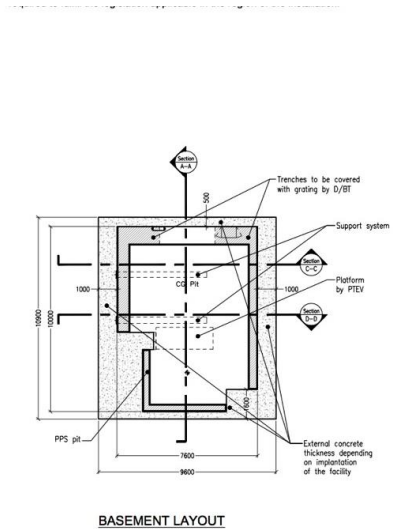
# Layout : 360 m<sup>2</sup>




UPPER LEVEL LAYOUT



TREATMENT LEVEL LAYOUT



BASEMENT LAYOUT

  
S.A. ION BEAM APPLIC

REV.	DATE	MODIFICATION	DRAFTER	CHECKER	VALIDATOR
A	28/11/2024	Original Issue	LOHRI	CBA	PV
B	20/03/2025	Layout Update	ADU/VI	CBA	PV
C	20/03/2025	Layout Update	ADU/VI	CBA	PV

MATERIAL:	--
SCALE:	1/200
DIMENSIONS:	mm
TOLERANCES:	--

PROJECT: PROTON THERAPY

**Proteus One  
S2C2**

**STANDARD  
PROPOSAL**

TITLE:  
**Facility General  
Layout**



# conclusion

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- Compact
- “linac “ concept : procedure and accessory
- Compact SC 2.4 m dia x 2 m h 55T
- Compact gantry 220° 7.4 lunghezzs 2.5 m h 65T
- Save time bulding : 1 year installation time ( bunker 2000m3 ready)
- Save time commission 3 -5 months
- Save power supply average 660 MWh
- Save “Space and Neutrons” 12.8m x 30.4m x 10.4 ( 360 m2)
- Installation base and experience
- Service and maintance 97.5 % platform upgrade
- Complete Training class



# Raystation FEATURES

# RaySearch

## Dedicated to radiation therapy software



Spin-off from **Karolinska Institutet**, founded in **2000**



Installations at more than **2,500+ centers** in over **65+ countries**

## 2001

First **IMRT module** released in **2001**



**203** employees, **115** in R&D, more than **20%** of all employees holds a PHD

PHILIPS f BrainLAB

iba Nucletron

ACCURAY VARIAN medical systems

### Partners:

Philips, Nucletron, IBA, Varian, Accuray, Brainlab



Main focus now is **RayStation** and **RayCare**



# RAYSEARCH partner products

Over 2600 installations in more than 65 countries



PHILIPS

BrainLAB

Iba



Nucletron



ACCURAY

VARIAN  
medical systems



# RaySearch partner products

## Ongoing relationships, first partner in 2001

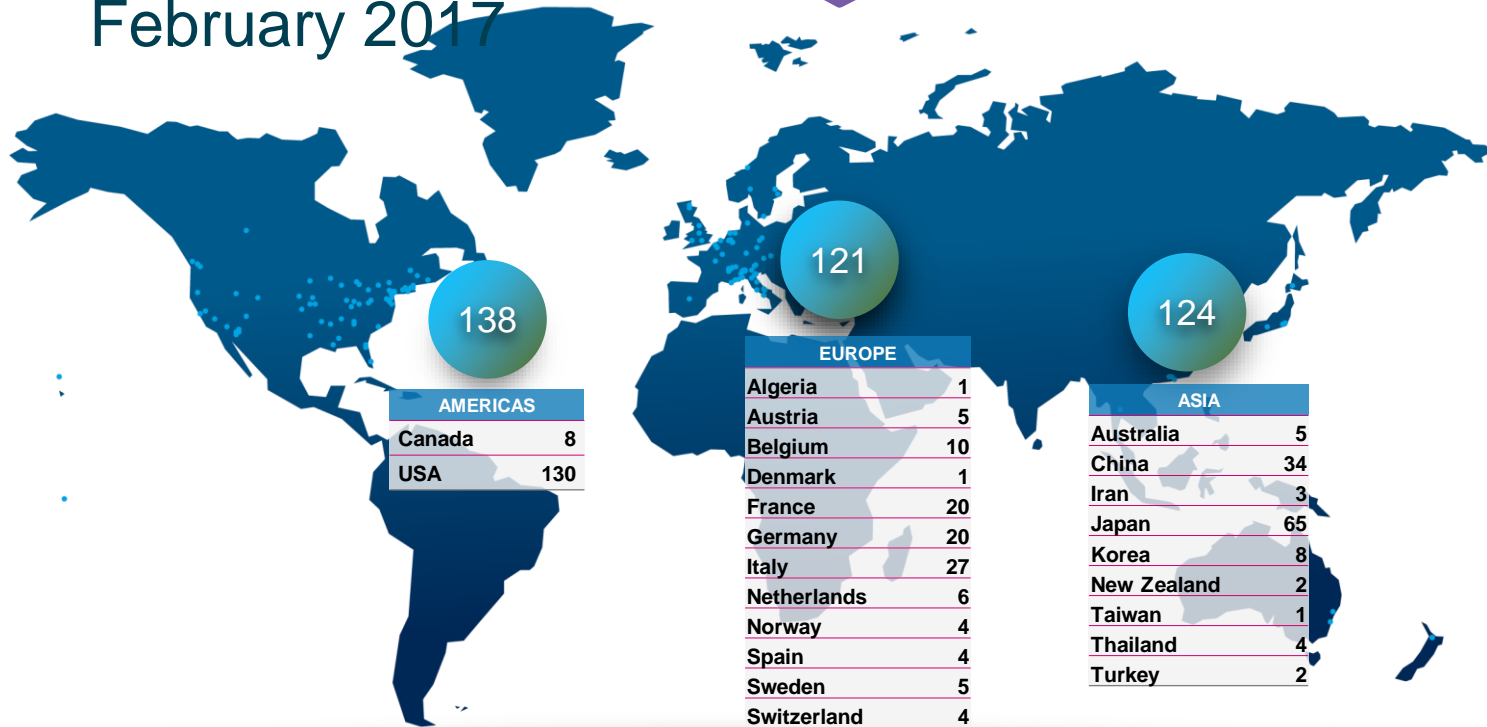
Partner product	Philips	Nucletron	IBA Dosimetry	Varian	Accuray*	Brainlab
3D-CRT				■		
IMRT	■	■				
VMAT	■	■				■
Biology	■			■		
Automated Planning					■	
Dose Calculation			■			
Quality Assurance			■			
Model Based Segmentation		■				
Vero						■
InverseArc						■

\* RaySearch and Accuray ended the partnership in 2013 and the functionality provided to Accuray customers is now available as an integrated module in RayStation (rayFallback).



# 383 RayStation centers in 25 countries

February 2017



292 sites at end of December 2015





## VIRTUAL SIMULATION

- One-click plan creation with orthogonal beam pair
- Isocenter placement using DRR pair
- Export to patient marking systems

## PHOTON AND ELECTRON PLANNING

- 3D-CRT
- IMRT
- VMAT
- TomoTherapy
- Electron
- MR-based planning

## PLAN EVALUATION

- Dose statistics and clinical goal lists
- Plan evaluation tools
- Perturbed dose computation

## PATIENT MODELING

- Manual and semi-automatic organ and target delineation tools
- Rigid image registration and fusion tools
- Model-based segmentation
- Atlas-based segmentation

## ADVANCED OPTIMIZATION TOOLS

- Multi-criteria optimization
- Co-optimization of multiple beam sets
- Radiobiological optimization and evaluation

## ADAPTIVE PLANNING

- Deformable registration
- Dose tracking
- Adaptive replanning

## AUTOMATED PLANNING

- Plan Explorer
- Fallback planning
- Automatic breast planning
- Scripting

## PROTON PLANNING

- IMPT optimization (PBS)
- Uniform scanning
- Double scattering
- Sumitomo wobbling
- Sumitomo line scanning
- Support for Mitsubishi machines

## CARBON-ION PLANNING

- Carbon-ion PBS optimization



**TREATMENT PLANNING  
THE WAY IT SHOULD BE**

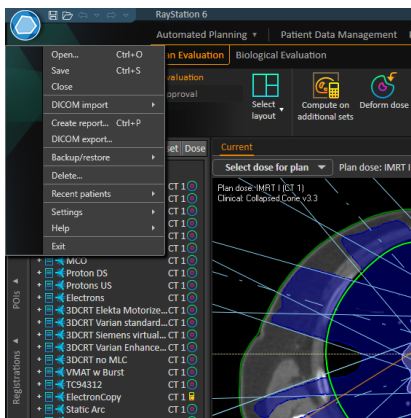
# RayStation

## Advancing cancer treatment

- **Compatibility** with most linacs, OIS and third-party QA solutions
- Automated planning tools with **plan generation protocols, fallback planning** and new **Plan Explorer**
- **Real-time evaluation** of clinical trade-offs with **multi-criteria optimization**
- Comprehensive **Adaptive Radiation Therapy** features and workflow
- **Flexibility** beyond the standard user interface (scripting, protocols...)
- **Workflow-driven design**, user experience is an integral part of our product development
- **Speed**
- **Advanced particle therapy expertise**, RayStation is in use at several proton sites worldwide

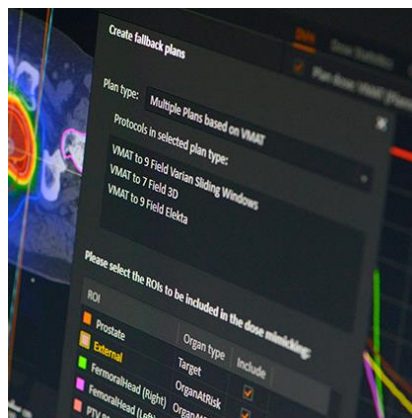


# RayStation graphical user interface



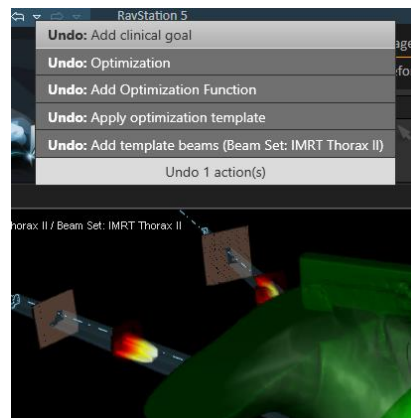
## No confusion

RayStation runs on Windows and appears as any other modern application.



## Flexible and Efficient

Easy accessible, clinic-tailored protocols and templates help to automate customized workflows.



## Smart Undo Redo

RayStation supports complete undo and redo. It works on any action and on any number of actions.

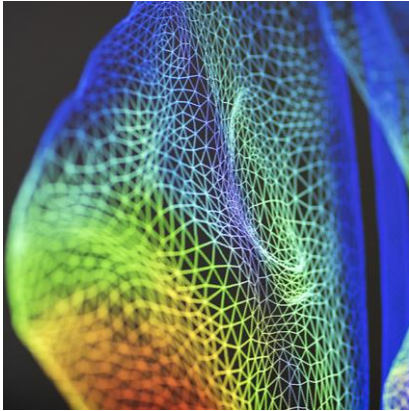


## Help when needed

The RayStation user manual tells it all. Lots of images and to the point descriptions make it easy to understand all functions and algorithms.



# RayStation graphical user interface



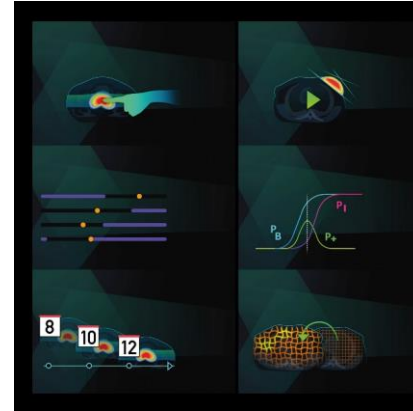
## Aesthetic and Minimalistic

RayStation's visual components are carefully designed to ensure a pleasant experience



## Easy-to-understand icons

No unnecessary memory load for the user as objects, actions and options are on display as intuitive icons in carefully organized toolbars.



## It's all there

RayStation provides easy access between task oriented modules, at all times. This enables flexible workflows, with little risk of getting stuck.

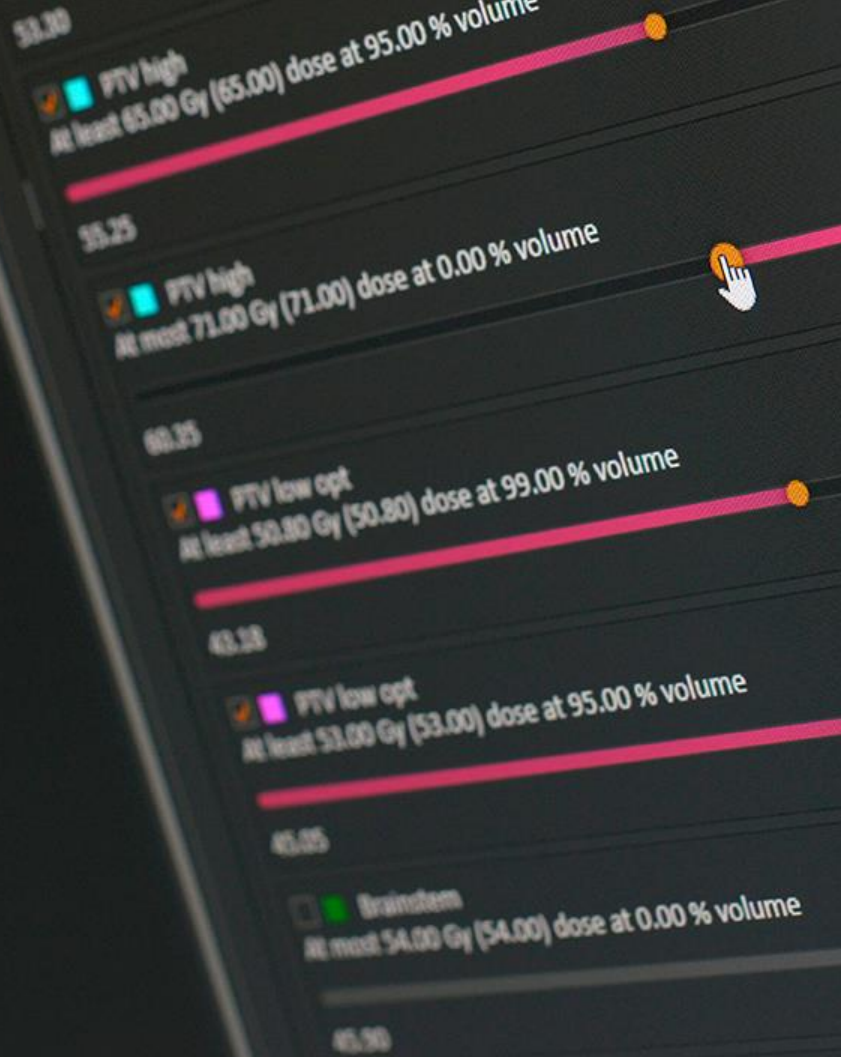


## Help when needed

The RayStation user manual tells it all. Lots of images and to the point descriptions make it easy to understand all functions and algorithms.



WHAT IF YOU HAD THE TIME TO  
EVALUATE ALL TREATMENT  
TECHNIQUES AND PLAN OPTIONS  
FOR ALL YOUR PATIENTS IN YOUR  
EVERY DAY ROUTINE?



# PLAN EXPLORER

Treatment planning will never be the same

- **Automatic generation**, based on given clinical objectives, of multiple plans for the different treatment techniques and beam settings available at the clinic.
- Choose plans instead of designing them



# PLAN EXPLORER

Treatment planning will never be the same

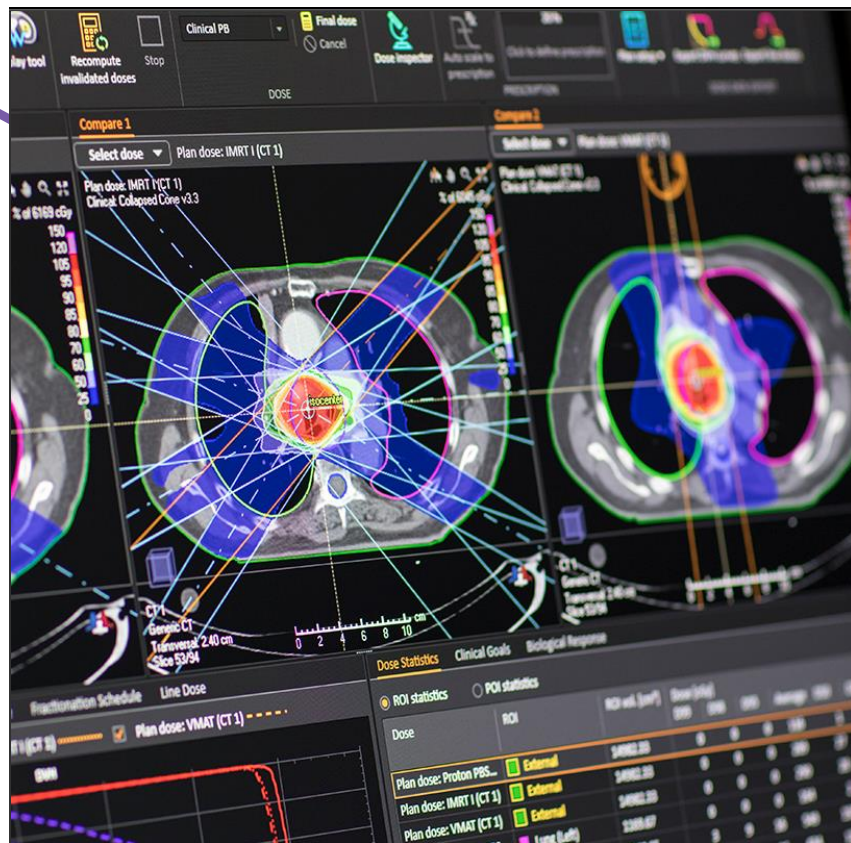
- Explore **different treatment techniques** that would have been too time consuming to consider in the everyday routine
  - **The best treatment setup** (machine, #beams, #segments) is not known beforehand
  - **Same**, or better **plan quality** can be achieved with a different treatment setup (time, MU, #segments)
- **Optimize the use of your current treatment delivery machines**
- Get more time to evaluate the plans



# PLAN EXPLORER

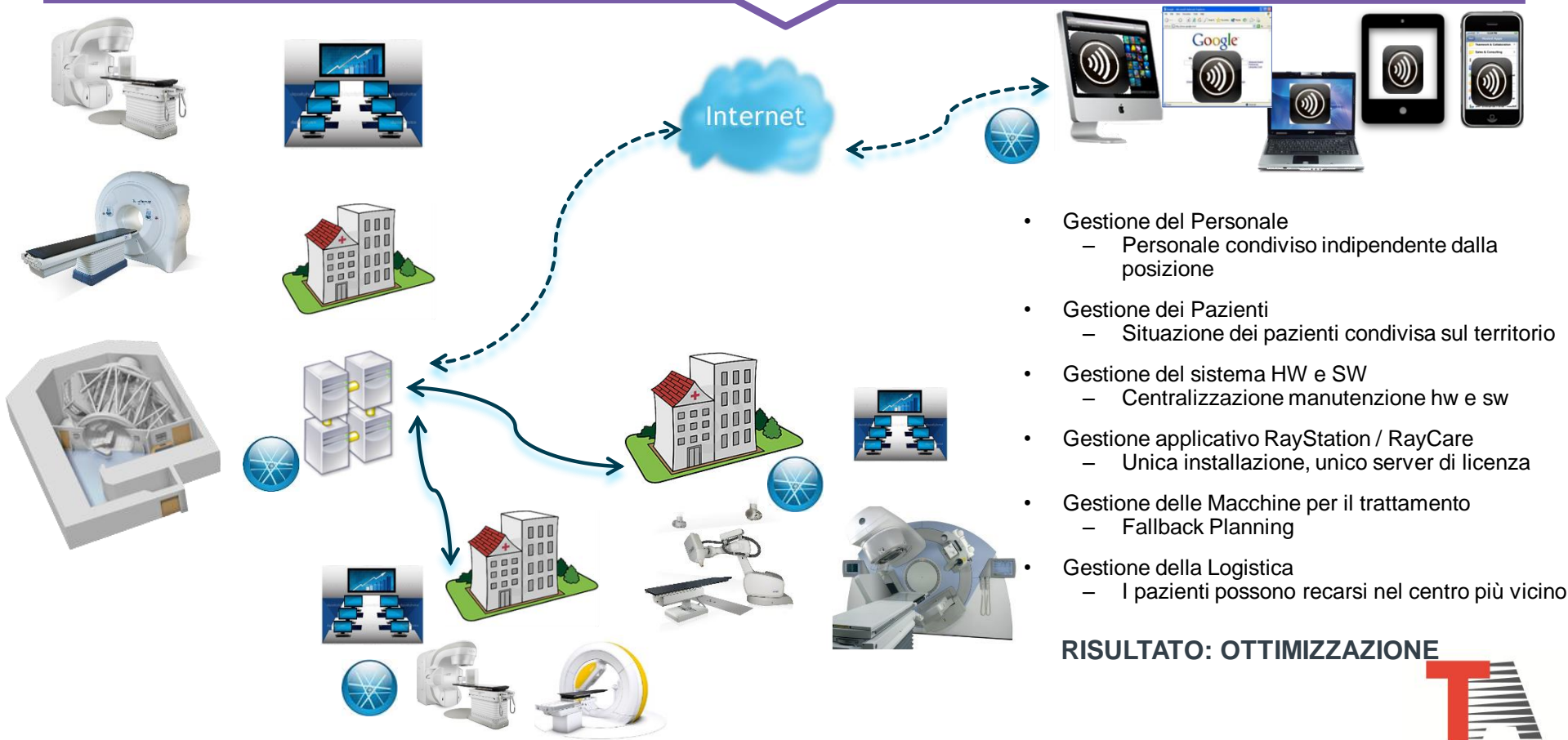
Treatment planning will never be the same

1. Start by establishing your **clinical goals** and priorities.
2. Load your **exploration templates with different machine**, beam and segment settings
3. **Click start** and let RayStation do the work
4. **It creates multiple plans** for the templates you have uploaded
5. **Get a rapid overview** of which plans best fulfill your goals with the intuitive “radar chart” visualization
6. Filter plans easily by machine, by number of beams, segments or MU, or for each clinical goal
  - You can for example uncheck machine X and remove all related plans
  - You can adjust dose to a specific organ
7. Once you have selected some plans you want to further work with, you click on compare to evaluate plans side by side
8. You can then choose the plan you find most suitable





# Virtualization



# HARMONIZE YOUR TREATMENT PLANNING

- **Multiple modalities. Diverse treatment machines.** Numerous software systems. There's a lot to orchestrate if you want to reach the highs in treatment quality and efficiency.
- **RayStation 6 with TomoTherapy and protons planning brings integrated workflow.** Now you have one control center for all your treatment planning needs – **any equipment composition, any scale.**
- You have the **flexibility to plan in only one system and change treatment technique or modality if needed.** You can choose the best treatment for your patients and even combine treatments.
- **One system to maintain and one system for staff to learn.**





# ONE ONCOLOGY WORKFLOW

Integrated treatment planning

Efficient adaptive therapy

Mobile device access

Tumor board management

Machine learning system

Optimized resource utilization

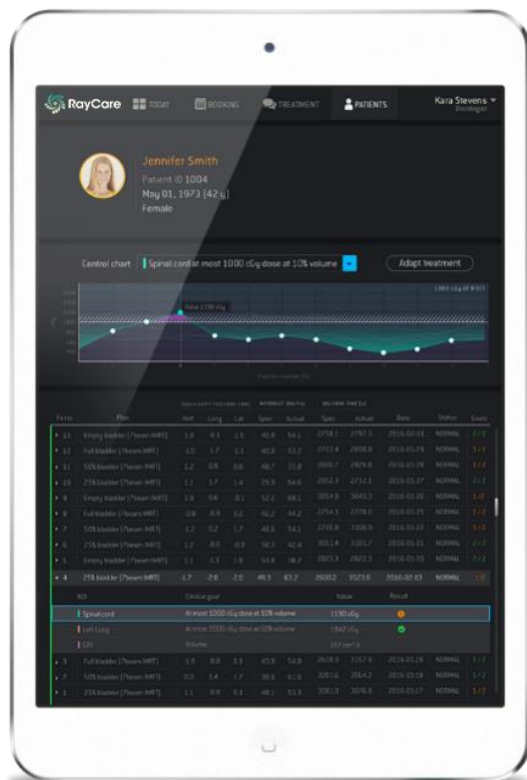
Comprehensive cancer care paths

Customized active workflows

RaySearch  
Laboratories



# Before we get started...



- RayCare is currently under development at RaySearch Laboratories
- RayCare is developed in close collaboration with partner clinics
- First version of RayCare is due for release end of 2017



umcg



WISCONSIN  
UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON



# RAYCARE – The next generation OIS

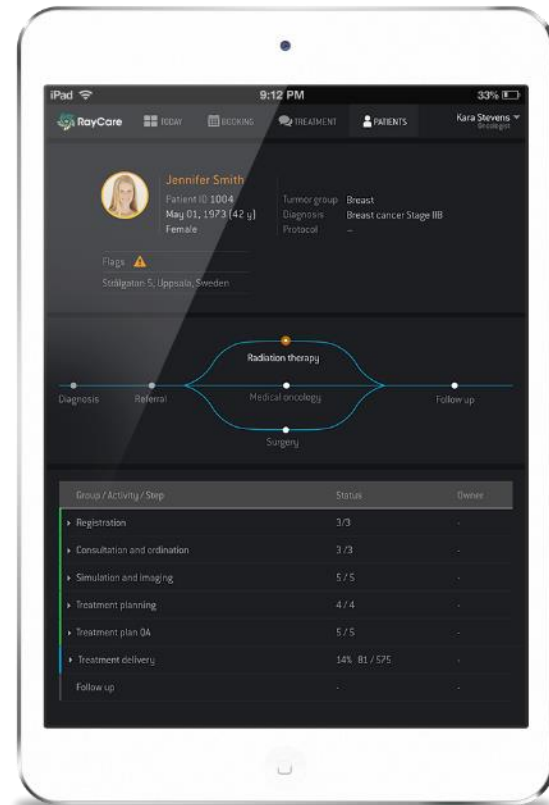
- Platform-independent architecture
- Combined radiation-, chemo-, and surgery workflows
- Efficient adaptive therapy workflow
- Optimization of resource utilization
- Integrated cancer analytics and decision support

The screenshot shows a mobile messaging app interface. At the top, there is a header with a hamburger menu icon, the word "Messages", and a "NEW" indicator. Below the header, the sender is identified as "ONCOLOGIST Kara Stevens" with a profile picture and a timestamp of "30 APRIL 2016 13:15". The message content reads: "Dear Jennifer Smith, Before our follow-up meeting at the hospital next week, please complete the attached self-assessment form. Sincerely, Kara Stevens". Below the message is a self-assessment form with a table structure. The table has three columns: "Self-assessment form", "NOT AT ALL", and "VERY MUCH". The rows represent different symptoms or conditions, each with five radio buttons for rating. A "SEND" button is located at the bottom of the form.

Self-assessment form	NOT AT ALL	VERY MUCH
I HAVE A LACK OF ENERGY	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
I HAVE NAUSEA	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I HAVE PAIN	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
IM BOTHERED BY SIDE EFFECTS OF THE TREATMENT	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
I FEEL ILL	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
IM FORCED TO SPEND TIME IN BED	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

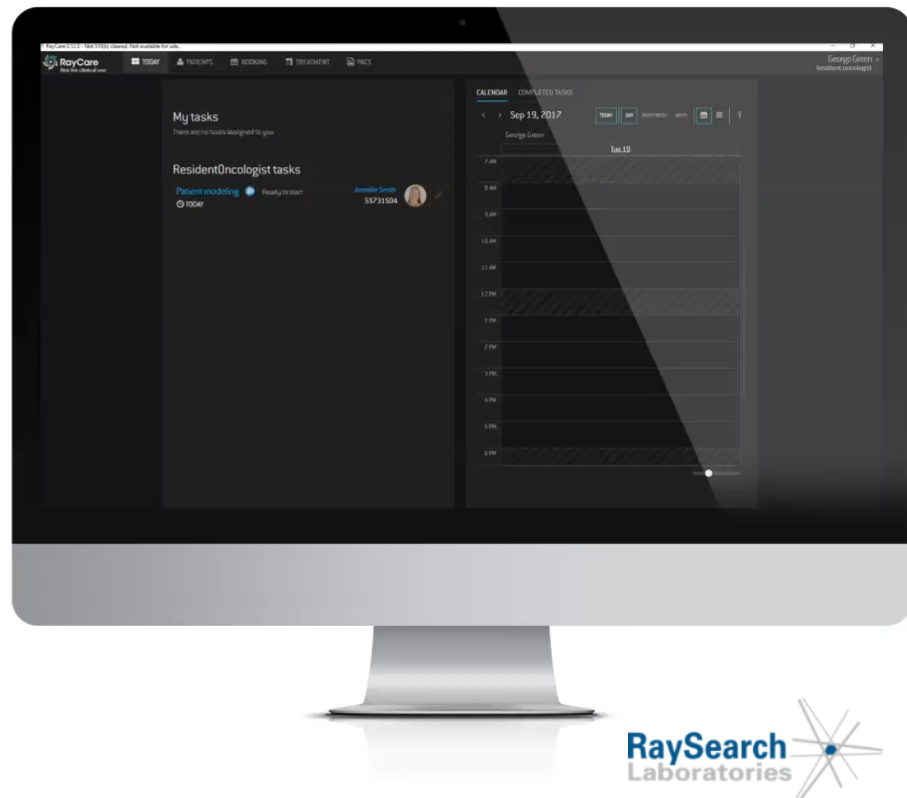
# Flexible and user friendly workflow management

- Advanced workflow and task management based on user roles
- Automation of tasks and data processing wherever possible
- Seamlessly integrated with RayStation
- Information presented when and where needed and few clicks to perform tasks
- Supports the continuous evolution of your clinical workflows by user friendly configuration tools



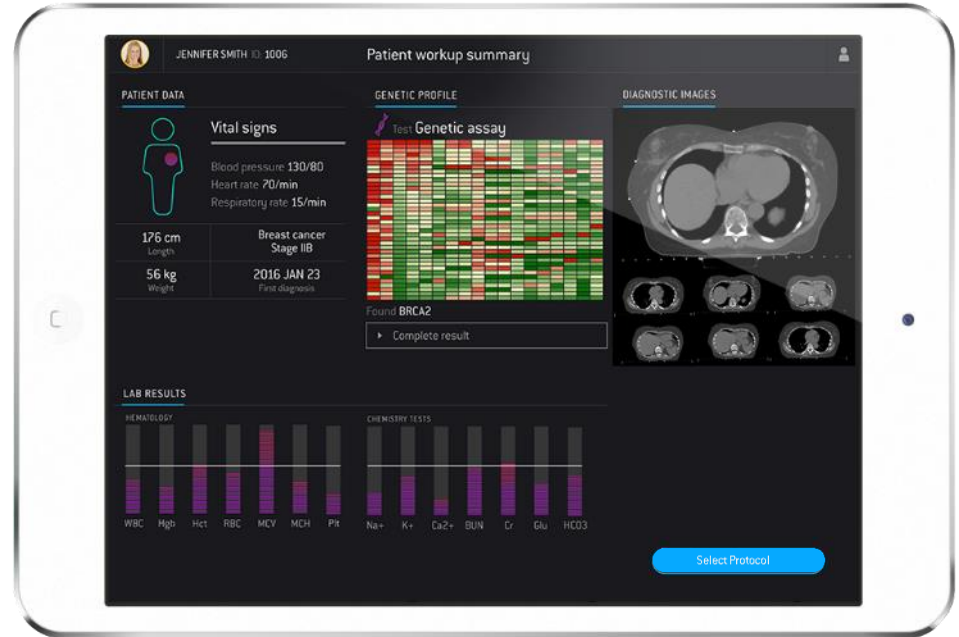
# Planning Workflow support for RayStation

- Workflow, task management and communication support for RayStation planning
- RayStation always opens for the current patient in the right workspace
- Key tasks in RayStation drive the workflow in RayCare
- Overview of all planning activities in a whiteboard view
- Task automation reduces number of manual steps



# Comprehensive cancer care

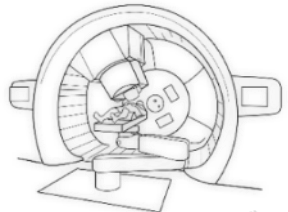
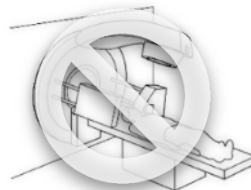
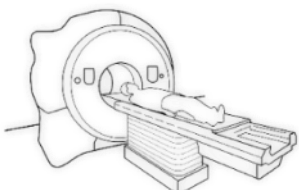
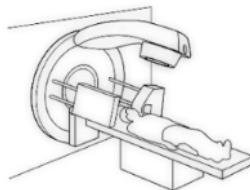
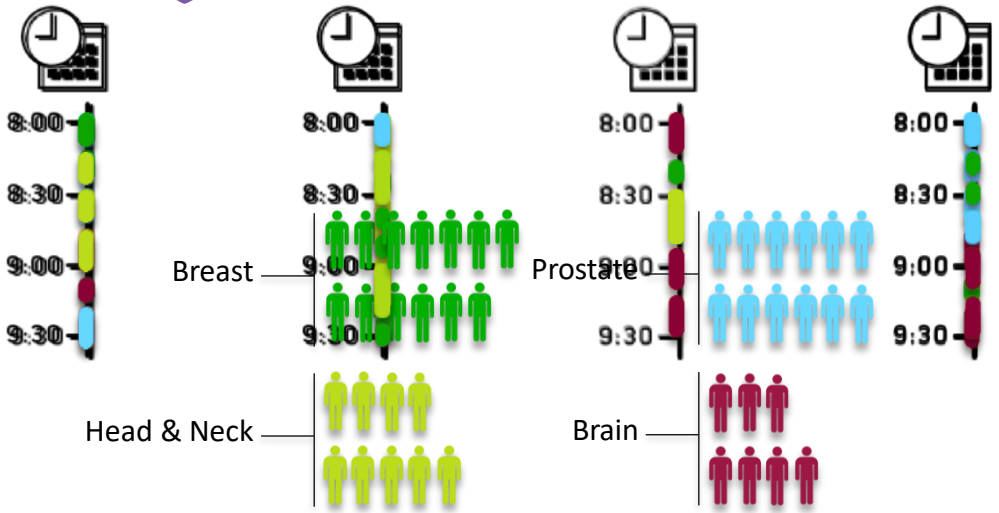
- Supports combined radiation-, chemo-, and surgery workflows
- Schedule all steps of the combined treatment
- Shared information facilitates communication between specialties
- Enables outcome analysis and optimization of the combined treatment strategy





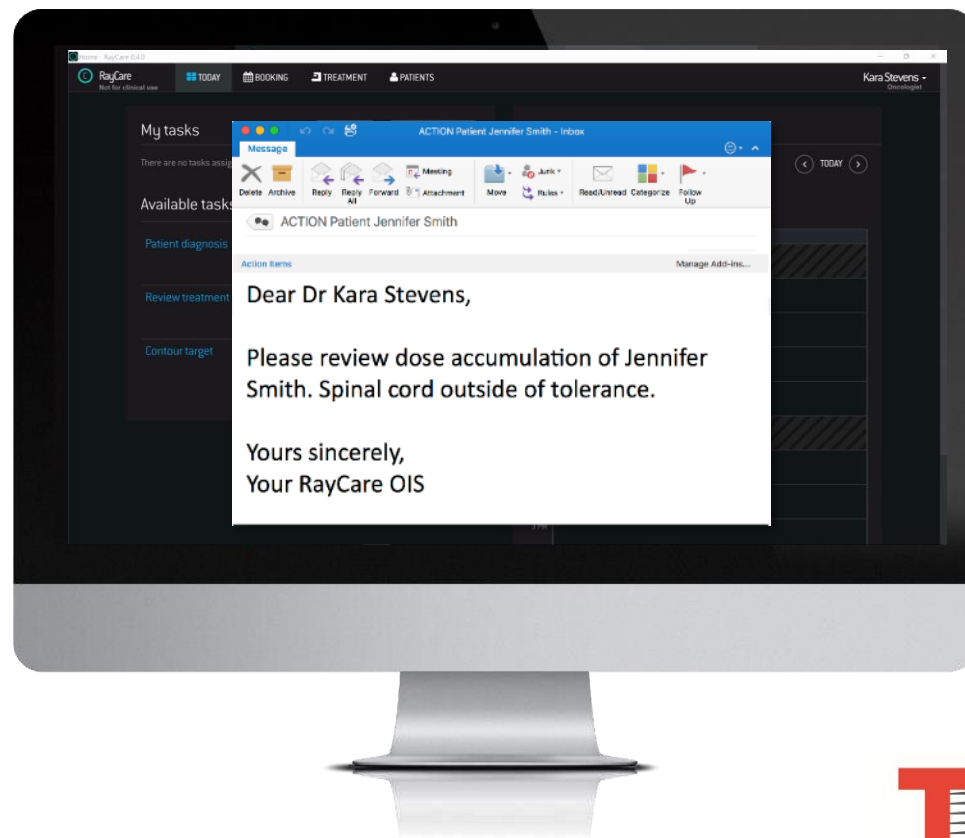
# OPTIMIZATION OF RESOURCE UTILIZATION

- Advanced rule-based scheduling engine that optimizes the schedule
- Treat more patients with existing resources
- Advanced rescheduling functionality



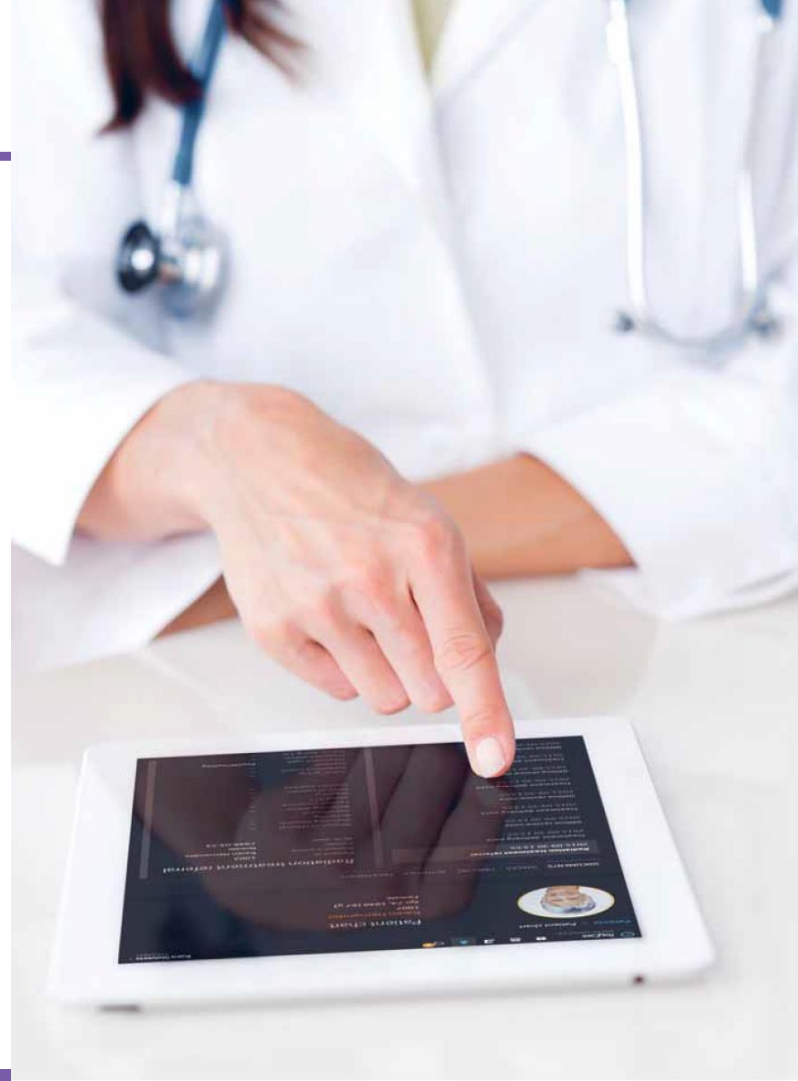
# Built to support adaptive radiation therapy

- RayCare is the first OIS designed to safely and efficiently support adaptive workflows
- RayStation already fully supports adaptive radiation therapy, integrating with RayCare will make it even more efficient
- RayCare will drive the complex workflows and automate manual tasks
- RayCare brings support for managing large amounts of image data



# Designed for connectivity

- Connectivity through DICOM, HL7 and other protocols
- Integration with TomoTherapy & Protons + any other treatment machine
- Integration with hospital information systems such as EPIC
- RayPacs provides a hub for image management
- Meets demands on security and privacy



# Evoluzione ed Integrazione Tecnologica in RT



Precise, innovative tumor treatments™



Proteus®ONE  
Think big, scale smart

